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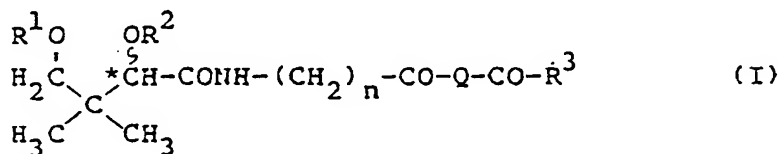
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(54) Pantothenic acid derivatives.

(57) Compounds represented by general formula (I) below



wherein R¹ and R², which are the same or different, each represent a hydrogen atom or a protective group for a hydroxyl group;

R³ represents a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent C₅-C₂₅-aliphatic hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, or a group of formula



where R⁴ represents a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent C₅-C₂₅-aliphatic hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, and

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R⁵ represents a hydrogen atom, or a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group;

Q represents

(a) a group of formula -X¹-A-Y¹-,
where A represents a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic divalent C₂-C₁₆-aliphatic hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, a divalent aromatic hydrocarbon group or a divalent aromatic heterocyclic group;
one of X¹ and Y¹ represents

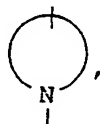


and the other represents -O-, -S- or

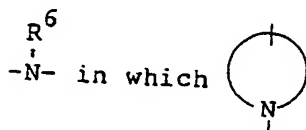


in which R⁵ and R⁷ each represent a hydrogen atom or a lower alkyl group;

(b) a group of formula -X²-(CH₂)_t-Y²-,
where one of X² and Y² represents a group of formula

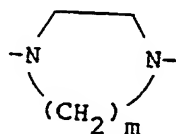


and the other represents -O-, -S- or



represents a 4-7-membered, divalent nitrogen-containing aromatic heterocyclic group, and R⁶ has the same meaning as defined above, and t is 0, 1 or 2; or

(c) a group of formula



where m is 2 or 3;

n is an integer of from 1 to 4.

The compounds have excellent inhibitory activity against acyl Co A-cholesterol-acyltransferase.

PANTOTHENIC ACID DERIVATIVES

The present invention relates to pantothenic acid derivatives which have excellent inhibitory activity against acyl CoA-cholesterol-acyltransferase (hereafter, abbreviated as ("ACAT")).

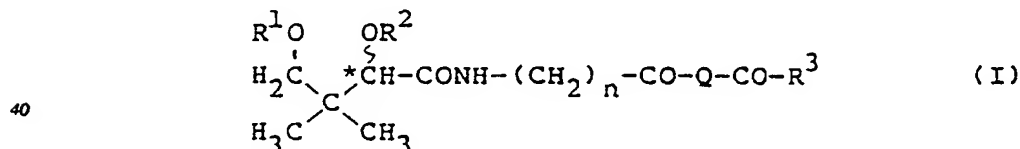
Recently, it revealed that in arteriosclerosis, a popular arteriosclerosis, lipophagy in which fat is accumulated is observed to begin at the earliest stage of arteriosclerotic crisis. Main component of the fat accumulated is cholesterol. Further, many pathohistological and biochemical investigations revealed that the cholesterol is derived from plasma lipid. On the other hand, various epidemic researches showed that hyperlipemia is a major critical factor of arteriosclerotic diseases particularly premature coronary heart disease. Therefore, therapy of hyperlipemia is increasingly important in order to alleviate risks of arteriosclerotic diseases. As for remedies for the therapy of the diseases, development of a drug is strongly desired which can not only decrease level of serum lipid but also improve serum lipid balance or positively prevent crisis of arteriosclerosis.

Many drugs have already been provided as hypolipidemics which exhibit clinical effects to some extent relative to decrease of total serum cholesterol. However, they are insufficient in the effect of decreasing mortality due to arteriosclerotic diseases. Recently, based on elucidation of lipid metabolism, there have been developed drugs which can control serum lipid balance, that is, drugs which are effective for increasing serum high density lipoprotein (HDL) level and decreasing serum low density lipoprotein (LDL) level, drugs which can inhibit biosynthesis of cholesterol and as a result decrease serum lipid level (HMG CoA reductase inhibitors) and the like. While they are effective for improving blood lipid level, these drugs have almost no effect on the control of absorption of alimentary cholesterol through intestinal walls. In addition, they have no activity for positively prevent crisis or development of arteriosclerosis; it requires further investigation to find whether they can alleviate risks of arteriosclerotic diseases or not.

On the other hand, ACAT known as an intramembranous enzyme is present mostly in intracellular microsomes in liver and small intestines and catalyze the intracellular esterification of cholesterol. At present, it is known that there are two isozymes for this enzyme. The structures, physiological roles and the like of the ACAT have not been clarified yet because the isolation and purification of the enzyme are difficult. However, in view of the fact that it is known that ACAT play crucial role in the absorption of cholesterol through intestinal walls and accumulation of cholesterol within cells in a form of cholesterol esters and that the activity of the enzyme is increased in arteriosclerotic lesions. Thus, inhibition of intestinal ACAT would be expected to lead to decrease cholesterol esterification resulting in diminished intestinal absorption. Additional reduction in intracellular accumulation of cholesterol esters might be expected. Therefore, ACAT inhibitors offer potential for exhibiting both hypocholesterolemia and antiarteriosclerotic activity.

As a result of extensive investigations with view to synthesizing substances which have excellent ACAT inhibitory activities, the present invention has been completed.

Accordingly, the present invention provides a compound represented by general formula (I) below



wherein R¹ and R², which are the same or different, each represent a hydrogen atom or a protective group for a hydroxyl group;

R³ represents a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent C₅ ~ C₂₅-aliphatic hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, or a group of formula



where R⁴ represents a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent C₅~C₂₅-aliphatic

hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, and
 R^5 represents a hydrogen atom, or a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent
hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group;

Q represents

- (a) a group of formula $-X^1-A-Y^1-$,
where A represents a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic divalent C_2-C_{16} -aliphatic
hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, a divalent aromatic hydrocarbon
group or a divalent aromatic heterocyclic group;
one of X^1 and Y^1 represents

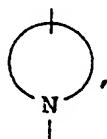


and the other represents -O-, -S- or

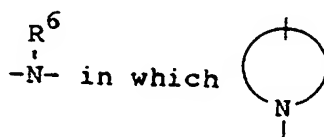


in which R^6 and R^7 each represent a hydrogen atom or a lower alkyl group;

- (b) a group of formula $-X^2-(CH_2)_t-Y^2-$,
where one of X^2 and Y^2 represents a group of formula

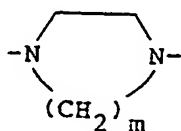


and the other represents -O-, -S- or



represents a 4-7-membered, divalent nitrogen-containing aromatic heterocyclic group, and R^6 has the
same meaning as defined above, and t is 0, 1 or 2; or

- (c) a group of formula



where m is 2 or 3;

n is an integer of from 1 to 4.

The term "lower" used herein indicates that elemental groups or compounds referred to together with
this term have no more than 6 carbon atoms, preferably no more than 4 carbon atoms.

The term "a protective group of a hydroxyl group" used herein refers to any protective groups for
hydroxyl groups usually used which can easily release as a result of usual protecting group elimination
reaction, for example, hydrolysis or hydrogenolysis.

Specific examples of the protective group for a hydroxyl group include the following groups:

substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or alkenyl groups such as methyl, methoxyethyl, methylthiomethyl, benzyloxymethyl, t-butoxymethyl, 2-methoxyethoxymethyl, 2,2,2-trichloroethoxymethyl, bis(2-chloroethoxy)methyl, 1-ethoxyethyl, 1-methyl-1-methoxyethyl, 1-(isopropoxy)ethyl, 2,2,2-trichloroethyl, t-butyl, allyl, cinnamyl, benzyl, p-methoxybenzyl, o-nitrobenzyl, p-nitrobenzyl, p-chlorobenzyl, o-chlorobenzyl, p-cyanobenzyl, diphenylmethyl, α -naphthylmethyl, triphenylmethyl, and di(p-methoxyphenyl)methyl groups;

heterocyclic groups such as tetrahydropyranyl, tetrahydrothiopyranyl, 4-methoxytetrahydropyranyl, 4-methoxytetrahydrothiopyranyl, tetrahydrofuranyl and tetrahydrothiofuranyl;

substituted silyl groups such as trimethylsilyl, triethylsilyl, isopropyltrimethylsilyl, t-butyltrimethylsilyl, t-butylphenylsilyl, methyl-diisopropylsilyl, methyl-di-t-butylsilyl, tribenzylsilyl, triphenylsilyl, and triisopropylsilyl groups;

acyl groups such as formyl, acetyl, propionyl, chloroacetyl, dichloroacetyl, trichloroacetyl, trifluoroacetyl, methoxyacetyl, triphenylmethoxyacetyl, phenoxyacetyl, p-chlorophenoxyacetyl, 2,6-dichloro-4-methylphenoxyacetyl, phenylacetyl, chlorodiphenylacetyl, 3-phenylpropionyl, 3-benzoylpropionyl, isobutyryl, monosuccinoyl, 4-oxopentanoyl, pivaloyl, 2-butenoyl, (E)-2-methyl-2-butenoyl, benzoyl, 2-chlorobenzoyl, 3-nitrobenzoyl, 2-fluorobenzoyl, 3-trifluorobenzoyl, 3-trichlorobenzoyl, 4-phenylbenzoyl, 2,4,6-trimethylbenzoyl, and α -naphthoyl groups;

substituted oxycarbonyl groups such as methoxycarbonyl, ethoxycarbonyl, 2,2,2-triethoxycarbonyl, isobutoxycarbonyl, vinylloxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, cinnamylloxycarbonyl, p-nitrophenoxycarbonyl, benzyloxycarbonyl, p-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl, 3,4-dimethoxybenzyloxycarbonyl, and p-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl groups;

substituted carbamoyl groups such as phenylcarbamoyl, naphthylcarbamoyl, toluylcarbamoyl, fluorophenylcarbamoyl, difluorophenylcarbamoyl, nitrophenylcarbamoyl, cyanophenylcarbamoyl, benzylcarbamoyl, methylcarbamoyl, ethylcarbamoyl, isopropylcarbamoyl, butylcarbamoyl, cyclohexylcarbamoyl, cyclopropylmethyl carbamoyl, phenylthiocarbamoyl, naphthylthiocarbamoyl, toluylthiocarbamoyl, fluorophenylthiocarbamoyl, difluorophenylthiocarbamoyl, nitrophenylthiocarbamoyl, cyanophenylthiocarbamoyl, benzylthiocarbamoyl, propylthiocarbamoyl, butylthiocarbamoyl groups.

In the case where R^1 and R^2 in formula (I) above each represent a protective group, R^1 and R^2 may combine to form an ylidene group such as methylene, ethylidene, 1-t-butylethylidene, 1-phenylethylidene, 2,2,2-trichloroethylidene, isopropylidene, butylidene, cyclopentylidene, cyclohexylidene, cyclobutylidene, benzylidene, p-methoxybenzylidene, 2,4-dimethoxybenzylidene, p-dimethylaminobenzylidene, o-nitrobenzylidene, methoxymethylene, ethoxymethylene, dimethoxymethylene, 1-methoxyethylidene, 1,2-dimethoxyethylidene, α -methoxybenzylidene groups.

In formula (I) above, preferably R^1 and R^2 , which are the same or different, each represent a hydrogen atom; a lower alkyl group, particularly a t-butyl group; a benzyl group which may optionally be substituted with a halogen atom, a lower alkoxy group, a nitro group or a cyano group, particularly, benzyl, p-methoxybenzyl, o-nitrobenzyl, p-nitrobenzyl, p-chlorobenzyl, o-chlorobenzyl, p-cyanobenzyl group; a 5- or 6-membered saturated heterocyclic group containing as hetero atoms N, S or O selected from tetrahydropyranyl, tetrahydrothiopyranyl, 4-methoxytetrahydropyranyl, 4-methoxytetrahydrothiopyranyl, tetrahydrofuranyl and tetrahydrothiofuranyl groups; or an acyl group, particularly acetyl, propionyl, phenylacetyl, chlorodiphenylacetyl, 3-phenylpropionyl, 3-benzoylpropionyl, isobutyryl, pivaloyl, 2-butenoyl, (E)-2-methyl-2-butenoyl, benzoyl, 2-chlorobenzoyl, 3-nitrobenzoyl, 2-fluorobenzoyl, 3-trifluoromethylbenzoyl, 3-trichloromethylbenzoyl, 4-phenylbenzoyl, 2,4,6-trimethylbenzoyl, and α -naphthoyl groups; or R^1 and R^2 may combine to form a ylidene group selected from 1-t-butylethylidene, 1-phenylethylidene, isopropylidene, butylidene, cyclopentylidene, cyclohexylidene, cycloheptylidene, benzylidene, p-methoxybenzylidene, 2,4-dimethoxybenzylidene, p-dimethylaminobenzylidene, and o-nitrobenzylidene groups.

As for the "saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic monovalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group", there can be cited, for example, the following groups:

(1) an alkyl group, for example, methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, isobutyl, t-butyl, pentyl, neopentyl, isopentyl, t-pentyl, 1-ethylpentyl, 1-isopropylpentyl, 1-t-butylpentyl, 2-ethylpentyl, 2-isopropylpentyl, 2-t-butylpentyl, 3-ethylpentyl, 3-isopropylpentyl, 3-t-butylpentyl, hexyl, 1-ethylhexyl, 1-isopropylhexyl, 1-t-butylhexyl, 2-ethylhexyl, 2-isopropylhexyl, 2-t-butylhexyl, 3-ethylhexyl, 3-isopropylhexyl, 3-t-butylhexyl, heptyl, 1-ethylheptyl, 1-isopropylheptyl, 1-neopentylheptyl, 2-ethylheptyl, 2-isopropylheptyl, 2-neopentylheptyl, 3-ethylheptyl, 3-isopropylheptyl, 3-neopentylheptyl, octyl, 1-ethyloctyl, 1-isopropyloctyl, 1-t-butylloctyl, 2-ethyloctyl, 3-isopropyloctyl, 4-t-butylloctyl, nonyl, 1-methylnonyl, 1-ethylnonyl, 1-isopropylnonyl, 1-isobutylnonyl, 2-methylnonyl, 2-ethylnonyl, 3-isopropylnonyl, 4-isobutylnonyl, decyl, 1-ethyldecyl, 1,1-diethyldecyl, 1-t-butyldecyl, 3-ethyldecyl, 1,3-diethyldecyl, 2-t-butyldecyl, undecyl, 1-isopropylundecyl, 1,1-diethylundecyl, 2-isopropylundecyl, 1,2-diethylundecyl, dodecyl, 1-t-butylundecyl, 1-isopropyldodecyl, 1,1-diethyldodecyl, 2-t-butylundecyl, 3-isopropyldodecyl, 2,4-diethyldodecyl, tridecyl,

- 1,1-diethyltridecyl, 1-t butyltridecyl, 1,5-diethyltridecyl, 3-t-butyltridecyl, tetradecyl, 1-isobutyltetradecyl, pentadecyl, 1-methylpentadecyl, 1,1-dimethylpentadecyl, 1-ethylpentadecyl, 1,1-diethylpenta decyl, 1-isopropylpentadecyl, 1-t-butylpentadecyl, 2-isobutyltetradecyl, 3-methylpentadecyl, 2,6-dimethylpentadecyl, 2-ethylpentadecyl, 1,4-diethylpentadecyl, 3-isopropylpentadecyl, 2-t-butylpentadecyl, hexadecyl, 1,1-dimethylhexadecyl, 1-methylhexadecyl, 1-ethylhexadecyl, 1-isopropylhexadecyl, 1-t-butylhexadecyl, 1,3-dimethylhexadecyl, 2-methylhexadecyl, 4-ethylhexadecyl, 3-isopropylhexadecyl, 4-t-butylhexadecyl, heptadecyl, 1-methylheptadecyl, 1,1-dimethylheptadecyl, 1-ethylheptadecyl, 1-isopropylheptadecyl, 1-t-butylheptadecyl, 2-methylheptadecyl, 3,5-dimethylheptadecyl, 2-ethylheptadecyl, 5-isopropylheptadecyl, 3-t-butylheptadecyl, octadecyl, 1-methyloctadecyl, 1,1-dimethyloctadecyl, 2,3-dimethyloctadecyl, 5-ethyloctadecyl, 1,2-diethyloctadecyl, nonadecyl, 1-methylnonadecyl, 1,1-dimethylnonadecyl, 1-t-butyl-nonadecyl, 2-methylnonadecyl, 2,3-dimethylnonadecyl, 3-t-butylnonadecyl, eicosyl, 1-methyleicosyl, 1,1-dimethyleicosyl, 1-ethyleicosyl, 1-t-butyleicosyl, 4-methyleicosyl, 2,2-dimethyleicosyl, 3-ethyleicosyl, 2,2-dimethyleicosyl, 3-ethyleicosyl, and 2-t-butyleicosyl groups;
- (2) an alkenyl group, for example, vinyl, 1-propenyl, 1-methyl-2-propenyl, 1-methyl-1-butenyl, 2-butenyl, 1-methyl-3-butenyl, 1-pentenyl, 1-methyl-2-pentenyl, 1-ethyl-3-pentenyl, 4-pentenyl, 1,3-pentadienyl, 2,4-pentadienyl, 1-hexenyl, 1-methyl-2-hexenyl, 3-hexenyl, 4-hexenyl, 1-butyl-5-hexenyl, 1,3-hexadienyl, 2,4-hexadienyl, 1-heptenyl, 2-heptenyl, 3-heptenyl, 4-heptenyl, 5-heptenyl, 6-heptenyl, 1,3-heptadienyl, 2,4-heptadienyl, 1-octenyl, 2-octenyl, 3-octenyl, 4-octenyl, 5-octenyl, 6-octenyl, 7-octenyl, 1-nonenyl, 2-nonenyl, 3-nonenyl, 4-nonenyl, 5-nonenyl, 6-nonenyl, 7-nonenyl, 8-nonenyl, 9-decenyl, 1-methyl-9-decenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-9-decenyl, 1-ethyl-9-decenyl, 6-undecenyl, 1-methyl-6-undecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-6-undecenyl, 6-tridecenyl, 1-methyl-6-tridecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-6-tri decenyl, 8-tridecenyl, 1-methyl-8-tridecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-8-tridecenyl, 10-tridecenyl, 1-methyl-10-tridecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-10-tridecenyl, 10-pentadecenyl, 1-methyl-10-pentadecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-10-pentadecenyl, 8-pentadecenyl, 1-methyl-8-pentadecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-8-pentadecenyl, 12-heptadecenyl, 1-methyl-12-heptadecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-12-heptadecenyl, 10-heptadecenyl, 1-methyl-10-heptadecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-10-heptadecenyl, 8-heptadecenyl, 1-methyl-8-heptadecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-8-heptadecenyl, 1-ethyl-8-heptadecenyl, 8,11-heptadecadienyl, 1-methyl-8,11-heptadecadienyl, and 8,11,14-heptadecatrienyl groups.
- (3) an alkynyl group, for example, propargyl, 2-butylnyl, 1-methyl-3-butylnyl, 2-pentylnyl, 1-ethyl-3-pentylnyl, 1-isopropyl-4-pentylnyl, 1,3-pentadiynyl, 2,4-pentadiynyl, 1-hexylnyl, 1-methyl-2-hexylnyl, 2-methyl-3-hexylnyl, 1-ethyl-4-hexylnyl, 5-hexylnyl, 1,3-hexadiynyl, 2,4-hexadiynyl, 1-heptynyl, 1-methyl-2-heptynyl, 3-heptynyl, 1-ethyl-4-heptynyl, 2-propyl-5-heptynyl, 2-ethyl-6-heptynyl, 1,3 heptadiynyl, 2,4-heptadiynyl, 1-octynyl, 1-methyl-2-octynyl, 3-methyl-1-octynyl, 4-methyl-1-octynyl, 1-methyl-5-octynyl, 6-methyl-1-octynyl, 7-octynyl, 1-nonylnyl, 2-methyl-1-nonylnyl, 3-methyl-1-nonylnyl, 1-methyl-4-nonylnyl, 5-nonylnyl, 6-methyl-1-nonylnyl, 1-methyl-7-nonylnyl, 8-nonylnyl, 9-decynyl, 1-methyl-9-decynyl, 1,1-dimethyl-9-decynyl, 1-ethyl-9-decynyl, 6-undecynyl, 1-methyl-6-undecynyl, 6-tridecynyl, 1-methyl-6-tridecynyl, 1,1-dimethyl-6-tridecynyl, 8-tridecynyl, 1-methyl-8-tridecynyl, 1,1-dimethyl-8-tridecynyl, 10-tridecynyl, 1-methyl-10-tridecynyl, 1,1-dimethyl-10-tridecynyl, 10-pentadecynyl, 1-methyl-10-pentadecynyl, 1,1-dimethyl-10-pentadecynyl, 8-pentadecynyl, 1-methyl-8-pentadecynyl, 1,1-dimethyl-8-pentadecynyl, 12-heptadecynyl, 1-methyl-12-heptadecynyl, 1,1-dimethyl-12-heptadecynyl, 10-heptadecynyl, 1-methyl-10-heptadecynyl, 1,1-dimethyl-10-heptadecynyl, 8-heptadecynyl, 1-methyl-8-heptadecynyl, 1,1-dimethyl-8-heptadecynyl, 1-ethyl-8-heptadecynyl, 8,11-heptadecadiynyl, 1-methyl-8,11-heptadecadiynyl, and 8,11,14-heptadecatriynyl groups;
- (4) a cycloalkyl group, for example, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, cycloheptyl, cyclooctyl, and perhydronaphthyl groups;
- (5) a cycloalkenyl group, for example, cyclopentenyl, cyclohexenyl, cycloheptenyl, cyclooctenyl, cyclopentadienyl, cyclohexadienyl, cycloheptadienyl, and cyclooctadienyl groups;
- (6) a cycloalkylalkyl group, for example, cyclohexylmethyl, cyclopentylmethyl, (4-isopropylcyclohexyl)-methyl, (4-t-butylcyclohexyl)methyl, (4-neopentylcyclohexyl)methyl, 2-cyclopentylethyl, 2-cyclohexylethyl, 3-cyclopentylpropyl, 3-cyclohexylpropyl, 1-cyclopentylpentyl, 1-cyclohexylpentyl, 1-cyclohexylmethylpentyl, 3-cyclopentylpentyl, 2-cyclohexylpentyl, 2-cyclohexylmethylpentyl, 1-(4-t-butylcyclohexyl)-methylpentyl, 1-cyclopentylhexyl, 1-cyclohexylhexyl, 1-cyclopentylmethylhexyl, 2-cyclopentylhexyl, 2-cyclohexylhexyl, 3-cyclopentylmethylhexyl, 1-(4-neopentylcyclohexyl)methylhexyl, 1-cyclopentylheptyl, 1-cyclohexylmethylheptyl, 1-(4-isopropylcyclohexyl)methylheptyl, 3-cyclopentylheptyl, 2-cyclohexylmethylheptyl, 4-(4-isopropylcyclohexyl)methylheptyl, 1-cyclopentylloctyl, 1-cyclohexylloctyl, 1-cyclopentylmethylloctyl, 2-cyclopentylloctyl, 3-cyclohexylloctyl, 2-cyclopentylmethylloctyl, 1-cyclopentylnonyl, 1-cyclohexylnonyl, 1-cyclohexylmethylnonyl, 3-cyclopentylnonyl, 2-cyclohexylnonyl, 2-cyclohexylmethylnonyl, 1-cyclopentyldecyl, 1-cyclopentylundecyl, 1-cyclohexylundecyl, 1-cyclopentylododecyl, 1-cyclopentyltridecyl, 2-cyclopentyldecyl, 3-cyclopentylundecyl, 3-cyclohexylundecyl, 2-cyclopentyl-

dodecyl, 2-cyclopentyltridecyl, 1-cyclopentyltetradecyl, 1-cyclohexyltetradecyl, 2-cyclopentyltetradecyl, and 3-cyclohexyltetradecyl groups;

(7) a cycloalkenylalkyl group, for example, 2-cyclohexen-1-ylmethyl, 1-cyclopenten-1-ylmethyl, 2-(2-cyclopenten-1-yl)ethyl, 2-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)ethyl, 3-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)propyl, 3-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)propyl, 4-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)butyl, 1-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)pentyl, 1-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)pentyl, 5-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)pentyl, 1-(1-cyclohexen-1-ylmethyl)pentyl, 1-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)hexyl, 6-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)hexyl, 1-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)hexyl, 6-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)hexyl, 1-(2-cyclopenten-1-ylmethyl)hexyl, 1-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)heptyl, 7-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)heptyl, 1-(1-cyclohexen-1-ylmethyl)heptyl, 1-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)octyl, 1-(2-cyclopenten-1-yl)octyl, 1-(2-cyclopenten-1-yl)octyl, 1-(2-cyclohexen-1-yl)octyl, 8-(2-cyclohexen-1-yl)octyl, 1-(1-cyclopenten-1-ylmethyl)octyl, 1-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)nonyl, 9-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)nonyl, 1-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)nonyl, 9-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)nonyl, 1-(1-cyclohexen-1-ylmethyl)nonyl, 1-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)decyl, 10-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)decyl, 1-(2-cyclopenten-1-yl)undecyl, 1-(2-cyclohexen-1-yl)undecyl, 1-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)dodecyl, 1-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)tridecyl, 1-(2-cyclopenten-1-yl)tetradecyl, and 1-(3-cyclohexen-1-yl)tetradecyl groups;

(8) an alkylcycloalkyl group and an alkenylcycloalkyl group, for example, 1-methylcyclobutyl, 2-ethylcyclobutyl, 2-propylcyclobutyl, 1-butylcyclobutyl, 1-pentylcyclobutyl, 1-hexylcyclobutyl, 1-heptylcyclobutyl, 1-octylcyclobutyl, 1-nonylcyclobutyl, 2-pentylcyclobutyl, 2-hexylcyclobutyl, 2-heptylcyclobutyl, 2-octylcyclobutyl, 2-nonylcyclobutyl, 1-decylcyclobutyl, 1-undecylcyclobutyl, 1-dodecylcyclobutyl, 1-pentadecylcyclobutyl, 1-(9-octadecynyl)cyclobutyl, 1-methylcyclopentyl, 2-methylcyclopentyl, 1-ethylcyclopentyl, 1-propylcyclopentyl, 1-butylcyclopentyl, 2-butylcyclopentyl, 1-pentylcyclopentyl, 1-hexylcyclopentyl, 3-hexylcyclopentyl, 1-heptylcyclopentyl, 1-octylcyclopentyl, 2-octylcyclopentyl, 1-decylcyclopentyl, 1-dodecylcyclopentyl, 1-tridecylcyclopentyl, 1-tetradecylcyclopentyl, 1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclopentyl, 1-methylcyclohexyl, 1-ethylcyclohexyl, 1-propylcyclohexyl, 2-methylcyclohexyl, 3-ethylcyclohexyl, 4-propylcyclohexyl, 1-butylcyclohexyl, 1-pentylcyclohexyl, 1-hexylcyclohexyl, 4-butylcyclohexyl, 4-pentylcyclohexyl, 4-hexylcyclohexyl, 1-heptylcyclohexyl, 1-octylcyclohexyl, 1-nonylcyclohexyl, 1-undecylcyclohexyl, 1-hexadecylcyclohexyl, and 1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclohexyl groups;

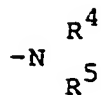
(9) alkylcycloalkenyl group and alkenylcycloalkenyl group, for example, 1-methyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-ethyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-propyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-butyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-pentyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-hexyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-heptyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-octyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 2-methyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 3-ethyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 2-propyl-3-cyclopentenyl, 3-butyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 2-pentyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 3-hexyl-3-cyclopentenyl, 2-heptyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 2-octyl-3-cyclopentenyl, 1-decyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-dodecyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-tridecyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-tetradecyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-(9-octadecenyl)-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-methyl-2-cyclopentenyl, 1-ethyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 1-propyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 1-butyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 1-pentyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 1-hexyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 1-heptyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 4-methyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 2-ethyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 3-propyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 4-butyl-3-cyclohexenyl, 3-pentyl-3-cyclohexenyl, 4-hexyl-3-cyclohexenyl, 4-heptyl-3-cyclohexenyl, 1-octyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 2-nonyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 1-undecyl-2-cyclohexenyl, 1-hexadecyl-2-cyclohexenyl, and 1-(9-octadecenyl)-2-cyclohexenyl groups; and the like.

The saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic monovalent aliphatic hydrocarbon groups may optionally be substituted with an aromatic group selected from an aromatic hydrocarbon group and an aromatic heterocyclic group. Examples of the aromatic hydrocarbon group include phenyl and naphthyl groups. Examples of the aromatic heterocyclic group include furyl, thienyl, pyridyl, quinolyl, isoquinolyl, pyridazinyl, pyrazinyl, indolyl, benzoxadiazolyl, imidazolyl, benzothiadiazolyl, triazolyl and tetrazolyl groups.

Furthermore, these aromatic groups may have one or more substituent groups. Specific examples of the substituent groups include a halogen atom such as chlorine, bromine and fluorine, a lower alkyl group, a lower alkoxy group, a lower alkylthio group, a cyano group, a nitro group, a trichloromethyl group, a trifluoromethyl group, a hydroxyl group, a phenyl group, a phenoxy group, and the like.

As for the saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic monovalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, represented by R³ and R⁴ in formula (I) above, those groups are used which are of a relatively long chain, i.e., have from 5 to 25 carbon atoms, preferably from 8 to 22 carbon atoms. On the other hand, the saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic monovalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, represented by R⁵ in formula (I) above, may be of either short chain or long chain but generally those groups are preferred which are of a short chain, preferably having from 1 to 10 carbon atoms, more preferably from 1 to 8 carbon atoms. It is desirable that total carbon atom number of R⁴ and R⁵ is in a range of from 5 to 25, preferably from 8 to 22.

Specific examples of the group of formula



5 include monosubstituted amino groups such as 2-cyclopentylethyl-amino, 2-cyclohexylethylamino, 3-cyclopentylpropylamino, 3-cyclohexylpropylamino, 2-cyclopentyl-1-methylethylamino, 2-cyclopentyl-1,1-dimethylethylamino, 2-cyclohexyl-1-methylethylamino, 3-cyclopentylpropylamino, 3 cyclohexylpropylamino, 10 4-cyclohexyl-1,1-dimethylbutylamino, 1-methylpentylamino, 1,1-dimethylpentylamino, 1-ethylpentylamino, 1-cyclohexyl-4-methylpentylamino, 1-cyclopentyl-4-methylpentylamino, 2-methylpentylamino, 1,2-dimethylpentylamino, 2-ethylpentylamino, 2-cyclohexyl-4-methylpentylamino, 2-cyclopentyl-4-methylpentylamino, 3-methylpentylamino, 1,3-dimethylpentylamino, 3-ethylpentylamino, 1-cyclohexyl-3-methylpentylamino, 1-cyclopentyl-3-methylpentylamino, hexylamino, 1-methylhexylamino, 1,1-dimethylhexylamino, 1-ethylhexylamino, 1,1-diethylhexylamino, 1-propylhexylamino, 1-butylhexylamino, 1-cyclopentylhexylamino, 2-methylhexylamino, 1,2-dimethylhexylamino, 2-ethylhexylamino, 1,2-diethylhexylamino, 2-propylhexylamino, 2-butylhexylamino, 6-cyclopentylhexylamino, 6-cyclohexylhexylamino, heptylamino, 1-ethylheptylamino, 1,1-dimethylheptylamino, 1-cyclohexylheptylamino, 1-cyclopentylheptylamino, 1-cyclohexylmethylheptylamino, 1-cyclopentylmethylheptylamino, octylamino, 1,1-dimethyloctylamino, 1-methyloctylamino, 1-ethyloctylamino, 1,1-diethyloctylamino, 1-propyloctylamino, 1-butyloctylamino, 1-cyclopentylloctylamino, 1-cyclohexylloctylamino, 1-cyclopentylmethyloctylamino, 1-cyclohexylmethyloctylamino, nonylamino, 1-methylnonylamino, 1,1-dimethylnonylamino, 1-ethylnonylamino, 1,1-diethylnonylamino, decylamino, 1-methyldecylamino, 1,1-dimethyldecylamino, 1-ethyldecylamino, 1,1-diethyldecylamino, 1-cyclopentyldecylamino, 1-cyclohexyldecylamino, 1-cyclopentylmethyldecylamino, 1-cyclohexylmethyldecylamino, undecylamino, 1-methylundecylamino, 1,1-dimethylundecylamino, dodecylamino, 1-methyldodecylamino, 1,1-dimethyldodecylamino, tetradecylamino, 1-methyltetradecylamino, 1,1-dimethyltetradecylamino, pentadecylamino, 1-methylpentadecylamino, 1,1-dimethylpentadecylamino, hexadecylamino, 1-methyl hexadecylamino, 1,1-dimethylhexadecylamino, heptadecylamino, 1-methylheptadecylamino, 1,1-dimethylheptadecylamino, octadecylamino, 1-methyloctadecylamino, 1,1-dimethyloctadecylamino, 3-cyclopentyl-2-propenylamino, 3-cyclohexyl-2-propenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-3-butenylamino, 1-ethyl-3-butenylamino, 1-cyclopropyl-3-butenylamino, 1-methyl-2-pentenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-2-pentenylamino, 1-ethyl-2-pentenylamino, 1-cyclopropyl-2-pentenylamino, 2-hexenylamino, 1-methyl-2-hexenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-2-hexenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-2-hexenylamino, 3-hexenylamino, 1-methyl-3-hexenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-3-hexenylamino, 2-heptenylamino, 1-methyl-2-heptenylamino, 2-octenylamino, 1-methyl-2-octenylamino, 3-nonenylamino, 1-methyl-3-nonenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-3-nonenylamino, 1-ethyl-3-nonenylamino, 1-propyl-3-nonenylamino, 8-nonenylamino, 1-methyl-8-nonenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-8-nonenylamino, 1-ethyl-8-nonenylamino, 9-decenylamino, 1-methyl-9-decenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-9-decenylamino, 1-ethyl-9-decenylamino, 6-undecenylamino, 1-methyl-6-undecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-6-undecenylamino, 6-tridecenylamino, 1-methyl-6-tridecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-6-tridecenylamino, 8-tridecenylamino, 1-methyl-8-tridecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-8-tridecenylamino, 10-tridecenylamino, 1-methyl-10-tridecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-10-tridecenylamino, 10-pentadecenylamino, 1-methyl-10-pentadecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-10-pentadecenylamino, 8-pentadecenylamino, 1-methyl-8-pentadecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-8-pentadecenylamino, 12-heptadecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-12-heptadecenylamino, 10-heptadecenylamino, 1-methyl-10-heptadecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-10-heptadecenylamino, 8-heptadecenylamino, 1-methyl-8-heptadecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-8-heptadecenylamino, 1-ethyl-8-heptadecenylamino, 8,11-heptadecadienylamino, 1-methyl-8,11-heptadecadienylamino, 8,11,14-heptadecatrienylamino, 1-ethylcyclobutylamino, 1-propylcyclobutylamino, 1-butylcyclobutylamino, 1-pentylcyclobutylamino, 1-hexylcyclobutylamino, 1-pentylcyclobutylamino, 1-octylcyclobutylamino, 1-nonylcyclobutylamino, 1-decylcyclobutylamino, 1-undecylcyclobutylamino, 1-dodecylcyclobutylamino, 1-pentadecylcyclobutylamino, 1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclobutylamino, 1-methylcyclopentylamino, 1-ethylcyclopentylamino, 1-butylcyclopentylamino, 1-hexylcyclopentylamino, 1-octylcyclopentylamino, 1-decylcyclopentylamino, 1-dodecylcyclopentylamino, 1-tridecylcyclopentylamino, 1-tetradecylcyclopentylamino, 1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclopentylamino, cyclohexylamino, 1-methylcyclohexylamino, 1-propylcyclohexylamino, 1-pentylcyclohexylamino, 1-heptylcyclohexylamino, 1-nonylcyclohexylamino, 1-undecylcyclohexylamino, 1-hexadecylcyclohexylamino, and 1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclohexylamino groups; disubstituted amino groups such as (2-cyclopentylethyl)ethylamino, (2-cyclopentylethyl)ethylamino, (2-cyclopentylethyl)octylamino, (2-cyclohexylethyl)propylamino, (2-cyclohexylethyl)pentylamino, (2-cyclohexylethyl)decylamino, (3-cyclopentylpropyl)hexylamino, (3-cyclohexylpropyl)octylamino, (2-cyclopentyl-1-methylethyl)butylamino, (2-cyclopentyl-1,1-dimethylethyl)hexylamino, (2-

cyclohexyl-1-methylethyl)decylamino, (3-cyclopentylpropyl)heptylamino, (3-cyclohexylpropyl)octylamino, (4-cyclohexyl-1,1-dimethylbutyl)pentylamino, hexyl(1-methylpentyl)amino, (1,1-dimethylpentyl)heptylamino, (1-ethylpentyl)decylamino, (1-cyclohexyl-4-methylpentyl)butylamino, (1-cyclopentyl-4-methylpentyl)pentylamino, (2-methylpentyl)decylamino, (1,2-dimethylpentyl)heptylamino, (2-ethylpentyl)dodecylamino, (2-cyclohexyl-4-methylpentyl)butylamino, (2-cyclopentyl-4-methylpentyl)propylamino, (3-methylpentyl)octylamino, (1,3-dimethylpentyl)heptylamino, (3-ethylpentyl)nonylamino, (1-cyclohexyl-3-methylpentyl)butylamino, (1-cyclopentyl-3-methylpentyl)propylamino, dihexylamino, butylhexylamino, hexyloctylamino, decylhexylamino, (1-methylhexyl)pentylamino, (1,1-dimethylhexyl)decylamino, (1-ethylhexyl)undecylamino, (1,1-diethylhexyl)octylamino, heptyl(1-propylhexyl)amino, (1-butylhexyl)propylamino, (1-cyclopentylhexyl)butylamino, (2-methylhexyl)octylamino, decyl(1,2-dimethylhexyl)amino, (2-ethylhexyl)tetradecylamino, (1,2-diethylhexyl)octylamino, (2-propylhexyl)dodecylamino, (2-butylhexyl)octylamino, (6-cyclopentylhexyl)butylamino, (8-cyclohexylhexyl)propylamino, diheptylamino, (1-ethylheptyl)tridecylamino, (1,1-dimethylheptyl)pentylamino, (1-cyclohexylheptyl)pentylamino, (1-cyclopentylheptyl)hexylamino, (1-cyclohexylmethylheptyl)butylamino, (1-cyclopentylmethylheptyl)propylamino, octylpropylamino, hexyloctylamino, (1,1-dimethyloctyl)pentylamino, hexyl(1-methyloctyl)amino, (1-ethyloctyl)pentylamino, (1,1-diethyloctyl)butylamino, octyl(1-propyloctyl)amino, (1-butylloctyl)hexylamino, (1-cyclopentylloctyl)pentylamino, (1-cyclohexylloctyl)butylamino, (1-cyclopentylmethylloctyl)propylamino, (1-cyclohexylmethylloctyl)propylamino, nonylpropylamino, (1-methylnonyl)heptylamino, (1,1-dimethylnonyl)hexylamino, (1-ethylnonyl)butylamino, (1,1-diethylnonyl)propylamino, hexyldecylamino, (1-methyldecyl)pentylamino, (1,1-dimethyldecyl)hexylamino, (1-ethyldecyl)butylamino, (1,1-diethyldecyl)pentylamino, (1-cyclopentyldecyl)butylamino, (1-cyclohexyldecyl)propylamino, (1-cyclopentylmethyldecyl)ethylamino, (1-cyclohexylmethyldecyl)methylamino, butylundecylamino, (1-methylundecyl)propylamino, (1,1-dimethylundecyl)propylamino, butyl-dodecylamino, (1-methyldodecyl)propylamino, (1,1-dimethyldodecyl)propylamino, propyltetradecylamino, (1-methyltetradecyl)butylamino, (1,1-dimethyltetradecyl)propylamino, butylpentadecylamino, (1-methylpentadecyl)butylamino, (1,1-dimethylpentadecyl)propylamino, ethylhexadecylamino, ethyl(1-methylhexadecyl)amino, (1,1-dimethylhexadecyl)methylamino, heptadecylamethylamino, (1-methylheptadecyl)methylamino, (1,1-dimethylheptadecyl)methylamino, methyl-octadecylamino, ethyl(1-methyloctadecyl)amino, ethyl(1,1-dimethyloctadecyl)amino, (3-cyclopentyl-2-propenyl)hexylamino, (3-cyclohexyl-2-propenyl)heptylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-3-butenyl)octylamino, (1-ethyl-3-butenyl)nonylamino, (1-cyclopropyl-3-butenyl)decylamino, (1-methyl-2-pentenyl)decylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-2-pentenyl)nonylamino, (1-ethyl-2-pentenyl)decylamino, (1-cyclopropyl-2-pentenyl)heptylamino, (2-hexenyl)octylamino, (1-methyl-2-hexenyl)pentylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-2-hexenyl)decylamino, (3-hexenyl)butylamino, (1-methyl-3-hexenyl)octenylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-3-hexenyl)octenylamino, di(2-heptenyl)amino, (1-methyl-2-heptenyl)heptylamino, pentyl(2-octenyl)amino, (1-methyl-2-octenyl)hexylamino, heptyl(3-nonenyl)amino, (1-methyl-3-nonenyl)hexylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-3-nonenyl)hexylamino, (1-ethyl-3-nonenyl)pentylamino, butyl(1-propyl-3-nonenyl)amino, (8-nonenyl)pentylamino, (1-methyl-8-nonenyl)pentylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-8-nonenyl)butylamino, (1-ethyl-8-nonenyl)pentylamino, (9-decenyl)propylamino, (1-methyl-9-decenyl)pentylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-9-decenyl)butylamino, (1-ethyl-9-decenyl)propylamino, pentyl(6-undecenyl)amino, (1-methyl-6-undecenyl)butylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-6-undecenyl)propylamino, pentyl(6-tridecenyl)amino, (1-methyl-6-tridecenyl)pentylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-6-tridecenyl)ethylamino, butyl(8-tridecenyl)amino, butyl(1-methyl-8-tridecenyl)amino, (1,1-dimethyl-8-tridecenyl)ethylamino, ethyl(10-tridecenyl)amino, butyl(1-methyl-10-tridecenyl)amino, (1,1-dimethyl-10-tridecenyl)propylamino, butyl(10-pentadecenyl)amino, butyl(1-methyl-10-pentadecenyl)amino, (1,1-dimethyl-10-pentadecenyl)propylamino, (8-pentadecenyl)propylamino, (1-methyl-8-pentadecenyl)propylamino, ethyl(1,1-dimethyl-8-pentadecenyl)amino, butyl(12-heptadecenyl)amino, ethyl(1-methyl-12-heptadecenyl)amino, 1,1-dimethyl-12-heptadecenyl)propylamino, ethyl(10-heptadecenyl)amino, (1-methyl-10-heptadecenyl)propylamino, ethyl(1,1-dimethyl-10-heptadecenyl)amino, (8-hepta decenyl)methylamino, methyl(1-methyl-8-heptadecenyl)amino, ethyl(1,1-dimethyl-8-heptadecenyl)amino, (1-ethyl-8-heptadecenyl)propylamino, (8,11-heptadecadienyl)methylamino, methyl(1-methyl-8,11-heptadecadienyl)amino, methyl(8,11,14-heptadecatrienyl)amino, (1-ethylcyclobutyl)pentylamino, heptyl(1-propylcyclobutyl)amino, (1-butylcyclobutyl)hexylamino, butyl(1-pentylcyclobutyl)amino, (1-hexylcyclobutyl)heptylamino, propyl(1-pentylcyclobutyl)amino, ethyl(1-octylcyclobutyl)amino, propyl(1-nonylcyclobutyl)amino, ethyl(1-decylcyclobutyl)amino, methyl(1-undecylcyclobutyl)amino, (1-dodecylcyclobutyl)methylamino, ethyl(1-pentadecylcyclobutyl)amino, methyl(1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclobutyl)amino, methyl(1-methylcyclopentyl)amino, (1-ethylcyclopentyl)propylamino, propyl(1-propylcyclopentyl)amino, (1-butylcyclopentyl)pentylamino, (1-hexylcyclopentyl)methylamino, methyl(1-octyl-cyclopentyl)amino, (1-decylcyclopentyl)methylamino, (1-dodecylcyclopentyl)methylamino, methyl(1-tridecylcyclopentyl)amino, methyl(1-tetradecylcyclopentyl)amino, methyl(1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclopentyl)amino, cyclohexyloctylamino, heptyl(1-methylcyclohexyl)amino, hexyl(1-propylcyclohexyl)amino, hexyl(1-pentylcyclohexyl)amino, (1-heptylcyclohexyl)pentylamino, butyl(1-monyl-

cyclohexyl)amino, ethyl(1-undecylcyclohexyl)amino, ethyl(1-hexadecylcyclohexyl)amino, methyl[1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclohexyl]amino, benzylhexylamino, benzylheptylamino, benzyl-octylamino, benzyldecylamino, benzyl-nonylamino, benzylundecylamino, nonyl(2-phenylethyl)amino, nonyl(4-phenylbutyl)amino, 4-neopentylbenzyl-nonylamino, 4-isopropylbenzyl-nonylamino, and heptyl(4-neopentylbenzylamino) groups.

5 R_3 in formula (I) above may preferably represent the following groups:

- (1) a C_5 - C_{25} -alkyl group which is linear or has a branched chain at the 1-position thereof, particularly pentyl, 1-isopropylpentyl, 1-t-butylpentyl, hexyl, 1-isopropylhexyl, 1-t-butylhexyl, heptyl, 1-isopropylheptyl, 1-butylheptyl, octyl, 1-t-butyl-octyl, nonyl, 1-isobutyl-nonyl, decyl, 1-ethyldecyl, 1,1-diethyldecyl, 1-t-butyldecyl, undecyl, 1-isopropylundecyl, 1,1-diethylundecyl, dodecyl, 1-t-butyl-dodecyl, 1-isopropyl-dodecyl, 1,1-diethyldodecyl, tridecyl, 1,1-diethyltridecyl, 1-t-butyltridecyl, tetradecyl, 1-isobutyltetradecyl, pentadecyl, 1-methylpentadecyl, 1,1-dimethylpentadecyl, 1-ethylpentadecyl, 1,1-diethylpentadecyl, 1-isopropylpentadecyl, 1-t-butylpentadecyl, hexadecyl, 1,1-dimethylhexadecyl, 1-methylhexadecyl, 1-ethylhexadecyl, 1-isopropylhexadecyl, 1-t-butylhexadecyl, heptadecyl, 1-methylheptadecyl, 1,1-dimethylheptadecyl, 1-ethylheptadecyl, 1-isopropylheptadecyl, 1-t-butylheptadecyl, octadecyl, 1-methyloctadecyl, 1,1-dimethyloctadecyl, 1-ethyloctadecyl, or 1,1-diethyloctadecyl group.
- (2) a C_{12} - C_{18} -alkenyl group which is linear or has a branched chain at the 1-position thereof, particularly 1,1-dimethyl-9-decenyl, 1-ethyl-9-decenyl, 1-methyl-6-undecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-6-undecenyl, 6-tridecenyl, 1-methyl-6-tridecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-6-tridecenyl, 8-tridecenyl, 1-methyl-8-tridecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-8-tridecenyl, 10-tridecenyl, 1-methyl-10-tridecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-10-tridecenyl, 10-pentadecenyl, 1-methyl-10-pentadecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-10-pentadecenyl, 8-pentadecenyl, 1-methyl-8-pentadecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-8-pentadecenyl, 12-heptadecenyl, 1-methyl-12-heptadecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-12-heptadecenyl, 10-heptadecenyl, 1-methyl-10-heptadecenyl, 1,1-dimethyl-10-heptadecenyl, 8-heptadecenyl, 1-methyl-8-heptadecenyl, 1,1-methyl-8-heptadecenyl, 1-ethyl-8-heptadecenyl, 8,11-heptadecadienyl, 1-methyl-8,11-heptadecadienyl, or 8,11,14-heptadecadienyl group;
- (3) a C_8 - C_{18} -alkyl- C_4 - C_6 -cycloalkyl group, particularly 1-octyl-cyclobutyl, 1-nonylcyclobutyl, 1-decyl-cyclobutyl, 1-undecylcyclobutyl, 1-dodecylcyclobutyl, 1-pentadecyl cyclobutyl, 1-(9-octadecenyl)-cyclobutyl, 1-octylcyclopentyl, 1-decylcyclopentyl, 1-dodecylcyclopentyl, 1-tridecylcyclopentyl, 1-tetradecylcyclopentyl, 1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclopentyl, 1-nonylcyclohexyl, 1-undecylcyclohexyl, or 1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclohexyl group;
- (4) a monosubstituted amino group substituted with a C_8 - C_{20} -alkyl group or a C_8 - C_{20} -alkenyl group, for example, 1-isopropylpentylamino, 1-t-butylpentylamino, 1-isopropylhexylamino, 1-t-butylhexylamino, 1-isopropylheptylamino, 1-t-butyl-octylamino, 1-isobutyl-nonylamino, decylamino, 1-ethyldecylamino, 1,1-diethyldecylamino, 1-t-butyldecylamino, undecylamino, 1-isopropylundecylamino, 1,1-diethylundecylamino, dodecylamino, 1-t-butyl-dodecylamino, 1-isopropyl-dodecylamino, 1,1-diethyldodecylamino, tridecylamino, 1,1-diethyltridecylamino, 1-t-butyltridecylamino, tetradecylamino, 1-isobutyl-tetradecylamino, pentadecylamino, 1-methylpentadecylamino, 1,1-dimethylpentadecylamino, 1-ethylpentadecylamino, 1,1-diethylpentadecylamino, 1-isopropylpentadecylamino, 1-t-butylpentadecylamino, hexadecylamino, 1,1-dimethylhexadecylamino, 1-methylhexadecylamino, 1-ethylhexadecylamino, 1-isopropylhexadecylamino, 1-t-butylhexadecylamino, heptadecylamino, 1-methylheptadecylamino, 1,1-dimethylheptadecylamino, 1-ethylheptadecylamino, 1-isopropylheptadecylamino, 1-t-butylheptadecylamino, octadecylamino, 1-methyloctadecylamino, 1,1-dimethyloctadecylamino, 1-ethyloctadecylamino, 1,1-diethyloctadecylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-9-decenylamino, 1,1-methyl-6-undecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-6-undecenylamino, 1-methyl-6-tridecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-6-tridecenylamino, 8-tridecenylamino, 1-methyl-8-tridecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-8-tridecenylamino, 10-tridecenylamino, 1-methyl-10-tridecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-10-tridecenylamino, 10-pentadecenylamino, 1-methyl-10-pentadecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-10-pentadecenylamino, 8-pentadecenylamino, 1-methyl-8-pentadecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-8-pentadecenyl amino, 12-heptadecenylamino, 1-methyl-12-heptadecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-12-heptadecenylamino, 10-heptadecenylamino, 1-methyl-10-heptadecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-10-heptadecenylamino, 8-heptadecenylamino, 1-methyl-8-heptadecenylamino, 1,1-dimethyl-8-heptadecenylamino, 1-ethyl-8-heptadecenylamino, 8,11-heptadecadienylamino, 1-methyl-8,11-heptadecadienylamino, 8,11-14-heptadecatrienylamino, 1-hexylcyclobutylamino, 1-heptylcyclobutylamino, 1-octylcyclobutylamino, 1-nonylcyclobutylamino, 1-decylcyclobutylamino, 1-undecylcyclobutylamino, 1-dodecylcyclobutylamino, 1-pentadecylcyclobutylamino, 1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclobutylamino, 1-pentylcyclopentylamino, 1-hexylcyclopentylamino, 1-heptylcyclopentylamino, 1-octylcyclopentylamino, 1-decylcyclopentylamino, 1-dodecylcyclopentylamino, 1-tridecylcyclopentylamino, 1-tetradecylcyclopentylamino, 1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclopentylamino, 1-nonylcyclohexylamino, 1-undecylcyclohexylamino, 1-hexadecylcyclohexylamino, or 1-(9-octadecenyl)cyclohexylamino; or

(5) a disubstituted amino group disubstituted with an alkyl group or an alkenyl group and having total carbon atoms in a range of from 8 to 20, for example, decylhexylamino, octylpropylamino, hexyloctylamino, (1-butyldecyl)hexylamino, (1-ethyldecyl)butylamino, (1,1-diethyldecyl)pentylamino, butylundecylamino, butyldodecylamino, propyltetradecylamino, butylpentadecylamino, (1-methylpentadecyl)butylamino, (1,1-dimethylpentadecyl)propylamino, ethylhexadecylamino, ethyl(1-methylhexadecyl)amino, (1,1-dimethylhexadecyl)methylamino, heptadecylmethylamino, (1-methylheptadecyl)methylamino, (1,1-dimethylheptadecyl)methylamino, methyl-octadecylamino, ethyl(1-methyloctadecyl)amino, ethyl(1,1-dimethyloctadecyl)amino, (1,1-dimethyl-9-decenyl)butylamino, (1-ethyl-9-decenyl)propylamino, pentyl(6-undecenyl)amino, (1-methyl-6-undecenyl)butylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-6-undecenyl)propylamino, pentyl(6-tridecenyl)amino, (1-methyl-6-tridecenyl)pentylamino, (1,1-dimethyl-6-tridecenyl)ethylamino, butyl(8-tridecenyl)amino, butyl(1-methyl-8-tridecenyl)amino, (1,1-dimethyl-8-tridecenyl)ethylamino, ethyl(10-tridecenyl)amino, butyl(1-methyl-10-tridecenyl)amino, (1,1-dimethyl-10-tridecenyl)propylamino, butyl(10-pentadecenyl)amino, butyl(1-methyl-10-pentadecenyl)amino, (1,1-dimethyl-10-pentadecenyl)propylamino, (8-pentadecenyl)propylamino, (1-methyl-8-pentadecenyl)propylamino, ethyl(1,1-methyl-8-pentadecenyl)propylamino, butyl(12-heptadecenyl)amino, ethyl(1-methyl-12-heptadecenyl)amino, (1,1-dimethyl-12-heptadecenyl)propylamino, ethyl(10-heptadecenyl)amino, (1-methyl-10-heptadecenyl)propylamino, ethyl(1,1-dimethyl-10-heptadecenyl)amino, (8-heptadecenyl)methylamino, methyl(1-methyl-8-heptadecenyl)amino, ethyl(1,1-dimethyl-8-heptadecenyl)amino, (1-ethyl-8-heptadecenyl)propylamino, (8,11-heptadecadienyl)amino, or methyl(8,11,14-heptadecatrienyl)amino group. The specific examples exemplified in (1) to (5) above for the groups represented by R^3 may be substituted with an aromatic group, for example, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a furyl group, a thienyl group. The aromatic groups may further be substituted with a halogen atom, a lower alkyl group, a cyano group or the like.

As for the "saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic divalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group", there can be cited, for example, the following groups:

(1) alkylene groups or cycloalkylalkylene groups, for example, C_2 - C_{16} -alkylene groups and C_5 - C_7 -cycloalkyl- C_2 - C_{10} -alkylene groups such as ethylene, trimethylene, tetramethylene, pentamethylene, hexamethylene, heptamethylene, octamethylene, nonamethylene, decamethylene, propylene, ethylethylene, isopropylethylene, propylethylene, butylethylene, isobutylethylene, cyclopentylethylene, cyclohexylethylene, cycloheptylethylene, 1,1-dimethylethylene, 1-methyltrimethylene, 2-methyltrimethylene, 1-ethyltrimethylene, 1-isopropyltrimethylene, 1-isobutyltrimethylene, 1-cyclopentyltrimethylene, 1-cyclohexyltrimethylene, 2-isopropyltrimethylene, 2-isobutyltrimethylene, 2-cyclohexyltrimethylene, 1-methyltetramethylene, 1-isopropyltetramethylene, 1-isobutyltetramethylene, 1-cyclopentyltetramethylene, 1-cyclohexyltetramethylene, 2-methyltetramethylene, 2-isopropyltetramethylene, 2-isobutyltetramethylene, 2-cyclopentyltetramethylene, 2-cyclohexyltetramethylene, 1-methylpentamethylene, 1-ethylpentamethylene, 1-isopropylpentamethylene, 1-isobutylpentamethylene, 1-cyclopentylpentamethylene, 1-cyclohexylpentamethylene, 2-methylpentamethylene, 2-ethylpentamethylene, 2-isopropylpentamethylene, 2-isobutylpentamethylene, 2-cyclopentylpentamethylene, 2-cyclohexylpentamethylene, methylpentamethylene, 3-ethylpentamethylene, 3-isopropylpentamethylene, 3-isobutylpentamethylene, 3-cyclopentylpentamethylene, 3-cyclohexylpentamethylene, 1-methylhexamethylene, 1-ethylhexamethylene, 1-isopropylhexamethylene, 1-isobutylhexamethylene, 1-cyclopentylhexamethylene, 1-cyclohexylhexamethylene, 2-methylhexamethylene, 2-ethylhexamethylene, 2-isopropylhexamethylene, 2-isobutylhexamethylene, 2-cyclopentylhexamethylene, 2-cyclohexylhexamethylene, 3-methylhexamethylene, 3-ethylhexamethylene, 3-isopropylhexamethylene, 3-isobutylhexamethylene, 3-cyclopentylhexamethylene, 3-cyclohexylhexamethylene, 1-methylheptamethylene, 1-ethylheptamethylene, 1-isopropylheptamethylene, 1-isobutylheptamethylene, 1-cyclopentylheptamethylene, 1-cyclohexylheptamethylene, 2-methylheptamethylene, 2-ethylheptamethylene, 2-isopropylheptamethylene, 2-isobutylheptamethylene, 2-cyclopentylheptamethylene, 2-cyclohexylheptamethylene, 3-methylheptamethylene, 3-ethylheptamethylene, 3-isopropylheptamethylene, 3-isobutylheptamethylene, 3-cyclopentylheptamethylene, 3-cyclohexylheptamethylene, 1-methyloctamethylene, 1-ethyloctamethylene, 1-isopropyloctamethylene, 1-isobutyloctamethylene, 1-cyclopentyloctamethylene, 1-cyclohexyloctamethylene, 2-methyloctamethylene, 2-ethyloctamethylene, 2-isopropyloctamethylene, 2-isobutyloctamethylene, 2-cyclopentyloctamethylene, 2-cyclohexyloctamethylene, 3-methyloctamethylene, 3-ethyloctamethylene, 3-isopropyloctamethylene, 3-isobutyloctamethylene, 3-cyclopentyloctamethylene, 3-cyclohexyloctamethylene, 1-methylnonamethylene, 1-ethylnonamethylene, 1-isopropylnonamethylene, 1-isobutylnonamethylene, 1-cyclopentylnonamethylene, 1-cyclohexylnonamethylene, 2-methylnonamethylene, 2-ethylnonamethylene, 2-isopropylnonamethylene, 2-isobutylnonamethylene, 2-cyclopentylnonamethylene, 2-cyclohexylnonamethylene, 3-methylnonamethylene, 3-ethylnonamethylene, 3-isopropylnonamethylene, 3-isobutylnonamethylene, 3-cyclopentylnonamethylene, 1-methyldecamethylene,

1-ethyldecamethylene, 1-isopropyldecamethylene, 1-isobutyldecamethylene, 1-cyclopentyldecamethylene, 1-cyclohexyldecamethylene, 2-methyldecamethylene, 2-ethyldecamethylene, 2-isopropyldecamethylene, 2-isobutyldecamethylene, 2-cyclopentyldecamethylene, 2-cyclohexyldecamethylene, 3-methyldecamethylene, 3-ethyldecamethylene, 3-isopropyldecamethylene, 3-isobutyldecamethylene, 3-cyclopentyldecamethylene, and 3-cyclohexyldecamethylene groups;

(2) cycloalkylene groups, for example, C₅-C₈-cycloalkylene groups such as 1,2-cyclopentylene, 1,3-cyclopentylene, 1,2-cyclohexylene, 1,3-cyclohexylene, 1,4-cyclohexylene, 1,2-cycloheptyl, 1,3-cycloheptyl, and 1,4-cycloheptyl groups;

(3) alkenylene groups and alkynylene groups, for example, C₄-C₁₀-alkenylene groups and C₄-C₁₀-alkynylene groups such as 2-butenylene, 1-methyl-2-butenylene, 1-ethyl-2-butenylene, 1-propylbutenylene, 1-butylbutenylene, 2-butenylene, 2-pentenylene, 2-pentynylene, 2-hexenylene, 3-hexenylene, 2-hexynylene, 3-hexynylene, 2-heptenylene, 3-heptenylene, 2-heptynylene, 3-heptynylene, 2-octenylene, and 4-octenylene groups; and

(4) cycloalkylalkylene groups, for example, C₄-C₈-cycloalkylene-C₁-C₇-alkylene groups such as 1,1-pentamethyleneethylenylene, 1,1-tetramethyleneethylenylene, 1,1-hexamethyleneethylenylene, 1,1-tetramethylenetrimethylenylene, 1,1-pentamethylenetrimethylenylene, 1,2-trimethylenetrimethylenylene, 1,2-tetramethylenetrimethylenylene, 1,1-trimethylenepentamethylenylene, 1,1-tetramethylenepentamethylenylene, 1,1-pentamethylenepentamethylenylene, 1,2-trimethylenepentamethylenylene, 1,2-tetramethylenepentamethylenylene, 1,2-pentamethylenepentamethylenylene, 1,3-trimethylenepentamethylenylene, 1,1-trimethylenehexamethylenylene, 1,1-tetramethylenehexamethylenylene, 1,1-pentamethylenehexamethylenylene, 1,2-trimethylenehexamethylenylene, 1,2-tetramethylenehexamethylenylene, 1,2-pentamethylenehexamethylenylene, 1,3-trimethylenehexamethylenylene, 1,1-trimethyleneheptamethylenylene, 1,1-tetramethyleneheptamethylenylene, 1,1-pentamethyleneheptamethylenylene, 1,2-trimethyleneheptamethylenylene, 1,2-tetramethyleneheptamethylenylene, 1,2-pentamethyleneheptamethylenylene, 1,3-trimethyleneheptamethylenylene, 1,1-trimethylenooctamethylenylene, 1,1-tetramethylenooctamethylenylene, 1,1-pentamethylenooctamethylenylene, 1,2-trimethylenooctamethylenylene, 1,2-tetramethylenooctamethylenylene, 1,2-pentamethylenooctamethylenylene, 1,2-trimethylenooctamethylenylene, 1,1-trimethylenenonamethylenylene, 1,1-tetramethylenenonamethylenylene, 1,1-pentamethylenenonamethylenylene, 1,2-trimethylenenonamethylenylene, 1,2-tetramethylenenonamethylenylene, 1,2-pentamethylenenonamethylenylene, 1,3-trimethylenenonamethylenylene, 1,1-trimethylenedecamethylenylene, 1,1-tetramethylenedecamethylenylene, 1,1-pentamethylenedecamethylenylene, 1,2-trimethylenedecamethylenylene, 1,2-tetramethylenedecamethylenylene, 1,3-pentamethylenedecamethylenylene, and 1,3-trimethylenedecamethylenylene groups.

The divalent aliphatic hydrocarbon groups described above may further be substituted with an aromatic group, for example, an aryl group such as phenyl or naphthyl group; or a heteroaryl group such as furyl, thienyl, pyridyl or indolyl group. Examples of such substituted divalent hydrocarbon group include phenylethylenylene, pyridylethylenylene, benzylethylenylene, naphthylmethylethylenylene, furylmethylethylenylene, thienylmethylethylenylene, pyridylmethylethylenylene, and indolylmethylethylenylene groups.

The "divalent aromatic hydrocarbon group" may be either monocyclic or polycyclic, and examples thereof include phenylene and naphthylene groups. Their aromatic rings may be substituted with 1 to 4 lower alkyl groups.

Further, the "divalent aromatic heterocyclic group" includes aromatic unsaturated heterocyclic groups which have at least one hetero atom selected from a nitrogen atom, an oxygen atom and a sulfur atom in the ring thereof. The heterocyclic group described above may form a condensed ring together with the above-described aromatic hydrocarbon ring. Examples of this type of divalent aromatic heterocyclic group includes pyridinediyl, pyrimidinediyl, pyrazinediyl, furanediyl, thiophenediyl, quinolinediyl, isoquinolinediyl, benzofuranediyl, benzothiophenediyl, benzoxazolediyl, benzothiazolediyl and indolediyl.

Therefore, in the case where Q in formula (I) above represents the above-described group (a), A may preferably represent:

(1) a linear or branched C₂-C₁₀-alkylene group, for example, ethylene, trimethylene, tetramethylene, pentamethylene, hexamethylene, heptamethylene, octamethylene, nonamethylene, decamethylene, propylene, ethylethylenylene, isopropylethylenylene, propylethylenylene, butylethylenylene, isobutylethylenylene, 1-methyltrimethylene, 1-ethyltrimethylene, 1-isopropyltrimethylene, 1-isobutyltrimethylene, 1-methyltetramethylene, 1-isopropyltetramethylene or 1-isobutyltetramethylene group;

(2) a C₅-C₇-cycloalkyl-C₂-C₅-alkylene group, for example, cyclopentylethyl, cyclohexylethyl, cyclobutylethyl, 1-cyclopentyltrimethylene, 1-cyclohexyltrimethylene, 1-cyclopentyltetramethylene or 1-cyclohexyltetramethylene group;

(3) a C₅-C₇-cycloalkylene group, for example, 1,2-cyclopentylene, 1,2-cyclopentylene, 1,2-cyclohexylene, 1,3-cyclohexylene, 1,4-cyclohexylene, 1,2-cycloheptylene or 1,3-cycloheptylene;

(4) a C₄-C₈-alkenylene group or a C₄-C₈-alkynylene group, for example, 2-butenylene, 1-methyl-2-

butenylene, 1-ethyl-2-butenylene, 1-propylbutenylene, 1-butylbutenylene, 2-butenylene, 2-pentenylene, 2-pentynylene, 2-hexenylene, 3-hexenylene, 2-hexynylene, 3-hexynylene, 2-heptenylene, 3-heptenylene, 2-heptynylene, 3-heptynylene, 2-octenylene or 4-octenylene;

(5) a C_5 - C_7 -cycloalkylene- C_1 - C_5 -alkylene group, for example, 1,1-pentamethyleneethylene, 1,1-tetramethyleneethylene, 1,1-hexamethyleneethylene, 1,1-dimethylethylene, 1,1-tetramethylenetrimethylene, 1,1-pentamethylenetrimethylene, 1,2-trimethylenetrimethylene or 1,2-tetramethylenetrimethylene;

(6) a C_2 - C_5 -alkylene group substituted with an aryl group or a heteroaryl group, for example, phenylethylene, naphthylethylene, furylethylene, thienylethylene, pyridylethylene, benzylethylene, naphthylmethylethylene, furylmethylethylene, thienylmethylethylene, pyridylmethylethylene or indolylmethylethylene; or

(7) o-phenylene, m-phenylene or p phenylene; and one of X^1 and Y^1 may preferably represent -NH- or



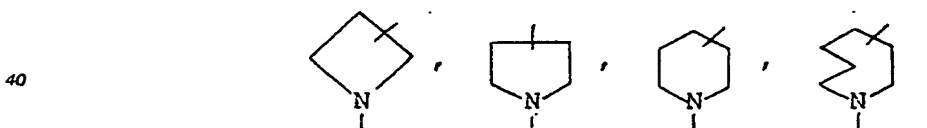
and the other may preferably represent -O-, -S-, -NH-,



25 Furthermore, in the case where Q in formula (I) above represents the group (b) described above, the 4- to 7-membered, preferably 5- or 6-membered divalent nitrogen-containing heterocyclic group represented by formula



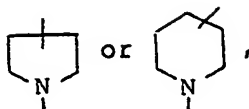
35 may include saturated nitrogen-containing heterocyclic groups, for example,



45 and X^2 represents one of the nitrogen-containing heterocyclic groups, it may be bonded through its nitrogen atom to the left hand side carbonyl group in formula (I), and on the other hand when Y^2 represents the above-described nitrogen-containing heterocyclic group, it may be bonded through its nitrogen atom to the right hand side carbonyl group in formula (I) above. When X^2 represents one of the above-described nitrogen-containing heterocyclic groups, it is preferred that Y^3 represent



55 Particularly, it is preferred that one of X^2 and Y^2 represent



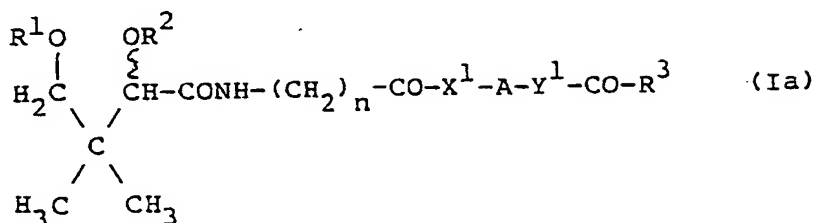
and the other represent -O-, -S-, -NH- or



Hence, representative examples of the compounds of formula (I) above provided by the present invention include the following compounds:

Group a

Compounds represented by the following formula (Ia)



wherein R¹, R², R³, A, X¹, Y¹ and n are as defined above:

- N-[4-(Oleoyloxy)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[4-(Oleoyloxy)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
- 4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
- 4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[4-(Oleoylthio)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[4-(Oleoylthio)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
- S-4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanthioate;
- S-4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanthioate;
- N-[2-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
- 2-(Oleoylamino)phenyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
- N-[2-(Oleoyloxy)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[2-(Linoleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[2-(Linolenoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[2-(Stearoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[2-(Lauroylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[3-(Linoleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[4-(Lauroylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
- 4-(Linoleoylamino)phenyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
- N-[2-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[2-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[3-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[3-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
- N-[4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
- 4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;

- N-[4-(Oleoyloxy)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
 S-4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 N-[4-(Oleoylthio)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
 4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dibenzoyloxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 5 N-(2-Oleoylaminoethyl)-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
 N-(3-N-Oleoylaminoethyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
 N-(2-N-Oleoylaminoethyl)-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
 N-(2-Oleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(N-Oleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 10 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 4-(N-Oleoylamino)butyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 4-(N-Oleoylamino)butyl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 15 S-2-(N-Oleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanthioate;
 S-2-(N-Oleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 N-(3-Oleoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
 N-(3-Oleoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
 N-(3-Oleoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
 20 N-(4-Oleoylamino)butyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
 N-(4-Oleoylamino)butyl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
 N-(4-Oleoylamino)butyl-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
 N-(6-Oleoylamino)hexyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
 N-(5-Oleoylamino)pentyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
 25 N-(8-Oleoylamino)octyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
 N-(2-Oleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide;
 5-(N-Oleoylamino)pentyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 6-(N-Oleoylamino)hexyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(N-Methyl-N-oleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 30 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,4-dibenzoyloxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2-hydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-4-(trimethylacetyl)oxy-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2-phenyl-5,5-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-Hexadecanoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-Linoleoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 35 3-(N-Octadecanoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-Tetradecanoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-Dodecanoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-Decanoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-Octanoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 40 3-(N-Hexanoylamino)propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-(N-(2-Isopropyl)hexanoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-[N-(2-t-Butyl)hexanoyl]amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-[N-(2-t-Butyl)heptanoyl]amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 3-[N-(2-t-Butyl)nonanoyl]amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 45 3-[N-(2,2-Diethylundecanoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 3-[N-(2-Isopropyl)decadecanoyl]amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 3-[N-(2-t-Butyl)tetradecanoyl]amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 50 3-[N-(2-t-Butyl)hexadecanoyl]amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 3-[N-(2-Isopropyl)heptadecanoyl]amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 3-[N-(2-Ethyl)octadecanoyl]amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 55 3-[N-(2,2-Dimethyl-10-undecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 3-[N-(2,2-Dimethyl-7-dodecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;

- 3-[N-(2,2-Dimethyl-7-tetradecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
3-[N-(2,2-Dimethyl-9-tetradecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
5 3-[N-(2,2-Dimethyl-11-tetradecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
3-[N-(2,2-Dimethyl-11-pentadecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
3-[N-(2,2-Dimethyl-9-pentadecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
10 propionate;
3-[N-(2,2-Dimethyl-9-hexadecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
3-[N-(2,2-Dimethyl-9-heptadecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
15 3-[N-(2,2-Dimethyl-9-octadecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
3-[N-(2-Methyl-9-octadecenoyl)amino]propyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
N-[2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-((2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
20 N-[(1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-((2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]-
propanamide;
N-[(1R,2R)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-((2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]-
propanamide;
N-[(1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-((2R)-2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]-
25 propanamide;
N-[2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide;
N-[(1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino] pro-
panamide;
N-[(1R,2R)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino] pro-
30 pionate;
N-[(1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino] pro-
pionate;
N-[(1R,2R)-2-(Stearoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino] pro-
pionate;
35 N-[(1S,2S)-2-(Linoleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino] pro-
pionate;
2-(1-Octylcyclobutanoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
2-(1-Nonylcyclobutanoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
40 propionate;
2-(Oleoylamino)cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
2-(Oleoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
3-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
4-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
45 2-(1-Decylcyclobutanoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
2-(1-Undecylcyclobutanoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
2-(1-Pentadecylcyclobutanoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
50 amino]propionate;
2-[1-(9-Octadecenyl)cyclobutanoylamino]cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
amino]propionate;
2-(1-Decylcyclobutanoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;
55 2-(1-Decylcyclohexanoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amin]-
propionate;
2-(1-Nonylcyclohexanoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
propionate;

- 2-(1-(9-Octadecenyl)cyclohexanoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Isopropylpentylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 5 2-(1-Isopropylhexylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 2-(1-t-Butyldodecylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 2-(1,1-Dimethylhexadecylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-
 10 carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(Octadecylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate;
 2-(1,1-Dimethyloctadecylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 15 2-(1,1-Dimethyl-9-decenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1,1-Dimethyl-6-undecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1,1-Dimethyl-8-tridecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-
 20 carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1,1-Methyl-10-pentadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1,1-Dimethyl-10-heptadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 25 2-(1,1-Methyl-8-heptadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(Octadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate;
 2-(8,11-Octadecadienylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 30 2-(1-Methyl-8,11,14-octadecatrienylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Hexylcyclobutylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 35 2-(1-Octylcyclobutylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Octylcyclopentylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Octylcyclohexylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 40 2-(1-Octylcyclopentylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Decylcyclopentylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 45 2-(Hexylcyclohexylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 2-[1-(6-Hexadecenyl)cyclohexylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[1-(6-Hexadecenyl)cyclobutylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-
 50 carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[1-(6-Hexadecenyl)cyclopentylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[1-Decylhexylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate;
 55 2-(Hexyloctylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate;
 2-(Butyldodecylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate;

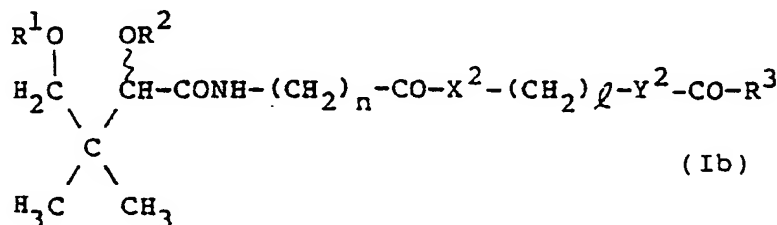
- 2-(Methyloctadecylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate;
 2-[Butyl(1,1-dimethyl-6-undecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 5 2-[Butyl(1,1-dimethyl-8-tridecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[Butyl(1-methyl-10-pentadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[(8-Pentadecenyl)propylcarbamoylamino]cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 10 2-[Butyl(1,1-dimethyl-8-heptadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[Ethyl(1,1-dimethyl-8-heptadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 15 2-Methyl-2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Ethyl-2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Isopropyl-2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Isobutyl-2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2,2-Pentamethylene-2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 20 propionate;
 2-Penyl 2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Benzyl-2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Naphthyl-2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(2-Furyl)-2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 25 2-Cyclopentyl-2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(3-Indolyl)-2-(N-oeloylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 4-(N-Oleoylamino)-2-butenyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 4-(N-Oleoylamino)-2-butyryl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[N-(1-Undecylcyclobutanecarbonyl)amino]cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 30 2-[N-(1-Pentadecylcyclobutanecarbonyl)amino]cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[N-(1-(9-Octadecenyl)cyclobutanecarbonyl)amino]cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 35 2-[N-(1-Decylcyclopentanecarbonyl)amino]cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[N-(1-Tridecylcyclopentanecarbonyl)amino]cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[N-(1-Decylcyclohexanecarbonyl)amino]cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 40 2-[N-(1-Nonylcyclohexanecarbonyl)amino]cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[N-(1-(9-Octadecenyl)cyclohexanecarbonyl)amino]cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 45 2-[N-(1-(Isopropylpentylcarbamoyl)amino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Isopropylhexylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1-t-Butyldodecylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 50 2-(1,1-Dimethylhexanadecylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(Octadecylcarbamoylamino)cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 55 2-(1,1-Dimethyloctadecylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1,1-Dimethyl-9-decylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;

- 2-(1,1-Dimethyl-6-undecylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1,1-Dimethyl-8-tridecylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 5 2-(1-Methyl-10-pentadecylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1,1-Dimethyl-10-heptadecylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 10 2-(1-Methyl-8-heptadecylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(8-Octadecylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(8,11-Octadecadienylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 15 2-(1-Methyl-8,11,14-octadecatrienylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Hexylcyclobutylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Octylcyclobutylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 20 2-(1-Octylcyclopentylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Octylcyclohexylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 25 2-(1-Heptylcyclopentylcarbamoylamino)cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Decylcyclopentylcarbamoylamino)cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Hexylcyclohexylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 30 2-[1-(6-Hexadecenyl)cyclohexylcarbamoylamino]cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-[1-(6-Hexadecenyl)cyclobutylcarbamoylamino]cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 35 2-[1-(6-Hexadecenyl)cyclopentylcarbamoylamino]cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Decylhexylcarbamoylamino)cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(Hexyloctylcarbamoylamino)cycloheptan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 40 2-[Butyl(1,1-dimethyl-8-heptadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclopentan-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate];
 2-Methyl-2-(N-linoleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Methyl-2-[N-(2-isopropylhexanoyl)amino]ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 45 2-Methyl-2-[N-(2-*t*-butylheptanoyl)amino]ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Methyl-2-[N-(2,2-dimethylundecanoyl)amino]ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 50 2-Methyl-2-[N-(2,2-trimethylenedecanoyl)amino]ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Methyl-2-(N-linolenoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Isopropyl-2-[N-(2-isopropylheptadecanoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate];
 55 2-Isobutyl-2-[N-(2-ethyloctadecanoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate];
 2,2-Pentamethylene-2-(N-linoleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;

- 2-Phenyl-2-(N-linoleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonylamino)propionate
 2,2-Diphenyl-2-(N-linoleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Benzyl-2-(N-linoleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 2,2-Bisbenzyl-2-(N-linoleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 5 2,2-Naphthyl-2-[N-(2,2-dimethyl-9-tetradecenoyl)amino]ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(2-Furyl)-2-[N-(2,2-dimethyl-9-octadecenoyl)amino]ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Cyclopentyl-2-[N-(2,2-dimethyl-9-octadecenoyl)amino]ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 10 2-(3-Indolyl)methyl-2-(N-linoleoylamino)ethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(8-Heptadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-2-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]acetate;
 2-(1-Methyl-8-heptadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-4-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]butyrate;
 15 and
 2-(1-Methyl-8-heptadecenylcarbamoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl-5-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]valerate.

Group b

Compounds represented by formula (Ib)



wherein R¹, R², R³, X², Y², l and n are as defined above:

- 2-Dodecanoylaminoethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 2-Octanoylaminoethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 2-Decanoylaminoethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 40 2-Tetradecanoylaminoethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 2-Hexadecanoylaminoethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 2-Octadecanoylaminoethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 45 2-(7-Decanoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 2-(9-Tridecanoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 2-(9-Octadecanoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 50 2-(9,12-Octadecanoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 2-(9,12,15-Octadecanoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 55 2-(2-Methyl-9-octadecanoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 2-(2,2-Dimethyl-9-octadecanoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]pyrrolidine;

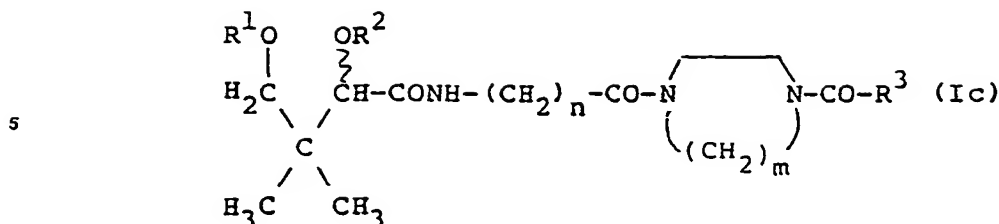
- 2-(2-Methyldecanoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-pyrrolidine;
 2-(2-Methyloctanoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-pyrrolidine;
 5 2-(2-Methylundecanoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-pyrrolidine;
 2-(9-Octadecenoyl)aminomethyl-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-pyrrolidine;
 3-(9-Octadecenoyl)amino-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]piperidine;
 10 3-(9-Octadecenoyl)amino-1-[3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanoyl]piperidine;
 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)amino-3-[3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanoyl]aminopiperidine;
 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)amino-3-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-aminopiperidine;
 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)amino-4-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-aminopiperidine;
 15 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)-4-piperidinyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)-4-piperidinyl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)-4-piperidinyl-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)-3-piperidinyl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 20 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)-3-piperidinyl-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)-2-pyrrolidinylmethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 1-Octadecenoyl-2-pyrrolidinylmethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 1-(9,12-Octadecenoyl)-2-pyrrolidinylmethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate;
 25 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)-2-pyrrolidinylmethyl-3-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)-2-pyrrolidinylmethyl-3-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate;
 1-(9-Octadecenoyl)-2-pyrrolidinylmethyl-2-[3-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-1-oxopropyl]aminomethylpyrrolidine;
 2-[(8-Heptadecenylcarbamoyl)aminomethyl]-1-[3-N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dimethyl-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 30 3-[(8-Heptadecenylcarbamoyl)aminomethyl]-1-[3-N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dimethyl-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanoyl]piperidine;
 1-[(8-Heptadecenylcarbamoyl)aminomethyl]-3-[3-N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dimethyl-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanoyl]piperidine;
 35 1-[(8-Heptadecenylcarbamoyl)aminomethyl]-2-[3-N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dimethyl-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanoyl]pyrrolidine;
 4-(8-Heptadecenylcarbamoyl)amino-1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dimethyl-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-piperidine;
 1-(8-Heptadecenylcarbamoyl)-4-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dimethyl-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-aminopiperidine;
 40 1-(8-Heptadecenylcarbamoyl)-4-piperidinyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dimethyl-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate;
 1-(8-Heptadecenylcarbamoyl)-3-piperidinyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dimethyl-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate; and
 45 1-(8-Heptadecenylcarbamoyl)-2-piperidinyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dimethyl-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate.

Group c

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Compounds represented by formula (Ic) below:

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wherein R¹, R², R³, m and n are as defined above:

- 1-Hexanoyl-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-Heptanoyl-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-Octanoyl-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 15 1-Decanoyl-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-undecanoyl-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-Tetradecanoyl-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-Hexadecanoyl-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-Octadecanoyl-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 20 1-(7-Tetradecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(10-Hexadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(9-Octadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(13-Octadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(9,12-Octadecadienyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 25 1-(9,12,15-Octadecadienyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(2-Methylheptadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(2,2-Dimethylheptadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]-
 piperazine;
 1-(2-Methylheptadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 30 1-(2,2-Dimethyloctadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(2-Methyl-9-octadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(2-Ethyl-9-octadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(2,2-Dimethyl-9-octadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]-
 piperazine;
 35 1-(9-Octadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(9-Octadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2-hydroxy-4-benzoyloxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]
 piperazine;
 1-(9-Octadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-dibenzoyloxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 1-(9-Octadecanoyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2-hydroxy-4-pivaloyloxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]piperazine;
 40 1-(9-Octadecenyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]tetrahydro-1,4-
 diazepine;
 1-(9-Octadecenyl)-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl]tetrahydro-1,4-
 diazepine;
 1-(9-Octadecenyl)-4-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]piperazine;
 45 1-Octadecenyl)-4-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]tetrahydro-1,4-
 diazepine;
 1-(9-Octadecenyl)-4-[3-[N-(2-phenyl-5,5-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]piperazine;
 1-(8-Heptadecenyl)carbamoyl-4-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-
 piperazine;
 50 1-(8,11-Heptadecadienyl)carbamoyl-4-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-
 piperazine;
 1-(8,11,14-Heptadecatrienyl)carbamoyl-4-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]-
 piperazine;
 1-(8-Heptadecenyl)carbamoyl-4-[3-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]tetrahydro-
 55 1,4-diazepine;
 2-(2-Benzylmethylcapryloyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 3-(2-Benzylmethylcapryloyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-

- propionate;
 2-(2-Benzylundecanoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 3-(2-Benzylundecanoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 5 propionate;
 4-(2-Benzylundecanoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-(2-Benzylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 10 4-(2-Benzylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 3-(2-Phenylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-(2-Phenylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 15 propionate;
 3-(2-Benzylcapryloyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-(2,2-Diphenylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-
 oxobutyl)amino] propionate;
 20 2-(2-Benzylcyclopentanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 amino]propionate;
 2-[1-(3-Phenylpropylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-
 carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Furfurylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 25 amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Cinnamylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 amino]propionate;
 2-(N-Benzyl-N-hexylcarbamoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 amino]propionate;
 30 2-(N-Benzyl-N-octylcarbamoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 amino]propionate;
 2-(N-Benzyl-N-decylcarbamoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 amino]propionate;
 (Z)-4-Oleoylamino-2-butenyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 35 2-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(Oleoylamino)cyclopentane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(Oleoylamino)cyclopentane-2-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 1-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(Oleoylamino)2-phenylethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 40 4-(Oleoylamino)2-butenyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 (E)-4-(oleoylamino)-2-butenyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 1-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Oleoylaminoethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 45 3-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(Oleoylamino)cycloheptane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(Oleoylamino)cycloheptane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(Oleoylamino)2-phenylethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Oleoylamino-2-cyclohexylethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 50 4-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Oleoylaminoethyl-3-phenylpropyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-Oleoylamino-1-pentylpropyl-3-phenylpropyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-(2-Methyloleoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 55 2-(2,2-Dimethyloleoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-(2,2-Dimethylstearoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;

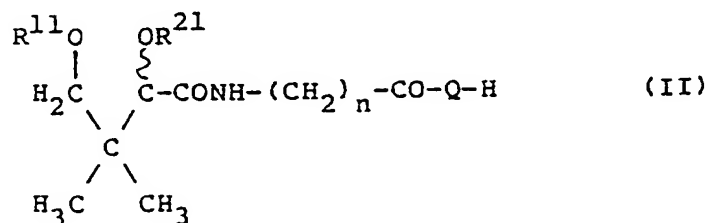
- 2-Oleoylamino-2-phenylethyl)-5-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]pentanoate;
 2-Oleoylamino-2-phenylethyl)-4-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]butanoate;
 2-(2-Propylstearoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 5 2-(2-Ethylmyristoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 3-(2-Ethylmyristoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-(2-Methylpalmitoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 10 propionate;
 4-(2-Methylpalmitoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-[(1-Methyl-8-heptadecenyl)carbamoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-
 carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 15 2-(1-Oleylcyclopentanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Decylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 amino]propionate;
 2-(1-Laurylcyclopentanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 20 amino]propionate;
 3-(2-Propylstearoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-(1-Hexylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 amino]propionate;
 25 4-(2-Isopropyllauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-(2-Isopropyllauroyl)aminocyclohexane-2-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-(1-Octylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 30 amino]propionate;
 2-[(1-Methylpentadecenyl)carbamoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-
 carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(2-Decyllauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate;
 2-(2-Methylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 35 propionate;
 3-(1-Methylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 2-(1-Decylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]-
 propionate;
 40 2-(1-Butylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 amino]propionate; and
 2-[N-(2,2-Dimethylpropyl)-N-nonylcarbamoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-
 carbonyl)amino]propionate.

The compounds of the present invention have at least one asymmetric carbon atom as indicated by an
 45 asterisk (*) in formula (I) and may include any of optically active isomers (R-form or S-form) and racemi
 form compounds.

The compound of the present invention represented by formula (I) above can be prepared by
 (a) reacting a compound of formula (II)

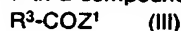
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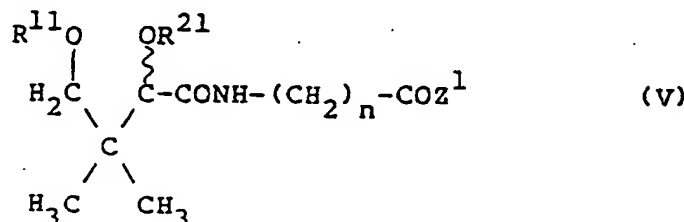
wherein R^{11} and R^{21} , which are the same or different, each represent a protected hydroxyl group, Q and n have the same meanings as defined above;

with a compound of formula (III) or (IV) below



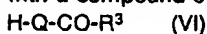
wherein Z^1 represents a hydrogen atom; a halogen atom such as chlorine or bromine; an alkoxy group such as methoxy or ethoxy; a substituted or unsubstituted phenyloxy group such as phenoxy, p-nitrophenoxy, 2,4-dinitrophenoxy; and R^3 and R^4 have the same meanings as defined above; or

(b) reacting a compound of formula (V) below



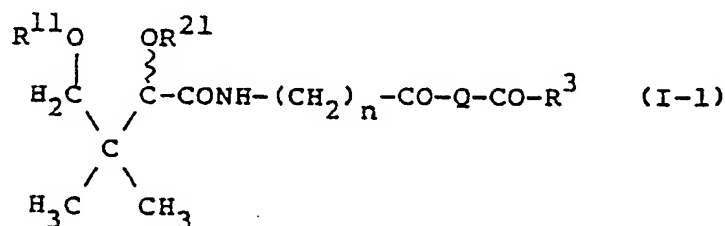
wherein R^{11} , R^{21} , n and Z^1 have the same meanings as defined above;

with a compound of formula (VI)



wherein R^3 and Q have the same meanings as defined above;

or (c) eliminating the protective group for the hydroxyl group(s) in the resulting compound of formula (I-1) below



wherein R^{11} and R^{21} , R^3 and n have the same meanings as defined above.

The reaction between the compound of formula (II) and the compound of formula (III) in the process (a) above and the reaction between the compound of formula (V) and the compound of formula (VI) in the process (b) above can be carried out in a suitable solvent, for example, aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; esters such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; halogenated hydrocarbons such as methylene chloride, chloroform and carbon tetrachloride; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; water, and the like. The solvents may be used singly or two or more of the solvents may be used as mixtures. The reaction proceeds generally at a temperature in a range of from about -78°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from about -10°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used.

In the processes (a) and (b) above, a catalyst or a reaction accelerator may be used. As for the catalyst or reaction accelerator which can be used in the present invention, there can be cited, for example, carbodiimides such as dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, diisopropylcarbodiimide and 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride; acid anhydrides such as acetic anhydride and benzoic anhydride; inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethylamine, diisopropylamine and pyridine; and the like. The catalysts or reaction accelerators may be used in amounts in a range of from 0.01 to 10 equivalents, preferably from 0.1 to 1.1 equivalents per mol of the compound (II) or (III).

The proportion of the compound (III) or (IV) to the compound (II) is not limited strictly but can be usually in a range of from 0.8 to 1.2 moles, preferably from 1.0 to 1.1 moles, per mole of the compound (II).

Similarly, the proportion of the compound (V) can be used in an amount in a range of from 0.8 to 1.2 moles, preferably from 1.0 to 1.1 moles, per mole of the compound (VI).

In the process (c), the reaction which eliminates the protective groups for the hydroxyl groups from the compound of formula (I-1) can be performed, for example, by hydrolysis in a solvent in the presence of a suitable catalyst. For example, the reaction can be carried out in a single solvent or a mixed solvent selected from aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; esters such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; halogenated hydrocarbons such as methylene chloride, chloroform and carbon tetrachloride; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; water; organic acids such as acetic acid and propionic acid; ketones such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; and the like at a temperature in a range of from about -78°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from about -10°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used. As for the catalyst which can be used, there can be cited, for example, inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethylamine, dimethylamine diiso propylamine and pyridine; mineral acids such as hydrochloric acid, nitric acid and sulfuric acid; hydrogen halides such as hydrogen fluoride, hydrogen bromide and hydrogen iodide; organic acids such as trifluoroacetic acid and trichloroacetic acid; and the like.

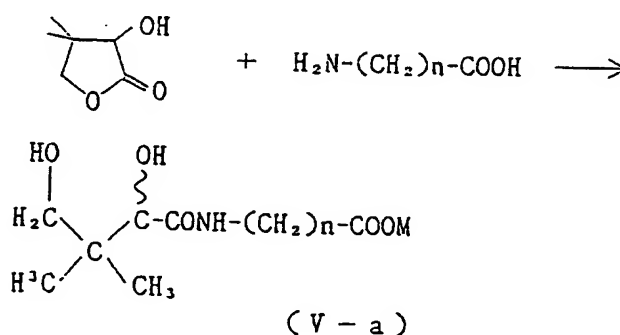
The protective groups can be eliminated from the compounds of formula (I-1) by a conventional catalyst hydrogenation reaction using a suitable metal catalyst. As for the metal catalyst, there can be used commonly used hydrogenation catalysts such as nickel, palladium, rhodium and platinum.

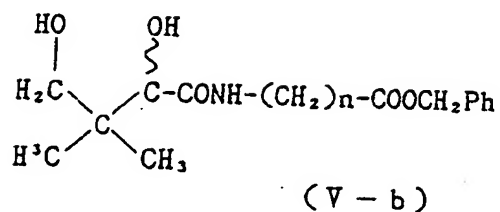
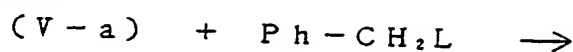
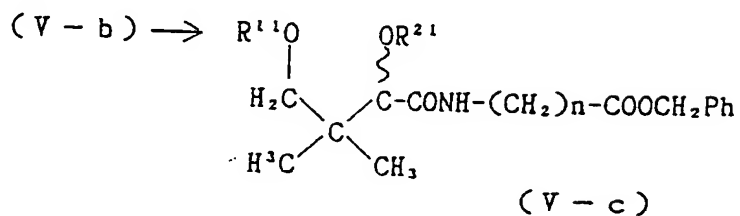
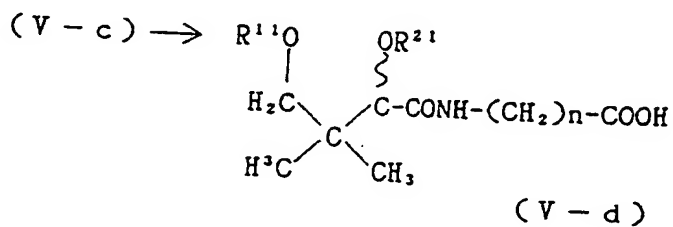
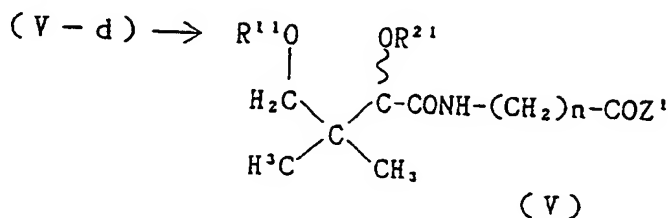
The products obtained by each of the above-described processes can be separated from the reaction mixtures or purified by proper combinations of known processes, for example, crystallization, chromatography, extraction and filtration.

In the above-described processes, the compounds of formulae (V), (II) and (VI) used as starting materials can be produced as follows.

Preparation of Compound of Formula (V)

Step-1:



Step-2:Step-3:Step-4:Step-5:Step-6:

In the above formulae, M represents a hydrogen atom, an alkali metal atom such as sodium and potassium or an alkaline earth metal atom such as magnesium and calcium; L represents OH, Cl, Br, I or N₂; and R¹¹, R²¹, n and Z¹ have the same meanings as defined above.

Hereafter, explanation will be made on each step more specifically.

5

Step-1:

This step is to synthesize a compound of formula (V-a) by reacting pantolactone with an α -aminocarboxylic acid. Pantolactone may be any one of (D)-, (L)- and (DL)-forms. Examples of the α -aminocarboxylic acid include aminoacetic acid (glycine), 3-aminopropionic acid (β -alanine), 4-aminobutyric acid (γ -aminobutyric acid, abbreviated as "GABA") and 5-aminovaleric acid. It is preferred that the reaction be carried out in a solvent. As for the solvent, there can be used, for example, aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; water, and the like. The solvents may be used singly or two or more of the solvents may be used as mixtures. The reaction proceeds generally at a temperature in a range of from about 0°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from room temperature to the boiling temperature of the solvent used.

In this reaction, it is preferred to use a catalyst. As for the catalyst, there can be used, for example, inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethylamine, dimethylamine, diisopropylamine and pyridine; and the like. The catalysts may be used in amounts in a range of from 0.01 to 10 equivalents, preferably from 0.1 to 1.1 equivalents per mole of pantolactone.

25

Step-2:

This step is to benzylate the compound of formula (V-a) synthesized in Step-1 using a benzylation reagent to a compound of formula (V-b). As for the benzylation reagent, there can be used, for example, benzyl halides such as benzyl chloride, benzyl bromide and benzyl iodide; benzyl alcohol; phenyldiazomethane; and the like. The reaction can be carried out in a suitable solvent, for example, aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; esters such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; halogenated hydrocarbons such as methylene chloride, chloroform and carbon tetrachloride; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; ketones such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; water, and the like. The solvents may be used singly or two or more of the solvents may be used as mixtures. The reaction proceeds usually at a temperature in a range of from about -78°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from about -10°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used. In the reaction, a catalyst or a reaction accelerator may be used. As for the catalyst or reaction accelerator, there can be cited, for example, carbodiimides such as dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, diisopropylcarbodiimide and 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride; acid anhydrides such as acetic anhydride and benzoic anhydride; inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethylamine, dimethylamine, diisopropylamine and pyridine; and the like. The catalysts or reaction accelerators may be used in amounts in a range of from 0.01 to 10 equivalents, preferably from 0.1 to 1.1 equivalents per mole of the compound of formula (V-a).

Step-3:

This step is to protect the hydroxyl groups of the compound of formula (V-b) in Step-2 above using a reagent for introducing protective groups to synthesize a compound of formula (V-c). As for the reagent for introducing protective groups (R¹¹, R²¹), there can be used acid anhydrides such as acetic anhydride and benzoic anhydride; acid chlorides such as acetyl chloride and benzoyl chloride; organic acids such as acetic acid, benzoic acid and p-toluenesulfonic acid; ortho esters such as ethyl orthoformate and methyl orthoformate; ketones such as acetone and cyclohexanone; aldehydes such as benzaldehyde and acetaldehyde; silylation agent such as trimethylsilyl chloride and dimethylphenylsilyl chloride; alkylation agents

such as diazomethane and dimethyl sulfate; alkyl halides such as methyl iodide and benzyl chloride; and the like. The reaction can be carried out in a suitable solvent, for example, aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; esters such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; halogenated hydrocarbons such as dimethylene chloride, chloroform and carbon tetrachloride; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; ketones such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; water, and the like. The solvents may be used singly or two or more of the solvents may be used as mixtures. The reaction proceeds usually at a temperature in a range of from about -78°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from about -10°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used. In the reaction, a catalyst or a reaction accelerator may be used. As for the catalyst or reaction accelerator, there can be cited, for example, carbodiimides such as dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, diisopropylcarbodiimide and 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride; acid anhydrides such as acetic anhydride and benzoic anhydride; inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethylamine, dimethylamine, diisopropylamine and pyridine; organic acids such as acetic acid, p-toluenesulfonic acid and camphorsulfonic acid; and the like. The catalysts or reaction accelerators may be used in amounts in a range of from 0.01 to 10 equivalents, preferably from 0.1 to 1.1 equivalents per mole of the compound of formula (V-b).

20 Step-4:

This step is to hydrolyze or catalytically hydrogenate the compound of formula (V-c) to convert it to a compound of formula (V-d). The reaction can be carried out in a solvent in the presence of a suitable catalyst. The hydrolysis can be performed in a suitable solvent, for example, aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; esters such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; halogenated hydrocarbons such as methylene chloride, chloroform and carbon tetrachloride; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; ketones such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; water, and the like. The solvents may be used singly or two or more of the solvents may be used as mixtures. The reaction proceeds usually at a temperature in a range of from about -78°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from about -10°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used. In the reaction, a catalyst may be used. As for the catalyst, there can be cited, for example, inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethylamine, dimethylamine, diisopropylamine and pyridine; mineral acids such as hydrochloric acid, nitric acid and sulfuric acid; hydrogen halides such as hydrogen fluoride, hydrogen bromide and hydrogen iodide; organic acids such as trifluoroacetic acid and trichloroacetic acid; and the like. On the other hand, the catalytic hydrogenation can be carried out by a conventional process known per se using a metal catalyst. As the metal catalyst, there can be used, for example, nickel palladium, rhodium and platinum a suitable solvent, for example, aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; esters such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; halogenated hydrocarbons such as methylene chloride, chloroform and carbon tetrachloride; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethylsulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; ketones such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; water, and the like. The solvents may be used singly or two or more of the solvents may be used as mixtures. The reaction proceeds usually at a temperature in a range of from about -78°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from about -10°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used. In the reaction, a catalyst or a reaction accelerator may be used. As for the catalyst or reaction accelerator, there can be cited, for example, carbodiimides such as dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, diisopropylcarbodiimide and 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride; acid anhydrides such as acetic anhydride and benzoic anhydride; inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethylamine, dimethylamine, diisopropylamine and pyridine; organic acids such as acetic acid, p-toluenesulfonic acid and camphorsulfonic acid; and the like. The catalysts or reaction accelerators may be used in amounts in a range of from 0.01 to 10 equivalents, preferably from 0.1 to 1.1 equivalents per mole of the compound of formula (V-b).

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Step-5:

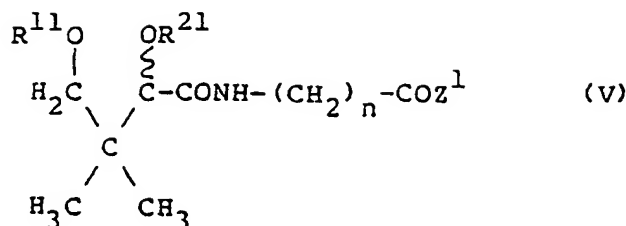
This step is to convert the compound of formula (V-d) to the compound of formula (V). The reagent used in the reaction includes, for example, halogenating agents such as thionyl chloride, phosphorus oxychloride and phosphorus pentachloride; or esterifying agents, e.g., alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; and phenols such as p-nitrophenol and 2,4-dinitrophenol. The reaction in this step can be carried out in a suitable solvent, for example, aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; esters such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; halogenated hydrocarbons such as methylene chloride, chloroform and carbon tetrachloride; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; water, and the like. The solvents may be used singly or two or more of the solvents may be used as mixtures. The reaction proceeds usually at a temperature in a range of from about -78 °C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from about -10 °C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used. In the reaction, a catalyst or a reaction accelerator may be used. As for the catalyst or reaction accelerator, there can be cited, for example, carbodiimides such as dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, diisopropylcarbodiimide and 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride; acid anhydrides such as acetic anhydride and benzoic anhydride; inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethyl amine, dimethylamine, diisopropylamine and pyridine; and the like. The catalysts or reaction accelerators may be used in amounts in a range of from 0.01 to 10 equivalents, preferably from 0.1 to 1.1 equivalents per mole of the compound of formula (V-d).

Step-6:

This step is to synthesize the compound of formula (V-d) from the compound of formula (V-a). The reagent which can be reacted with the compound of formula (V-a) includes acid anhydrides such as acetic anhydride and benzoic anhydride; acid chlorides such as acetyl chloride and benzoyl chloride; organic acids such as acetic acid, benzoic acid and p-toluenesulfonic acid; ortho esters such as ethyl orthoformate and methyl orthoformate; ketones such as acetone and cyclohexanone; aldehydes such as benzaldehyde and acetaldehyde; silylation agent such as trimethylsilyl chloride and dimethylphenylsilyl chloride; alkylation agents such as diazomethane and dimethyl sulfate; alkylhalides such as methyl iodide and benzyl chloride; and the like. The reaction can be carried out in a suitable solvent, for example, aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; esters such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; halogenated hydrocarbons such as methylene chloride, chloroform and carbon tetrachloride; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; ketones such as acetone and methyl ethyl ketone; water, and the like. The solvents may be used singly or two or more of the solvents may be used as mixtures. The reaction proceeds usually at a temperature in a range of from about -78 °C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from about -10 °C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used. In the reaction, a catalyst or a reaction accelerator may be used. As for the catalyst or reaction accelerator, there can be cited, for example, carbodiimides such as dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, diisopropylcarbodiimide and 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride; acid anhydrides such as acetic anhydride and benzoic anhydride; inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethylamine, dimethylamine, diisopropylamine and pyridine; organic acids such as acetic acid, p-toluenesulfonic acid and camphorsulfonic acid; and the like. The catalysts or reaction accelerators may be used in amounts in a range of from 0.01 to 10 equivalents, preferably from 0.1 to 1.1 equivalents per mole of the compound of formula (V-a).

Preparation of Compound of Formula (II)

The compound of formula (II) can be obtained by reacting the compound of formula (V)



wherein R^{11} , R^{21} , n and Z^1 have the same meanings as defined above;
with a compound of formula (VII)

H-Q-H (VII)

wherein Q has the same meaning as defined above.

This reaction can be carried out in a suitable solvent, for example, aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; esters such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; halogenated hydrocarbons such as methylene chloride, chloroform and carbon tetrachloride; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; water, and the like. The solvents may be used singly or two or more of the solvents may be used as mixtures. The reaction proceeds usually at a temperature in a range of from about -78°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from about -10°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used.

In the reaction, a catalyst or a reaction accelerator may be used. As for the catalyst or reaction accelerator, there can be cited, for example, carbodiimides such as dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, diisopropylcarbodiimide and 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride; halogenating agents such as thionyl chloride, phosphorus oxychloride and phosphorus pentachloride; acid anhydrides such as acetic anhydride and benzoic anhydride; inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethylamine, dimethylamine, diisopropylamine and pyridine; organic acids such as acetic acid, p-toluenesulfonic acid and camphorsulfonic acid; and the like. The catalyst or reaction accelerators may be used in amounts in a range of from 0.01 to 10 equivalents, preferably from 0.1 to 1.1 equivalents per mole of the compound of formula (V).

Preparation of Compound of Formula (VI)

The compound of formula (VI) can be obtained by reacting the compound of formula (VII)

H-Q-H (VII)

wherein Q has the same meaning as defined above.

with a compound of formula (VIII)

$\text{R}^3\text{-CO-Z}^1$ (VIII)

wherein R^3 and Z^1 have the same meanings as defined above.

H-Q-H (VII)

wherein Q has the same meaning as defined above.

This reaction can be carried out in a suitable solvent, for example, aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene and xylene; ethers such as ethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran and dioxane; esters such as methyl acetate and ethyl acetate; halogenated hydrocarbons such as methylene chloride, chloroform and carbon tetrachloride; high boiling point polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide; alcohols such as methanol and ethanol; water, and the like. The solvents may be used singly or two or more of the solvents may be used as mixtures. The reaction proceeds usually at a temperature in a range of from about -78°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used, preferably from about -10°C to the boiling temperature of the solvent used.

In the reaction, a catalyst or a reaction accelerator may be used. As for the catalyst or reaction accelerator, there can be cited, for example, carbodiimides such as dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, diisopropylcarbodiimide and 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride; halogenating agents such as thionyl chloride, phosphorus oxychloride and phosphorus pentachloride; acid anhydrides such as acetic anhydride and benzoic anhydride; inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate and potassium carbonate; organic bases such as triethylamine, diethylamine, dimethylamine, diisopropylamine and pyridine; organic acids such as acetic acid, p-toluenesulfonic acid and camphorsulfonic acid; and the like. The catalyst or reaction accelerators may be used in amounts in a range of from 0.01 to 10 equivalents, preferably from 0.1 to 1.1 equivalents per mole of the compound of formula (V).

tonic acid; and the like. The catalysts or reaction accelerators may be used in amounts in a range of from 0.01 to 10 equivalents, preferably from 0.1 to 1.1 equivalents per mole of the compound of formula (VII).

The compounds of the general formula (I) provided by the present invention have an excellent ACAT inhibiting activity and are expected to be useful as drugs for the therapy, treatment or prevention of hyperlipemia, arteriosclerosis, angina pectoris, myocardial infraction, thrombosis and the like.

The ACAT inhibiting activity of the compounds of the present invention can be confirmed by the test method described below.

ACAT inhibition tests were carried out by measuring cholesteryl oleate produced from [$1\text{-}^{14}\text{C}$]-oleoyl-CoA and endocellular cholesterol similarly to the method of Helgerud et al. [cf. *Journal of Lipid Research*, 22, 497 (1987)] and the method of Folch et al. [cf. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 226, 497 (1957)].

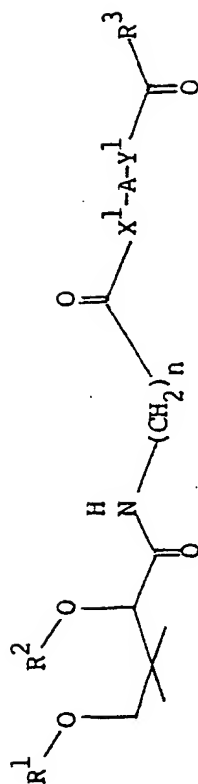
More specifically, 10 μl of a solution of a microsome fraction prepared from a rat liver (0.3 mg protein) in 0.514 M potassium phosphate buffer (pH 7.4) and 5 μl of a solution of 10^{-7} M of a test drug in dimethyl sulfoxide were added to 0.5 ml of a solution of 2 μM [$1\text{-}^{14}\text{C}$]-oleoylCoA in 0.514 M potassium phosphate buffer, and the mixture was allowed to react at 37°C for 4 minutes.

Thereafter, 4.2 ml of methanol and 8.3 ml of chloroform were added to the reaction mixture to stop the reaction. Then, 2.5 ml of water was added and after shaking the mixture sufficiently a chloroform layer was separated. After concentrating it, the chloroform layer was subjected to thin layer chromatography. The cholesteryl oleate formed was separated and its radioactivity was measured by a liquid scintillation counter.

On the other hand, the same tests as above were repeated without using test compounds. The radioactivity of the control thus obtained was used as a standard for calculating the ACAT inhibiting activity of each test compound.



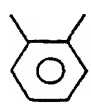
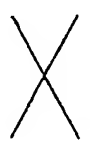
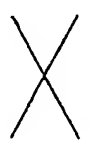
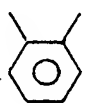


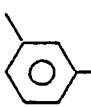




The results obtained are shown in Tables 1a, 1b and 1c.

Table 1a











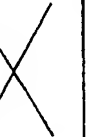
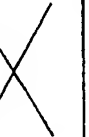
EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition (8) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ × 10 ⁻⁷ M]
1			2	NH	NH		$-(CH_2)_7-CH=CH-(CH_2)_7-CH_3$	83.6 [2.95 (1.95-4.47)]
2	AC	AC	2	NH	NH		$-(CH_2)_7-CH=CH-(CH_2)_7-CH_3$	64.8 [2.74 (1.87-4.02)]
4			2	NH	NH		$-(CH_2)_7-CH=CH-(CH_2)_4-CH=CH-CH_3$	79.8

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x10 ⁻⁷ M]
5			2	NH	NH		$-(CH_2)_7-(CH=CHCH_2)_3-CH_3$	56.0
15			2	O	NH		$-(CH_2)_7-CH=CH-CH_3$ $CH_3-(CH_2)_7-CH$	79.6
9			2	NH	NH		$-(CH_2)_7-CH=CH-CH_2$ $CH_3-(CH_2)_7-CH=CH$	51.8
33			2	NH	NH	$-(CH_2)_2-$	$-(CH_2)_7-CH=CH-CH_3$ $CH_3-(CH_2)_7-CH$	73.1 [2.99 (1.55-5.69)]
34			2	NH	NH	$-(CH_2)_3-$	$-(CH_2)_7-CH=CH-CH_3$ $CH_3-(CH_2)_7-CH$	65.1 [3.85 (2.07-7.16)]





(continued)

Table Ia (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ × 10 ⁻⁷ M]
37			2	NH	NH	-(CH ₂) ₄ ⁻	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	72.6 [2.86 (1.44-5.68)]
40			2	NH	NH	-(CH ₂) ₅ ⁻	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	75.6
41			2	NH	NH	-(CH ₂) ₆ ⁻	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	66.2
42			2	NH	NH	-(CH ₂) ₇ ⁻	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	62.0
44			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₂ ⁻	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	69.3 [6.86 (4.37-10.8)]








(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M]
45	H	H	2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₂ -	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	51.1
46			2	O	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{N} \end{array}$	-(CH ₂) ₂ -	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	56.6
47			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	81.3 [2.50 (1.45-4.37)]
48	H	H	2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	58.7
51	PhCO	H	2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	64.9







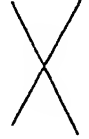
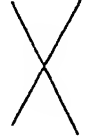
(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M]
52	Ph 		2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	-(CH ₂) ₇ -CH CH ₃ -(CH ₂) ₇ -CH	65.5
53			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	-(CH ₂) ₇ -CH CH ₃ -(CH ₂) ₇ -CH	64.6
54	tBuCO 		2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	-(CH ₂) ₇ -CH CH ₃ -(CH ₂) ₇ -CH	83.2
58			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	-(CH ₂) ₁₀ -CH ₃	53.2
59			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	-(CH ₂) ₁₂ -CH ₃	54.3
60			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	-(CH ₂) ₁₄ -CH ₃	64.5
61			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	-(CH ₂) ₁₆ -CH ₃	61.6



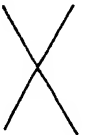
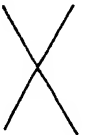




(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M]
62			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-(\text{CH}_2)_7-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2 \\ \\ \text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2 \end{array} $	79.0
63			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₃ -	-(CH ₂) ₇ -(CH=CHCH ₂) ₃ -CH ₃	77.5
64			2	O	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{N} \end{array} $	-(CH ₂) ₄ -	$ \begin{array}{c} -(\text{CH}_2)_7-\text{CH} \\ \\ \text{CH}_3-(\text{CH}_2)_7-\text{CH} \end{array} $	81.1 [1.95 (0.91-4.17)]
65	H	H	2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₄ -	$ \begin{array}{c} -(\text{CH}_2)_7-\text{CH} \\ \\ \text{CH}_3-(\text{CH}_2)_7-\text{CH} \end{array} $	60.7
66			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₅ -	$ \begin{array}{c} -(\text{CH}_2)_7-\text{CH} \\ \\ \text{CH}_3-(\text{CH}_2)_7-\text{CH} \end{array} $	83.6 [3.55 (1.82-7.08)]












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Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x10 ⁻⁷ M]
67			2	O	NH	-(CH ₂) ₆ ⁻	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	84.4 [3.89 (2.29-6.61)]
68			2	S	NH	-(CH ₂) ₂ ⁻	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	63.8
69	H	H	2	S	NH	-(CH ₂) ₂ ⁻	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	61.8
70			2	NH	NH	 (S,S)	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	85.8 [1.62 (0.80-3.29)]
71	AC	AC	2	NH	NH	 (S,S)	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	81.7 [1.98 (1.95-4.47)]




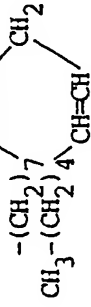
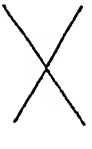
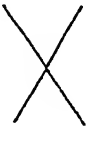
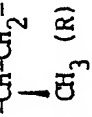



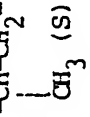




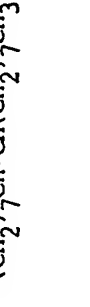




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Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ × 10 ⁻⁷ M]
74	H	H	2	NH	NH	 (S,S)	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	87.3 [1.55 (1.12-2.14)]
76	Ac	Ac (S)	2	NH	NH	 (S,S)	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	86.0 [3.60 (1.88-6.92)]
77			2	O	NH	 R,R	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	86.9 [2.1 (1.86-2.34)]
78			2	O	NH	 S,S	$\begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH} \end{array}$	96.9 [0.401 (0.29-0.553)]
79			2	O	NH	 R,R	$\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_{16}\text{-CH}_3$	51.3










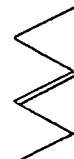


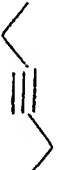
(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ × 10 ⁻⁷ M]
80			2	O	NH	 S,S		93.5 [1.08]
81			2	O	NH	 (R)		77.1
82			2	O	NH	 (S)		82.4
83			2	O	NH	 (S,S)		95.4
84			2	O	NH	 (R,R)		88.2



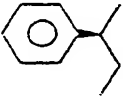


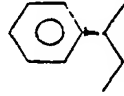



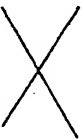
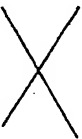




(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M]
85			2	O	NH		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	77.9
86			2	O	NH	$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ \\ -CH- \\ \\ -CH_2- \end{array} (R)$	$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	51.5
87			2	O	NH	$\begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ \\ -CH- \\ \\ -CH_2- \end{array} (S)$	$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	81.3
88			2	O	NH		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	81.7
89			2	O	NH		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	68.9






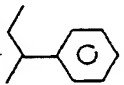





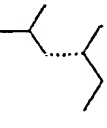



(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M]
90			2	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	69.4
91			2	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	90.6
92			2	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	86.4
93			2	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	95.3
94			2	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	94.3



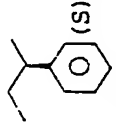


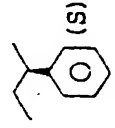


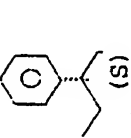


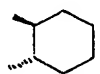
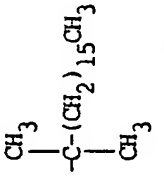


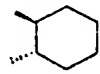
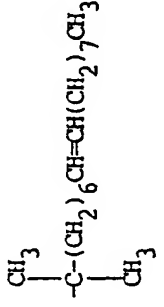
(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ × 10 ⁻⁷ M]
95			2	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	90.0
96			2	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	88.4
97			2	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	84.2
98			2	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	89.1
99			2	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	65.8






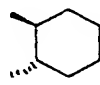









(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACBT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ × 10 ⁻⁷ M]
100			1	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	90.0
101			3	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	84.6
102			4	O	NH		-(CH ₂) ₇ CH=CH(CH ₂) ₇ CH ₃	84.3
103			2	O	NH			63.9
104			2	O	NH			94.2







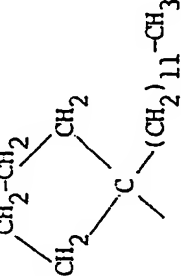

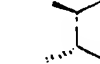
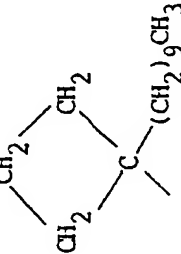
(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ ×10 ⁻⁷ M]
105			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ -\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}=\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	95.6
106			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ -\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_2)_{13}-\text{CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	91.5
107			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ -\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_2)_{13}-\text{CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	92.9
108			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ -\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_2)_{11}-\text{CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	93.6
109			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ -\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_2)_{11}-\text{CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	93.3

(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R^1	R^2	n	X^1	Y^1	A	R^3	ACAT Inhibition(%) $10^{-6}M$ [$IC_{50} \times 10^{-7}M$]
110			2	O	NH		$(CH_2)_2-CH_3$ -CH-(CH_2) ₁₅ -CH ₃ *	68.3
111			2	O	NH		$(CH_2)_2-CH_3$ -CH-(CH_2) ₁₅ -CH ₃ *	56.3
112			2	O	NH			95.4
113			2	O	NH			96.1

(continued)

Table 1a (continued)



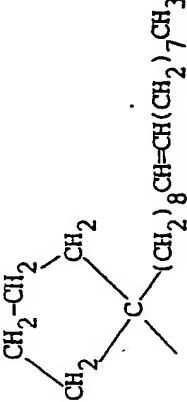





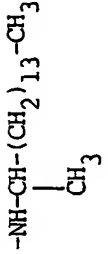


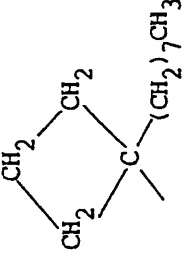









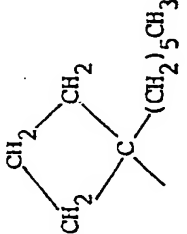









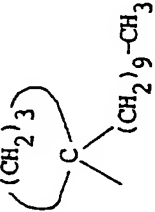


EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x10 ⁻⁷ M]
114			2	O	NH			64.2
115			2	O	NH			95.1
116			2	O	NH			92.7
117			2	O	NH			79.0

Table la (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACBT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M (IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M)
118			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2 \\ \\ \text{---CH---}(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{---CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	88.2
119			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2 \\ \\ \text{---CH---}(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{---CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	76.0
120			2	O	NH			41.0
123			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{---CH---}(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{---CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	94.1
124			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{---CH---}(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{---CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	87.7



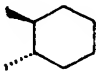












(continued)

Table la (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M]
126	X	X	2	O	NH		CH(CH ₃) ₂ -N-(CH ₂) ₉ -CH ₃	88.2
127	X	X	2	O	NH		CH(CH ₃) ₃ -N-(CH ₂) ₈ -CH ₃	88.2
122	H	H	2	O	NH			71.9
128	X	X	2	O	NH		CH ₂ -C ₆ H ₅ -CH-(CH ₂) ₅ -CH ₃ *	81.8
129	X	X	2	O	NH		CH ₂ -C ₆ H ₅ -CH-(CH ₂) ₅ -CH ₃ *	87.5













(continued)

Table Ia (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ × 10 ⁻⁷ M]
130			2	O	NH		C_6H_5 -CH-(CH ₂) ₉ CH ₃ *	91.9
131			2	O	NH		C_6H_5 -CH-(CH ₂) ₉ CH ₃	87.6
132			2	O	NH		$(\text{CH}_2)_3$ C CH ₂ -C ₆ H ₅	8.6
133			2	O	NH		$(\text{CH}_2)_3$ C CH ₂ -C(=O)-CH=CH-CH ₂ -O	27.5
134			2	O	NH		$\text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5$ -CH-(CH ₂) ₉ -CH ₃ *	95.1

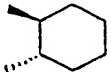

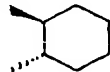

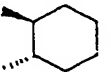

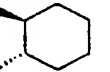

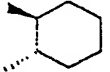
(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M]
135			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-CH-(CH}_2)_9\text{-CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	93.9
136			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} (\text{CH}_2)_3 \\ \\ \text{C} \\ \\ \text{CH}_2\text{-CH=CH-C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array}$	59.7
137			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} (\text{CH}_2)_3 \\ \\ \text{C} \\ \\ (\text{CH}_2)_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array}$	63.5
138			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-C-(CH}_2)_9\text{-CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array}$	88.3



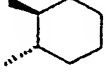


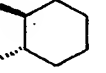


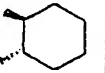


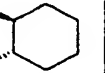


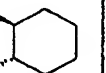
(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M]
139	H	H	2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-CH-(CH}_2)_5\text{-CH}_3 \end{array}$	63.9
140			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-N-(CH}_2)_5\text{-CH}_3 \end{array}$	84.4
141			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-N-(CH}_2)_7\text{-CH}_3 \end{array}$	89.9
142			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-N-(CH}_2)_9\text{-CH}_3 \end{array}$	87.9
143			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-CH-(CH}_2)_8\text{-CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	82.2



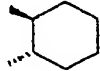
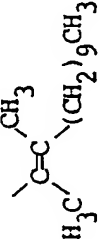


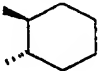
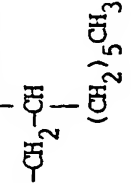


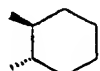
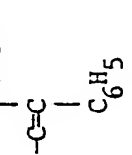



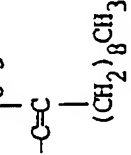
(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M]
144			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-CH-(CH}_2)_8\text{-CH}_3 \\ * \end{array}$	80.0
145			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} (\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{-CH=C-} \\ \\ (\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	89.0
146			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-CH=C-} \\ \\ \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array}$	77.6
147			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} (\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{-CH=C-} \\ \\ (\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	88.1
148			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{-CH=C-} \\ \\ (\text{CH}_2)_9\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	30.7


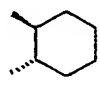

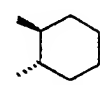




(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ × 10 ⁻⁷ M]
149			2	O	NH			15.0
150			2	O	NH			97.3
151			2	O	NH			97.7
152			2	O	NH			97.3



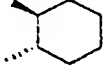


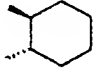


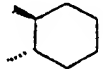


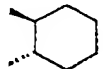
(continued)

Table Ia (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ ×10 ⁻⁷ M]
153			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ -\text{C}=\text{C}- \\ \\ (\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	97.5
154			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} (\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ -\text{C}=\text{C}- \\ \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array}$	91.6
155			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} (\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ -\text{C}=\text{CH}- \\ \\ (\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	92.5
156			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} (\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ -\text{C}=\text{CH}- \\ \\ (\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	96.3


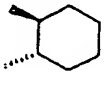

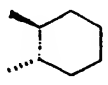

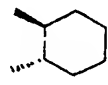

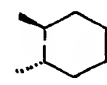
(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x10 ⁻⁷ M]
157			2	O	NH		$\text{N}(\text{CH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{CH}_3$	97.3
158			1	O	NH		$\text{CH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$ -CH- $(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{CH}_3$	97.8
159			2	O	NH		$(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_3$ -CH- $(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_3$	96.2
160			2	O	NH		$(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_3$ -NH-CH- $(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_3$	98.9

(continued)

Table 1a (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ¹	Y ¹	A	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M [IC ₅₀ x 10 ⁻⁷ M]
161			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-CH-} \\ \\ \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array}$	64.3
162			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} (\text{CH}_2)_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-CH-} \\ \\ (\text{CH}_2)_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array}$	97.1
163			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} (\text{CH}_2)_4\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \\ \\ \text{-CH-} \\ \\ (\text{CH}_2)_4\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array}$	98.1
164			2	O	NH		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_3 \\ \\ \text{-CH-} \\ \\ \text{CH}_2\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{-C}(\text{CH}_3)_3 \end{array}$	94.6

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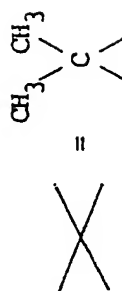
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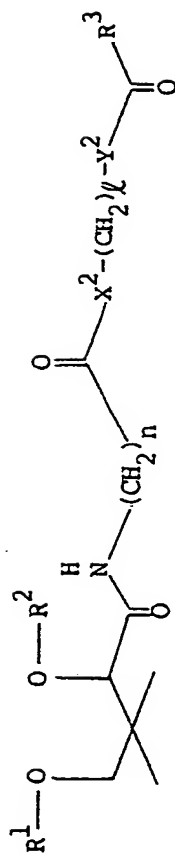
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NOTE:



Ac = CH₃CO, Ph = phenyl, tBu = tert-butyl (Same as Tables 1b and 1c)



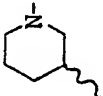

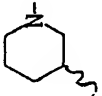



Table 1b



EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ²	l	Y ²	R ³	ACAT Inhibition (%) 10 ⁻⁶ M
165			2		1	NH	$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH_2$ $CH_3(CH_2)_7CH=CH_2$	82.8
166	H	H	2		1	NH	$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH_2$ $CH_3(CH_2)_7CH=CH_2$	65.7
167			2		1	NH	$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH_2$ $CH_3(CH_2)_7CH=CH_2$	64.0
168			2		0	NH	$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH_2$ $CH_3(CH_2)_7CH=CH_2$	75.7







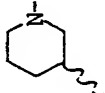






(continued)

Table 1b (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ²	l	Y ²	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M
169	H	H	2		0	NH	$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	58.3
171			2	NH	0		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	61.1
172			2	NH	0		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	65.3
173			2	O	0		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	66.9
174	H	H	2	O	0		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	21.5

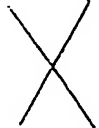
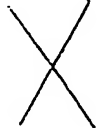
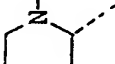



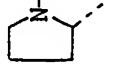
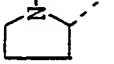
(continued)

Table 1b (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ²	l	Y ²	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M
175	Ac	Ac	2	0	0		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	29.3
177			2	0	0		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	57.5
178			2	0	0		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	66.2
179			2	0	1		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	80.4
180			2	0	1		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	59.6


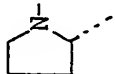


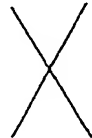


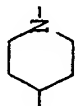
(continued)

Table 1b (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ²	l	Y ²	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M
181			2	0	1		-(CH ₂) ₁₆ CH ₃	35.4
182			2	0	1		$ \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH=CH} \quad \text{-CH=CH} \\ \text{CH}_3 \text{ (CH}_2\text{)}_4 \text{-CH=CH} \end{array} $	55.2
183	H	H	2	0	1		$ \begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3 \text{ (CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{CH} \end{array} $	44.0
184	AC	AC	2	0	1		$ \begin{array}{c} \text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{CH} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_3 \text{ (CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{CH} \end{array} $	59.9

(continued)

Table 1b (continued)

EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ²	ℓ	Y ²	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M
185			2	NH	1		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	51.1
186			2	NH	1		$-(CH_2)_7CH=CH(CH_2)_7CH_3$	62.4
187			2	O	0		$-(CH_2)_9CH=CHCH_3$	90.3
188			2	O	0		$(CH_2)_9CH=CHC(CH_3)(CH_2)_3$	96.9

(continued)

Table 1b (continued)



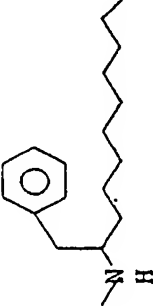
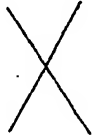


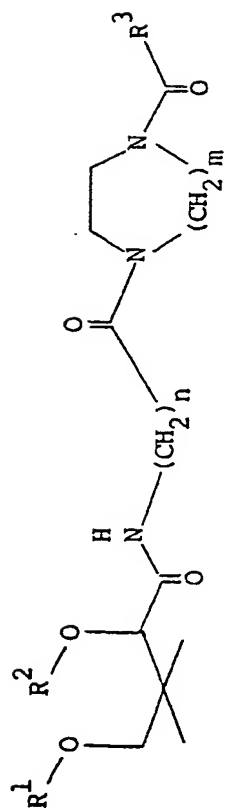
EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	X ²	Q	Y ²	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M
191			2	0				83.1
190			2	0				69.0









Table 1c



EXAMPLE	R ¹	R ²	n	m	R ³	ACAT Inhibition(%) 10 ⁻⁶ M
192	Ac	Ac	2	2	$-(\text{CH}_2)_7-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_3$	44.8
193	H	H	2	2		18.9
194	Ac	Ac	2	3	$-(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3-(\text{CH}_2)_7$	62.6
195	H	H	2	3		48.7
198			2	2	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ \\ -\text{N}-(\text{CH}_2)_7-\text{CH} \\ \\ \text{H}_3\text{C}-(\text{CH}_2)_7-\text{CH} \end{array}$	84.3

(continued)

Table 1c (continued)

EXAMPLE	R^1	R^2	n	m	R^3	ACAT Inhibition(%) $10^{-6}M$
199			2	2	$-CH-(CH_2)_9-CH_3$ CH_3	53.7
200			2	2	$\begin{array}{c} (CH_2)_9-CH_3 \\ \diagup \\ C \\ \diagdown \\ (CH_2)_3 \end{array}$	45.7
201			2	2	$\begin{array}{c} H \\ \\ -C-(CH_2)_8-CH_3 \\ \\ CH_2-C_6H_5 \end{array}$	64.8
202			2	2	$\begin{array}{c} CH_2-C_6H_5 \\ \\ -NH-C-(CH_2)_8-CH_3 \\ \\ H \end{array}$	56.8

In the case where the compounds of the present invention are used as a drug for the therapy, treatment or prevention of various diseases such as hyperlipemia, arteriosclerosis, angina pectoris, myocardial infarction and thrombosis, the compounds can be formulated together with pharmaceutically accepted carriers, diluents, excipients, binders, disintegrants, lubricants, antiseptics, stabilizers, dissolving aids, corrigents or the like into formulations suitable for administration such as those unit administration formulas, for example, tablets, capsules, powders, granules, microcapsules, syrups, elixirs, injectable liquids and suppositories.

While the contents of the active ingredients in the formulations will vary depending on the kinds of the compounds of as the present invention used, types of the formulations, purposes for which the formulations are used, generally the active ingredients are contained in a range of from 0.5 to 90% by weight, and preferably from 5 to 60% by weight.

In the case of solid preparations such as tablets, capsules, powders and granules, the compounds of the present invention can be formulated in a conventional manner together with carriers or diluents such as lactose, mannitol, glucose, hydroxypropylcellulose, crystallite cellulose, carboxymethylcellulose, starch, polyvinylpyrrolidone, aluminum metasilicate and talc; lubricants such as magnesium stearate; disintegrants such as cellulose calcium gluconate; dissolving aids such as glutamic acid and aspartic acid; stabilizers such as lactose; and the like. The tablets may if desired be coated with a substance which is soluble in the stomach or intestine such as white sugar, gelatin, hydroxypropylmethylcellulose. The capsules may be either hard capsules or soft capsules.

In the case of liquid formulations such as syrups, elixirs, solutions, emulsions and suspensions, the compounds of the present invention can be formulated by dissolving or dispersing them in a pharmaceutically acceptable liquid medium such as deionized water, physiological saline, buffers and ethanol, and optionally adding thereto one or more substances selected from surfactants, edulcorants, corrigents, flavors and antiseptics.

On the other hand, injections, which are administered parenterally, include sterile, aqueous or non-aqueous solutions, suspensions and emulsions. Such types of injections can be prepared by mixing the compounds of the present invention with aqueous diluents such as distilled water for injection and physiological saline or non-aqueous diluents such as polyethylene glycol, propylene glycol, olive oil, ethanol and polysolvate 80 (trademark). The injections may contain one or more auxiliaries such as antiseptics, wetting agents, surfactants, dispersants, stabilizers and dissolving aids, if desired. The injections can be sterilized usually by filtering them through bacteria trapping filters or by blending or spraying sterilizers. Furthermore, it is also possible to use solid formulations prepared by lyophilization or the like after the abovedescribed treatments and in addition thereto adding sterilized water or diluent for injection immediately before use.

The compounds of the present invention can be administered by oral administration or rectal administration, or alternatively by parenteral administration such as intravenous administration, intramuscular administration and subcutaneous administration. While their dosage will vary depending on the kinds of the compounds to be used, administration methods, severity of symptoms of patients to be treated, age and body weight of patients and judgements by the doctors, it is suitable that the compounds of the present invention are administered generally in a dosage of from about 2 to about 500 mg/kg/day once a day or dividedly 2 to 4 times a day. However, the dosage is not limited to the above-described conditions but dosage either higher or lower than the above-described one may of course be used depending on the judgements by the doctors and severity of the symptoms.

Hereafter, the present invention will be explained in greater detail with reference to nonlimitative examples.

Reference Example 1

Preparation of Benzyl 3-[N-(2,4-Dihydroxy-3,3 -dimethyl-1-oxo)amino]propionate

A solution of 75 g of calcium pantothenate and 53.8g of benzyl bromide in 1 liter of diethylformamide was stirred at 100°C for one night. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was distilled off under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in water extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water and then with saturated saline, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. Removal of the solvent by evaporation afforded 90.3 g of the objective compound (yield: 93%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{CO} 1738,
1662

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_5$

Calculated : 309.1576

Found 309.1577

NMR(δ , CDCl_3) :

0.88 (3H,s), 1.00 (3H,s), 2.62 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.45 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 3.48 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 3.52-3.64 (2H,m), 3.99 (1H,s), 5.14 (2H,s), 7.10-7.20 (1H,m), 7.33-7.42 (5H,m)

Reference Example 2

Preparation of Benzyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

p-Toluenesulfonic acid hydrate (5.6 g) was added to solution of 90 g of benzyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo)amino]propionate in 700 ml of acetone, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for one night. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was distilled off under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate, washed with saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate solution, with water and then with extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with saturated saline, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography and purified to obtain 85 g of the objective compound (yield: 84%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3456

ν_{CO} 1740, 1676

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_5$

Calculated : 349.1889

Found : 349.1882

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.94 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.44 (3H,s), 2.62 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.67 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.42-3.65 (2H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.14 (2H,s), 6.90-7.10 (1H,m), 7.30-7.40 (5H,m)

Reference Example 3

Preparation of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic Acid

An aqueous 1N sodium hydroxide solution (100 ml) was added to a solution 35 g of benzyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate in 350 ml of methanol, and the mixture was stirred under ice cooling for 1 hour. After completion of the reaction, methanol was distilled off under reduced pressure. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate. After adding 1N hydrochloric acid to the aqueous layer to render it acidic, the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer washed with water and then with saturated saline, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. Removal of the solvent by evaporation afforded 20.4 g of the objective compound (yield: 78%).

Property: Melting point, 87.2 to 89.2 °C

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{MH} 3420

ν_{CO} 1734, 1636

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_5$

Calculated : 259.1419

Found : 259.1425

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.48 (3H,s), 2.62 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.43-3.66 (2H,m), 4.11 (1H,s), 6.90-7.10 (1H,m)

5

Reference Example 4

10 Preparation of Benzyl 3-[N-(5,5-Dimethyl-2-phenyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

A solution of 3.09 g of benzyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo)amino]propionate, 6.90 g of benzaldehyde dimethylacetal, and 0.19 g of p-toluenesulfonic acid in 100 ml of benzene was refluxed for 2 hours with removing water produced by azeotropy. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture
15 was washed with saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate solution, with water and then with saturated saline, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removing the solvent by evaporation, the residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 3.18 g of the objective compound (yield: 80%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3456,

20 ν_{CO} 1740, 1676

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_5$

Calculated : 397.1889

Found : 397.1882

25 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

1.08 (3H,s), 1.10 (3H,s), 2.62 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 3.45-3.64 (2H,m), 3.72 (1H,d,J=1Hz), 4.09 (1H,s), 5.10(2H,s), 5.51 (1H,s), 6.92-7.04 (1H,m), 7.38-7.52 (10H,m)

30 Reference Example 5

Preparation of Benzyl 3-[N-(3,3-Dimethyl-1,5-dioxaspiro[5.5]dodecane-2-carbonyl)amino]propionate

35 Benzyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo)amino]-propionate (3.09 g and 1.47 g of cyclohexanone were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 4 to obtain 3.07 g of the objected compound (yield: 79%).

Property: Oily

40

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{CO} 1738,
1680

45 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_5$

Calculated : 389.2202

Found : 389.2214

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

50 0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.32-1.50 (4H,m), 1.54-1.70 (4H,m), 1.78-1.90 (2H,m), 2.62 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.25 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.46-3.66 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 5.14 (2H,s), 7.00-7.10 (1H,m), 7.30-7.42 (5H,m)

55 Reference Example 6

Preparation of 3-[N-(5,5-Dimethyl-2-phenyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic Acid

Benzyl 3-[N-(5,5-Dimethyl-2-phenyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate (1.0 g) was reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 3 to obtain 0.77 g of the objective compound (yield: quantitative).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3420,

5 ν_{CO} 1732, 1636

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_5$

Calculated : 307.1419

Found : 307.1423

10 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

1.11 (3H,s), 2.62 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J= 12Hz), 3.44-3.64 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=1Hz), 3.73 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.12 (1H,s), 5.51 (1H,s), 7.00-7.10 (1H,m), 7.38-7.45 (3H,m), 7.45-7.52 (2H,m)

15 Reference Example 7

Preparation of 3-[N-(3,3-Dimethyl-1,5-dioxaspiro[5,5]dodecane-2-carbonyl)amino]propionic Acid

20 In a solution of .95 g of benzyl 3-[N-(3,3-dimethyl-1,5-dioxaspiro[5,5]-dodecane-2-carbonyl)amino]-propionate in 20 ml of methanol was suspended 20 mg of 10% palladium-on-carbon, and the suspension was stirred at room temperature for one night under hydrogen gas atmosphere. After completion of the reaction, insoluble matter was filtered. Removal of the solvent by evaporation afforded 1.50 g of the objective compound.

25 Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{CO} 1728, 1670

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5$

Calculated : 299.1732

30 Found : 299.1718

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.99 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.32-1.51 (4H,m), 1.54-1.94 (7H,m), 2.64 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.26 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.71 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.46-3.64 (2H,m), 4.12 (1H,s), 7.08-7.14 (1H,m)

35

Reference Example 8

Preparation of 3-[N-(3,3-Dimethyl-1,5-dioxaspiro[5,5]dodecane-2-carbonyl)amino]propionic Acid

40

Acetic anhydride (10.2 g) was added to a suspension 4.47 g of calcium pantothenate in 20 ml of pyridine, and the mixture was stirred for one night. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was poured in ice water. After stirring for 2 hours, 1N Hydrochloric acid was added to the reaction mixture to adjust pH to a value of about 2, followed by extraction with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with saturated saline, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removal of the solvent, 4.19 g of the objective compound was obtained as a residue (yield: 69%).

45

Property: Oily

50 Reference Example 9

Preparation of 4-Nitrophenyl 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy -3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

55

Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (15.5 g) was added to a solution of 22.6 g of 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionic acid and 10.4 g of p-nitrophenol in 500 ml of tetrahydrofuran, and the mixture was stirred for one night. After completion of the reaction, insoluble matter was removed and the solvent was distilled off under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate. The resulting solution was

washed with saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate solution, with water and then with saturated saline, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removing the solvent by evaporation, 10.2 g of the objective compound was obtained as a residue (yield: 32%).

Property: Oily

5 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3456,

ν_{CO} 1740, 1676

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$

Calculated : 424.1481

10 Found : 424.1467

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

1.04 (3H,s), 1.08 (3H,s), 2.06 (3H,s), 2.10 (3H,s), 2.84-2.91 (2H,m), 3.50-3.76 (2H,m), 3.86 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 6.06 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 4.93 (1H,s), 6.50-6.66 (1H,m), 7.29 (2H,d,J,7Hz), 8.28 (2H,d,7Hz)

15

Reference Example 10

Preparation of Benzyl 2-[N-(2,4-Dihydroxy-3,3-dimethylbutanoyl)-amino]acetate

20

A solution of 13.0 g of pantolactone, 8.3 g of glycine and potassium hydroxide (final concentration: 85%) in 100 ml of methanol was heated under reflux for 3 hours. The solvent was distilled off under reduced pressure. After drying, the residue was dissolved in 150 ml of dimethylformamide, and 18.8 g of benzyl bromide was added to the resulting solution, followed by stirring at room temperature for 20 hours.

25 The reaction mixture was distilled under pressure, and the residue obtained was dissolved in water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water and then with saturated saline, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 12.8 g of the objective compound (yield: 43%).

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

30 0.95 (3H,s), 1.60 (3H,s), 2.73 (2H,brs), 3.51 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 3.56 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 4.03-4.21 (2H,m), 4.09 (1H,s), 5.19 (2H,s), 7.23-7.28 (1H,m), 7.33-7.42 (5H,m)

Reference Example 11

35

Preparation of o-Oleoylaminoaniline

40 N,N'-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (2.27 g) was added to a solution of 2.82 g of oleic acid and 1.62 g of o-phenylenediamine in 50 ml of methylene chloride with stirring under ice cooling. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for one night. After completion of the reaction insoluble matter was filtered, followed by removal of the solvent by evaporation. The residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 2.84 g of the objective compound (yield: 76%).

Property: Oily

45 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3284, ν_{CO} 1646

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}$

Calculated : 372.3140

Found : 372.3129

50 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.18-1.45 (20H,m), 1.65-1.81 (2H,m), 1.90-2.09 (4H,m), 2.41 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.84 (2H,brs), 5.28-5.43 (2H,m), 6.76-6.83 (2H,m), 7.02-7.13 (2H,m), 7.17 (1H,d,J = 8Hz)

Reference Example 12

55

Preparation of m-Oleoylaminoaniline

Oleic acid (2.82 g) and m-phenylenediamine (1.62 g) were reacted in the same manner as Reference Example 11 to obtain 2.60 g of the objective compound (yield: 70%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3324, ν_{CO} 1658

5 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}$

Calculated : 372.3140

Found : 372.3143

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

10 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.20-1.42 (20H,m), 1.64-1.78 (2H,m), 1.90-2.09 (4H,m), 2.32 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.70 (2H,brs), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 6.42 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.62 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 7.00 (1H,brs), 7.21 (1H,s)

Reference Example 13

15

Preparation of p-Oleoylaminoaniline

Oleic acid (2.82 g) and p-phenylenediamine (1.62 g) were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 11 to obtain 2.85 g of the objective compound (yield: 77%).

20 Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3294, ν_{CO} 1656

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}$

25 Calculated : 372.3140

Found : 372.3138

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.18-1.42 (20H,m), 1.64-1.77 (2H,m), 1.92-2.09 (4H,m), 2.31 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.60 (2H,brs), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 6.65 (2H,d,J = 9Hz), 6.92 (1H,brs), 7.26 (2H,d,J = 9Hz)

30

Reference Example 14

35 Preparation of p-Oleoylaminoaniline

Oleic acid (2.82 g) and p-aminophenol (1.64 g) were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 11 to obtain 1.57 g of the objective compound (yield: 42%).

Property: Oily

40 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} , ν_{CO} 1646,

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{39}\text{NO}_2$

Calculated : 373.2980

Found : 373.2988

45 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.20-1.42 (20H,m), 1.65-1.79 (2H,m), 1.89-2.09 (4H,m), 2.31 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 5.28-5.41 (2H,m), 6.77 (2H,d,9Hz), 7.04 (1H,brs), 7.32 (2H,d,J = 9Hz)

50 Reference Example 15

Preparation of 2,4-Diacetoxy-N-[3-[(4-hydroxyphenyl)amino]-3-oxopropyl]-3,3-dimethylbutanamide

55 1-Ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide (2.30 g) was added to a solution of 3.03 g of 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionic acid and 2.18 g of p-aminophenol in 50 ml of methylene chloride, and the mixture was stirred for one night. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was washed with water, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removing the solvent by evapora-

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tion, the residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 1.92 g of the objective compound was obtained as a residue (yield: 50%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{CO} 1750, 1660

5 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7$

Calculated : 394.1740

Found : 394.1746

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

10 1.02 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 2.05 (3H,s), 2.07 (3H,s), 2.55 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.50-3.71 (2H,m), 3.84 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.03 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.90 (1H,s), 6.74-6.83 (1H,m), 6.79 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.35 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.47 (1H,brs)

Reference Example 16

15

Preparation of S-4-Aminophenyl 3-[N-(2,4,-Diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanethioate

20 3-[N-(2,4-Diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionic acid (1.52 g) and 1.00 g of p-aminothiophenol were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 11 to obtain 0.335 mg of the objective compound (yield: 16%)

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$

25 Calculated : 410.1511

Found : 410.1520

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

1.01 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 2.06 (3H,s), 2.11 (3H,s), 2.87 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.44-3.69 (2H,m), 3.81 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.03 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.97 (1H,s), 6.50 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 6.92 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.24 (2H,d,J=8Hz)

30

Reference Example 17

35 Preparation of S-4-Aminophenyl 9-Octadecenethioate

Oleic acid (2.82 g) and 1.88 g of p-aminothiophenol were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 11 to obtain 2.86 g of the objective compound (yield: 74%).

Property: Oily

40 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3500, ν_{CO} 1698

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{39}\text{NOS}$

Calculated : 389.2752

Found : 389.2754

45 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.19-1.41 (20H,m), 1.62-1.75 (2H,m), 1.91-2.09 (4H,m), 2.60 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.83 (2H,brs), 5.29-5.41 (2H,m), 6.68 (2H,d,8Hz), 7.16 (2H,d,J=8Hz)

50 Reference Example 18

Preparation of N-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

55 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid (1.04 g) and 0.665 g of p-aminophenol were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 15 to obtain 1.37 g of the objective compound (yield: 98%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{CO} 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$

Calculated : 350.1841

5 Found : 350.1846

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 2.26 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.50-3.72 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,s), 6.78 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.13 (1H,d,J=6Hz), 7.32 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 8.02 (1H,s)

10

Reference Example 19

Preparation of N-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

15

3-[N-(2,2,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid (1.30 g) and 1.00 g of p-aminothiophenol were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 15 to obtain 0.28 g of the objective compound (yield: 15%).

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{CO} 1692

20 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$

Calculated : 366.1613

Found : 366.1608

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

25 1.00 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 2.78-2.97 (2H,m), 3.29 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 3.45-3.71 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 6.69 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 6.84-6.92 (1H,m), 7.15 (2H,d,J=8Hz)

Reference Example 20

30

Preparation of p-Oleoylaminophenol

35 Sodium carbonate (1.27 g) was added to a solution of 1.09 g of 2-aminophenol in a mixed solvent composed of 20 ml of ethyl acetate and 20 ml of water. To the resulting mixture was added a solution of 3.01 g of oleoyl chloride in 10 ml of ethyl acetate portion-wise with stirring under ice cooling. The stirring was continued for additional 2 hours. After completion of the reaction, the organic layer was separated, washed with water and then with saturated saline, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removal of the solvent by evaporation, the residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography to

40 obtain 3.40 g of the objective compound (yield: 91%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{CO} 1646

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{39}\text{NO}_2$

45 Calculated : 373.2980

Found : 373.2988

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.18-1.45 (20H,m), 1.66-1.80 (2H,m), 1.92-2.10 (4H,m), 2.45 (2H,d,J=7Hz), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 6.85 (2H,d,8Hz), 6.97 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.02 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.13 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.45 (1H,brs)

50

Reference Example 21

55 Preparation of N-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

3-[N-(2,2,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid (0.26 g) and 0.13 g of o-aminophenol were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 15 to obtain 0.34 g of the

objective compound (yield: 98%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ∞ 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

5 Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$

Calculated : 350.1841

Found : 350.1843

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.97 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.77 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.59-3.77 (2H,m),

10 4.11 (1H,s), 6.86 (1H,t,J=8Hz), 7.01 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.08-7.22 (3H,m) 8.80 (1H,s)

Reference Example 2 2

15

Preparation of N-(2-aminophenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

3-[N-(2,2,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid (3.89 g) and 2.16 g of o-phenylenediamine were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 15 to obtain 2.48 g of the

20 objective compound (yield: 47%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ∞ 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$

25 Calculated : 349.2001

Found : 349.1993

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.99 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 2.67 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.59-3.70 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,s), 6.72-6.82 (2H,m), 7.03-7.16 (2H,m), 7.20 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.87 (1H,s)

30

Reference Example 23

35 Preparation of m-Linoleoylaminoaniline

Linolic acid (0.841 g) and 0.541 g of o-phenylenediamine were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 11 to obtain 0.79 g of the objective compound (yield: 62%).

Property: Oily

40 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ∞ 1646

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{O}$

Calculated : 370.2984

Found : 370.2981

45 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.89 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.22-1.43 (14H,m), 1.63-1.88 (2H,m), 1.98-2.11 (4H,m), 2.32 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.77 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 5.28-5.46 (4H,m), 6.47 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.69 (1H,d,8Hz), 7.07 (1H,t,J=8Hz), 7.14 (1H,s), 7.24 (1H,s)

50

Reference Example 24

Preparation of o-Lauroylaminoaniline

55

p-Phenylenediamine (342 mg) and 219 mg of 1-lauroyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 250 mg of the objective compound (yield: 86%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1651

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}$

Calculated : 290.2358

5 Found : 290.2362

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.17-1.42 (16H,m), 1.63-1.78 (2H,m), 2.31 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.581 (2H,bris), 6.64 (2H,d,z), 6.98 (1H,bris), 7.26 (2H,d,J = 9Hz)

10

Reference Example 25

Preparation of p-Linolenoylaminoaniline

15

Linolenic acid (835 mg) and 546 mg of p-aminophenol were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 11 to obtain 1.03 g of the objective compound (yield: 55%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1646

20 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_2$

Calculated : 369.2667

Found : 369.2672

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

25 0.97 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.19-1.44 (8H,m), 1.56-1.77 (2H,m), 1.98-2.12 (4H,m), 2.33 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.71-2.88 (4H,m), 5.26-5.45 (6H,m), 6.77 (2H,d,9Hz), 7.05 (1H,s), 7.31 (2H,d,J = 9Hz)

Reference Example 26

30

Preparation of trans-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexylamine

35 Sodium methoxide (0.60 g) was added to a solution of 1.14 g of trans-1,2-diaminocyclohexane and 2.96 g of methyl oleate in 15 ml of benzene, and the mixture was heated under reflux for 20 hours. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was distilled off under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate-water. The organic layer was washed with saturated saline, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After drying it over anhydrous sodium sulfate, the residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 2.54 g of the objective compound (yield: 68%).

40 Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{45}\text{N}_2\text{O}$

Calculated : 378.3610

Found : 378.3611

45 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.12-1.48 (24H,m), 1.53-1.79 (4H,m), 1.91 (6H,m), 2.18-2.35 (2H,m), 2.52-2.95 (3H,m), 3.62-3.78 (1H,m), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 6.08-6.20 (1H,m)

Reference Example 27

Preparation of (S,S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexylamine

55 (S,S)-1,2-Diaminocyclohexane (1.14 g) and 2.96 g of methyl oleate were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 26 to obtain 2.41 g of the objective compound (yield: 65%)

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{24}H_{46}N_2O$

Calculated : 378.3610

Found : 378.3612

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 5 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.12-1.48 (24H,m), 1.53-1.79 (4H,m), 1.91 (6H,m), 2.18-2.35 (2H,m), 2.52-2.95 (3H,m), 3.62-3.78 (1H,m), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 6.08-6.20 (1H,m)

Reference Example 28

10

Preparation of (1R,2R)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexanol

- 15 (1R,2R)-2-Aminocyclohexanol (1.15 g) and 3.0 g of oleyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 3.74 g of the objective compound (yield: 99%).

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{24}H_{45}NO_2$

Calculated : 379.3450

- 20 Found : 379.3453

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.10-1.42 (24H,m), 1.57-1.78 (4H,m), 1.89-2.10 (6H,m), 2.22 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.32 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,5Hz), 3.58-3.70 (1H,m), 5.28-5.50 (3H,m)

25

Reference Example 29

Preparation of (1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexanol

30

(1S,2S)-2-Aminocyclohexanol (1.15 g) and 3.0 g of oleyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 3.76 g of the objective compound (yield: 99%).

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

- 35 Molecular formula: $C_{24}H_{45}NO_2$

Calculated : 379.3450

Found : 379.3453

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 40 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.10-1.42 (24H,m), 1.57-1.78 (4H,m), 1.89-2.10 (6H,m), 2.22 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.32 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz, 5Hz), 3.58-3.70 (1H,m), 5.28-5.50 (3H,m)

Reference Example 30

45

Preparation of (1R,2R)-2-(Stearoylamino)cyclohexanol

(1R,2R)-2-Aminocyclohexanol (1.15 g) and 3.02 g of stearyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 3.0 g of the objective compound (yield: 100%).

- 50 Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{24}H_{47}NO_2$

Calculated : 381.3606

Found : 381.3611

- 55 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.11-1.41 (32H,m), 1.57-1.78 (4H,m), 1.89-2.11 (2H,m), 2.22 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.31 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz, 5Hz), 3.58-3.70 (1H,m), 5.42-5.51 (1H,m)

Reference Example 31

Preparation of (1S,2S)-2-(Linoleoylamino)cyclohexanol

5

(1S,2S)-2-Aminocyclohexanol (1.15 g) and 2.98 g of linolyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 3.76 g of the objective compound (yield: 99%).

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

10 Molecular formula: $C_{24}H_{43}NO_2$

Calculated : 377.3293

Found : 377.3299

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.89 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.12-1.41 (18H,m), 1.58-1.77 (4H,m), 1.89-2.18 (6H,m), 2.22 (2H,t,J=8Hz), 2.77
15 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.31 (2H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz, 5Hz), 3.59-3.70 (1H,m), 5.29-5.47 (5H,m)

Reference Example 32

20

Preparation of (1S,2S)-2-(N-Benzyl-N-hexylcarbamoyl)aminocyclohexanol

A solution of 470 mg of phenyl chlorocarbonate in 5 ml of ethyl acetate was added portion-wise to a solution of 345 mg of (1S,2S)-2-aminocyclohexanol and 424 mg of sodium carbonate in a mixed solvent
25 composed of 10 ml of ethyl acetate and 10 ml of water with stirring under ice cooling. After completion of the addition, the resulting mixture was stirred for additional 2 hours. After completion of the reaction, the aqueous layer was separated and extracted with ethyl acetate. The extract was combined with the organic layer, which was then washed with saturated saline. After drying it over anhydrous sodium sulfate, the combined organic layer was distilled to remove the solvent. Then, N-benzylhexylamine (1.15 g) was added
30 to the residue obtained, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 1 hour. After completion of the reaction, the residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 866 mg of the objective compound (yield: 87%).

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.87 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96-2.08 (16H,m), 3.15-3.54 (4H,m), 4.25 (1H,d,J=6Hz), 4.47 (2H,s), 4.67
35 (1H,d,J=3Hz), 7.20-7.41 (5H,m)

Reference Example 33

40

Preparation of (S)-1-(t-Butoxycarbonyl)-2-(oleoylaminoethyl)-pyrrolidine

(S)-2-Aminomethyl-1-(t-butoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidine (607 mg) and 903 mg of oleyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 1.16 g of the objective compound (yield: 83%).

45 Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{28}H_{52}N_2O_3$

Calculated : 464.3977

Found : 464.3969

50 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.16-1.37 (20H,m), 1.16-1.37 (20H,m), 1.48 (9H,s), 1.53-2.09 (10H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz),
3.13-3.45 (4H,m), 3.97-4.10 (1H,m), 5.28-5.41 (2H,m), 7.42 (1H,brs)

55 Reference Example 34

Preparation of (R)-1-(t-Butoxycarbonyl)-2-(oleoylaminoethyl)-pyrrolidine

(R)-2-Aminomethyl-1-(t-butoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidine (401 mg) and 600 mg of oleyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 816 mg of the objective compound (yield: 88%).

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

5 Molecular formula: $C_{28}H_{52}N_2O_3$

Calculated : 464.3977

Found : 464.3969

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.16-1.37 (20H,m), 1.48 (9H,s), 1.53-2.09 (10H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.13-3.45 (4H,m),
10 3.97-4.10 (1H,m), 5.28-5.41 (2H,m), 7.42 (1H,brs)

Reference Example 35

15

(A) Preparation of (R)-1-(t-Butoxycarbonyl)-2-(oleoylaminoethyl)pyrrolidine

3-Amino-1-(t-butoxycarbonyl)piperidine (400 mg) and 600 mg of oleyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 742 mg of the objective compound (yield: 85%).

20 Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{28}H_{52}N_2O_3$

Calculated : 464.3977

Found : 464.3984

25 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.17-1.41 (20H,m), 1.49-1.84 (6H,m), 1.91-2.09 (4H,m), 2.15 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.15 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.22-3.53 (4H,m), 3.92-4.03 (1H,m), 5.28-5.41 (2H,m), 5.47-5.62 (1H,m)

30 (B) Preparation of 3-Oleoylamino piperidine

A solution 464 mg of 1-(t-butoxycarbonyl)-3-(oleoylamino)piperidine in 6 ml of 50% trifluoroacetic acid-methylene chloride was stirred at room temperature for 1 hour. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was distilled off. The residue obtained was dissolved in 20 ml of ethyl acetate. After adding saturated
35 aqueous sodium carbonate solution to the solution to neutralize it, the organic layer was separated. The organic layer was washed with saturated saline, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, followed by removal of the solvent therefrom by evaporation. The residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 332 g of the objective compound (yield: 91%).

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

40 Molecular formula: $C_{23}H_{44}N_2O$

Calculated : 364.3453

Found : 364.3451

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.17-1.39 (20H,m), 1.54-1.86 (6H,m), 1.90-2.08 (4H,m), 2.20 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.70-3.07
45 (4H,m), 4.00-4.07 (1H,m), 5.28-5.44 (2H,m), 6.49-6.63 (1H,m)

Reference Example 36

50

(A) Preparation of 1-(t-Butoxycarbonyl)-3-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanoyl]aminopiperidine

3-Amino-1-(t-butoxycarbonyl)piperidine (681 mg) and 0.88 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 25 to obtain 1.38
55 g of the objective compound (yield: 97%).

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{22}H_{39}N_3O_6$

Calculated : 441.2838

Found : 441.2861

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 5 0.97-0.98 (3H,m), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.42-1.43 (3H,m), 1.46 (10H,s), 2.43 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.05-3.27 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.36-3.67 (5H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.87-4.00 (1H,m), 4.07-4.08 (1H,m), 5.93-6.02 (1H,m), 6.99-7.08 (1H,m)

10 Reference Example 37

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-4-hydroxypiperidine

- 15 4-Hydroxypiperidine (2.02 g) and oleyl chloride (6 g) were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 5.8 g of the objective compound (yield: 79%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat):

ν_{NH} 3428,

- 20 ν_{CO} 1628

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{23}H_{43}NO_2$

Calculated : 365.3293

Found : 365.3309

- 25 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

1.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.22-1.40 (2H,s), 1.42-1.68 (4H,s), 1.82-2.06 (6H,m), 2.33 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.10-3.28 (2H,m), 3.68-3.82 (1H,m), 3.88-3.98 (1H,m), 4.02-4.18 (1H,m), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m)

30 Reference Example 38

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-3-hydroxypiperidine

- 35 3-Hydroxypiperidine (1.38 g) and oleyl chloride (3.01 g) were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 3.33 g of the objective compound (yield: 91%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat):

ν_{OH} 3428

- 40 ν_{CO} 1628

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{23}H_{43}NO_2$

Calculated : 365.3293

Found : 365.3286

- 45 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.20-1.39 (20H,m), 1.40-2.09 (10H,m), 2.32 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.18-3.35 (2H,m), 3.67-3.84 (5H,m), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m)

50 Reference Example 39

Preparation of (R)-1-Oleoyl-2-pyrrolidinemethanol

- 55 D-2-pyrrolidinemethanol (405 mg) and oleyl chloride (1.20 g) were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 1.46 g of the objective compound (yield: 100%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat):

ν_{OH} 3430,

ν_{CO} 1625

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{23}H_{43}NO_2$

5 Calculated : 365.3293

Found : 365.3290

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.83 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.18-1.48 (20H,m), 1.50-1.71 (3H,m), 1.79-2.10 (7H,m), 2.30 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.41-3.69 (4H,m), 4.18-4.27 (1H,m), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m)

10

Reference Example 40

15 Preparation of (S)-1-Oleoyl-2-pyrrolidinemethanol

L-2-pyrrolidinemethanol (506 mg) and oleyl chloride (1.50 g) were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 1.73 g of the objective compound (yield: 100%).

Property: Oily

20 IR(cm^{-1} , neat):

ν_{OH} 3430,

ν_{CO} 1625

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{23}H_{43}NO_2$

25 Calculated : 365.3293

Found : 365.3288

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.88-1.48 (20H,m), 1.50-1.71 (3H,m), 1.79-2.10 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.30 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.41-3.69 (4H,m), 4.18-4.27 (1H,m), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m)

30

Reference Example 41

35 Preparation of (S)-1-Stearoyl-2-pyrrolidinemethanol

L-2-pyrrolidinemethanol (101 mg) and stearyl chloride (303 mg) were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 366 mg of the objective compound (yield: 100%).

Property: Oily

40 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{23}H_{45}NO_2$

Calculated : 367.3450

Found : 367.3471

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

45 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.17-1.47 (28H,m), 1.52-1.69 (3H,m), 1.79-2.11 (3H,m), 2.30 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.41-3.70 (4H,m), 4.17-4.28 (1H,m)

Reference Example 42

50

Preparation of (S)-1-Linoloyl-2-pyrrolidinemethanol

L-2-pyrrolidinemethanol (101 mg) and linolyl chloride (315 mg) were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 20 to obtain 360 mg of the objective compound (yield: 100%).

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{23}H_{41}NO_2$

Calculated : 363.3137

Found : 363.3152

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.89 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.21-1.44 (14H,m), 1.52-1.76 (3H,m), 1.77-2.11 (7H,m), 2.30 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.77
5 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.42-3.70 (4H,m), 4.18-4.28 (1H,m), 5.28-5.44 (4H,m)

Reference Example 43

10

(A) Preparation of (S)-1-Benzylloxycarbonyl-2-(1-oxo-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propyl)-aminomethylpyrrolidine

(S)-2-Aminomethyl-1-benzylloxycarbonylpyrrolidine (234 mg) and 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-
15 4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid (259 mg) were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 25 to obtain 424 mg of the objective compound (yield: 89%).

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₂₅H₃₇N₃O₆

20 Calculated : 475.2682

Found : 475.2701

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.62-2.13 (4H,m), 2.30-2.44 (2H,m), 3.16-3.62 (4H,m), 3.27
25 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.92-4.09 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.07-5.24 (2H,m), 7.05-7.16 (1H,m),
7.17-7.25 (1H,m), 7.28-7.48 (5H,m)

(B) Preparation of (S)-2-[1-Oxo-3-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propyl]-aminomethylpyrrolidine

30

(S)-1-Benzylloxycarbonyl-2-[1-Oxo-3-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carboxylaminopropyl)-aminomethylpyrrolidine (424 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 7 to obtain 298 mg of the objective compound (yield: 98%).

Property: Oily

35 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₂₇H₃₉N₃O₆

Calculated : 341.2314

Found : 341.2327

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

40 1.00 (3H,s), 1.01 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.58-1.78 (1H,m), 1.82-2.15 (3H,m), 2.36-2.56 (2H,m), 3.07-
3.85 (9H,m), 4.12 (1H,s), 7.09 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.48 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Reference Example 44

45

Preparation of (R)-1-Benzylloxycarbonyl-2-[1-oxo-3-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carboxylamino)propyl]-aminomethylpyrrolidine

50 (R)-2-Aminomethyl-1-benzylloxycarbonylpyrrolidine (750 mg) and 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carboxyl)amino]propionic acid (829 mg) were Example reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 25 to obtain 1.10 g of the objective compound (yield: 72%).

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

55 Molecular formula: C₂₅H₃₇N₃O₆

Calculated : 475.2682

Found : 475.2701

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.65-2.17 (4H,m), 2.33 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.14-3.32 (1H,m), 3.27 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.35-3.63 (5H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.93-4.09 (1H,s), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.07-5.28 (2H,m), 7.01-7.16 (1H,m), 7.20-7.44 (6H,m)

5

Reference Example 45

Preparation of 1-Oleoylpiperazine

10

A solution of 3.0 g of oleyl chloride in 10 mg of methylene chloride was added portion-wise to a solution of 4.3 g of piperazine in 30 ml of methylene chloride with stirring under ice cooling. After stirring the mixture in situ for additional 2 hours, 10 ml of water was added to the reaction mixture to separate the organic layer. The organic layer was further washed with water and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, followed by

15

removal of the solvent by evaporation. The residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 2.68 g of the objective compound (yield: 76%).

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{22}H_{42}N_2O$

20

Calculated : 350.3297

Found : 350.3308

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.18-1.39 (20H,m), 1.62-1.78 (2H,m), 1.91-2.07 (4H,m), 2.31 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.90-3.00

(4H,m), 3.62-3.73 (4H,m), 3.62-3.73 (4H,m), 5.28-5.41 (2H,s)

25

Reference Example 46

Preparation of 1-Oleoyltetrahydro-1,4-diazepine

Tetrahydro-1,4-diazepine (5.0 g) and 3.0 g of oleyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 44 to obtain 2.76 g of the objective compound (yield: 75%).

Property: Oily

35

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{23}H_{44}N_2O$

Calculated : 364.3453

Found : 364.3451

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

40

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.21-1.39 (20H,m), 1.59-2.08 (8H,m), 2.27-2.38 (2H,m), 2.85-3.01 (4H,m), 3.50-3.68

(4H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m)

Reference Example 47

45

(A) Preparation of 1-Benzoyloxycarbonyl-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propyl]amino]piperazine

50

3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid (5.18 g) and 6.60 g of 1-benzoyloxycarbonyl-piperazine were reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 25 to obtain 8.60 g of the objective compound (yield: 94%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{CO} 1706, 1648

55

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $C_{24}H_{35}N_3O_6$

Calculated : 461.2525

Found : 461.2537

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.49-2.64 (2H,m), 3.27 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.35-3.62 (10H,m), 3.67 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.06 (1H,m), 5.15 (2H,s), 7.09 (1H,t,J = 6Hz), 7.28-7.43 (5H,m)

5

(B) Preparation of 1-[1-Oxo-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propyl]piperazine

1-Benzoyloxycarbonyl-4-[1-oxo-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propyl]piperazine (1.4 g) was reacted in the same manner as in Reference Example 7 to obtain 0.993 g of the objective compound (yield: 100%).

10

Property: Oily

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$

Calculated : 327.2158

15

Found : 327.2166

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.47-2.63 (2H,m), 2.79-2.97 (4H,m), 3.40-3.76 (7H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 7.12 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

20

Example 1

Preparation of N-[2-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanamide

25

1-Ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride (211 mg) was added to a solution of 372 mg of 2-oleoylaminoaniline and 259 mg of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid in 30 ml of methylene chloride under ice cooling. The mixture was stirred in situ for one night. The reaction mixture was washed with water and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and the filtrate

30

evaporation under vacuum to obtain the crude title products. Then, the residue obtained was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 500 mg of the title compound (yield: 82%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +29.0° (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)

35

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1664

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{59}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$

Calculated : 613.4454

Found : 613.4425

40

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.22-1.40 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.62-1.77 (2H,m), 1.94-2.09 (4H,m), 2.36 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.60 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.55-3.66 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.10 (1H,s), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 7.14-7.48 (2H,m), 7.39-7.48 (2H,m), 8.18 (1H,s), 8.60 (1H,brs)

45

Example 2

Preparation of N-[2-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

50

2-Oleoylaminoaniline (744 mg) and 606 mg of 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 810 mg of the title compound (yield: 65%).

Property: Oily

55

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +6.30° (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1750, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{59}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$

Calculated : 657.4352

Found : 657.4369

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 1.23-1.45 (20H,m), 1.67-1.79 (2H,m), 1.95-2.09 (4H,m), 2.03 (2H,s), 2.04 (3H,s), 2.42 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.58 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.49-3.72 (2H,m), 3.83 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.02 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.89 (1H,s), 5.30-5.44 (2H,m), 6.72-6.81 (1H,m), 7.19-7.32 (2H,m), 7.37 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.59 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.88 (1H,brs), 8.19 (1H,brs)

10 Example 3

Preparation of N-[2-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

15 An aqueous 1N sodium hydroxide solution (1.5 ml) was added to a solution of 470 mg of N-[2-(oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide in 4 ml of methanol with stirring at room temperature, and the mixture was stirred for additional 30 minutes. After completion of the reaction, 10 ml of water was added to the reaction mixture, which was then extracted with 20 ml of methylene chloride. The methylene chloride layer was washed with water and then with brine, and dried
20 over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removing the solvent by evaporation, the residue obtained was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 377 mg of the title compound (yield: 94%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: +21.9° (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} , ν_{OH} , $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1660

25 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{55}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$

Calculated : 573.4141

Found : 573.4146

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

30 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.20-1.42 (20H,m), 1.62-1.76 (2H,m), 1.94-2.01 (4H,m), 2.38 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.52 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.44 (2H,s), 3.49-3.72 (2H,m), 3.94 (1H,s), 5.28-5.42 (2H,m), 7.13-7.21 (2H,m), 7.29-7.49 (3H,m), 8.31 (1H,s), 8.69 (1H,s)

35 Example 4

Preparation of N-[2-(Linoleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanamide

40 A solution of 349 mg of N-(2-aminophenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide, 280 mg of linolic acid and 227 mg of dicyclohexylcarbodiimide in 15 ml of toluene was heated under reflux for 2 hours. After cooling the reaction mixture, the crystals formed were filtered. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue obtained was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to
45 obtain 266 mg of the title compound (yield: 44%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: +27.3° (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1662

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

50 Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{57}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$

Calculated : 611.4298

Found : 611.4264

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

55 0.89 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.23-1.44 (14H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.65-1.77 (2H,m), 1.91-2.10 (4H,m), 2.37 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.62 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.77 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.56-3.67 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,m), 5.29-5.44 (4H,m), 7.09 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.15-7.22 (2H,m), 7.42-7.49 (2H,m), 8.11 (1H,s), 8.55 (1H,s)

Example 5

Preparation of N-[2-(Linoleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanamide

N-(2-Aminophenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide (349 mg) and 278 mg of linoleic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 4 to obtain 271 mg of the title compound (yield: 45%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +26.2° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1666

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₆H₅₅N₃O₅

Calculated : 609.4141

Found : 609.4144

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.97 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.23-1.43 (8H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.65-1.77 (2H,m), 2.03-2.12 (4H,m), 2.38 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.63 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 2.75-2.83 (4H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.58-3.70 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.11 (1H,s), 5.29-5.43 (6H,m), 7.09 (1H,t,J = 6Hz), 7.17-7.22 (2H,m), 7.42-7.51 (2H,m), 8.06 (1H,brs), 8.51 (1H,brs)

Example 6

25

Preparation of N-[2-(Stearoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanamide

To a solution of 349 mg of N-(2-aminophenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanamide in 20 ml of methylene chloride were added portion-wise 1 ml of pyridine and then a solution of 303 mg of stearoyl chloride in 3 ml of methylene chloride with stirring under ice cooling. The mixture obtained was stirred for additional 1 hour. The reaction mixture was then washed with water and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, followed by removal of the solvent by evaporation. The residue obtained was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 507 mg of the title compound (yield: 82%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +27.3° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1664

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₆H₆₁N₃O₅

Calculated : 615.4611

Found : 615.4582

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.43 (28H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.68-1.78 (2H,m), 2.40 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.65 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.58-3.72 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.11 (1H,s), 7.08 (1H,t,J = 6Hz), 7.17-7.23 (2H,m), 7.42-7.53 (2H,m), 8.00 (1H,s), 8.49 (1H,s)

Example 7

50

Preparation of N-[2-(Lauroylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanamide

N-(2-Aminophenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide (349 mg) and 219 mg of lauroyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 6 to obtain 454 mg of the title compound (yield: 86%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +31.7° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1664

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₀H₄₉N₃O₅

5 Calculated : 531.3672

Found : 531.3692

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.43 (16H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.65-1.77 (2H,m),
 2.38 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.61 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.55-3.68 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.10
 10 (1H,s), 7.09 (1H,t,J = 12Hz), 7.14-7.22 (2H,m), 7.40-7.49 (2H,m), 8.13 (1H,s), 8.57 (1H,s)

Example 8

15

Preparation of N-[2-(Octanoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanamide

N-(2-Aminophenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide (349 mg) and
 20 163 mg of octanoyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 6 to obtain 413 mg of the title compound (yield: 87%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +35.1° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1664

25 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₂₆H₄₁N₃O₅

Calculated : 475.3046

Found : 475.3039

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

30 0.89 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.23-1.38 (8H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.62-1.77 (2H,m),
 2.37 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.60 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.57-3.71 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.10
 (1H,s), 7.09 (1H,t,J = 6Hz), 7.14-7.21 (2H,m), 7.40-7.49 (2H,m), 8.16 (1H,s), 8.59 (1H,s)

35 Example 9

Preparation of N-[3-(Linoleylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanamide

40

3-Linoleoylaminoaniline (555 mg) and 389 mg of 3-[N-(2-Aminophenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 786 mg of the title compound (yield: 86%).

Property: Oily

45 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +30.8° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1664

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₆H₅₇N₃O₅

Calculated : 611.4298

50 Found : 611.4389

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.89 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.23-1.42 (14H,m), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.62-1.78 (2H,m),
 1.99-2.08 (4H,m), 2.33 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.64 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 2.77 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.26 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.52-3.73
 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.11 (1H,s), 5.29-5.43 (2H,m), 7.09 (1H,t,J = 6Hz), 7.22-7.29 (2H,m), 7.34-7.42
 55 (2H,m), 7.79 (1H,s), 8.36 (1H,brs)

Example 10

Preparation of N-[3-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

3-Oleoylaminoaniline (744 mg) and 606 mg of 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]-propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 860 mg of the title compound (yield: 65%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +12.8° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1750, 1668

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

10 Molecular formula: C₃₇H₅₉N₃O₇

Calculated : 657.4352

Found : 657.4342

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.89 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.21-1.42 (20H,m), 1.61-1.77 (2H,m), 1.97-2.13 (4H,m), 2.05 (3H,s), 2.10 (3H,s), 2.33 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.55-3.68 (2H,m), 3.87 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.02 (1H,d,J=10Hz), 4.91 (1H,s), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 6.84 (1H,d,J=6Hz), 7.25 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.33 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.41 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.54 (1H,brs), 7.63 (1H,brs), 8.01 (1H,brs)

20 Example 11

Preparation of N-[3-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

25 N-[3-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide (470 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 3 to obtain 378 mg of the title compound (yield: 94%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +23.1° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1660

30 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₃H₅₅N₃O₅

Calculated : 573.4141

Found : 573.4146

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

35 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.91 (3H,s), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.21-1.42 (20H,m), 1.62-1.73 (2H,m), 1.93-2.10 (4H,m), 2.32 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.52 (2H,brs), 3.50-3.70 (2H,m), 4.01 (1H,s), 5.29-5.43 (2H,m), 7.17-7.31 (3H,m), 7.53-7.62 (1H,m), 7.71 (1H,brs), 7.92-8.00 (1H,m), 8.46-8.55 (1H,m)

40 Example 12

Preparation of N-[4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

45 4-Oleoylaminoaniline (744 mg) and 606 mg of 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]-propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 900 mg of the title compound (yield: 69%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +17.3° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

50 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1754, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₇H₅₉N₃O₇

Calculated : 657.4352

Found : 657.4357

55 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.19-1.43 (20H,m), 1.66-1.77 (2H,m), 1.92-2.09 (4H,m), 2.05 (3H,s), 2.08 (3H,s), 2.34 (1H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.50-3.71 (2H,m), 3.84 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.02 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.89 (1H,s), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 6.76 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.13 (1H,brs), 7.44-7.52 (4H,m), 7.64

(1H,brs)

Example 13

Preparation of N-[4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

10 N-[4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide (657 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 3 to obtain 495 mg of the title compound (yield: 86%).

Property: Melting Point 146.2 - 148.1 °C

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +10.2° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1664

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

15 Molecular formula: C₃₇H₅₉N₃O₇

Calculated : 573.4141

Found : 573.4144

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

20 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.89 (3H,s), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.15-1.43 (20H,m), 1.62-1.77 (2H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.34 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56 (2H,brs), 3.45 (2H,s), 3.58 (2H,brs), 3.96 (1H,s), 5.27-5.42 (2H,m), 7.25-7.39 (4H,m), 7.48 (1H,brs), 7.71 (1H,brs), 8.54 (1H,brs)

Example 14

Preparation of N-[4-(Lauroylamino)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanamide

30 4-Lauroylaminoaniline (250 mg) and 223 mg of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 381 mg of the title compound (yield: 72%).

Property: Melting Point 144.3 - 144.9 °C

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +34.6° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)35 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1664

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₀H₄₉N₃O₅

Calculated : 531.3672

Found : 531.3675

40 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

45 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.22-1.40 (16H,m), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.68-1.80 (2H,m), 2.34 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.65 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.34 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.65 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.27 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.50-3.75 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,s), 7.08 (1H,d,J=6Hz), 7.16 (1H,s), 7.46 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.49 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 8.09 (1H,s)

Example 15

50 Preparation of 2-(Oleoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

A solution of 303 mg of 2-oleoylaminophenol, 259 mg of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid, 227 mg of dicyclohexylcarbodiimide and 122 mg of 4-dimethylamino pyridine in 15 ml of toluene was heated under reflux for 2 hours. After cooling the reaction mixture, the
55 crystals formed were filtered. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue obtained was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 445 mg of the title compound (yield: 72%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +26.9° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1772, 1658

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 614.4294

5 Found : 614.4271

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.99 (3H,s), 1.00 (3H,s), 1.22-1.43 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.65-1.78 (2H,m),
1.93-2.08 (4H,m), 2.44 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.80 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.69-3.82 (2H,m), 3.68
10 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.09 (1H,s), 5.29-5.39 (2H,m), 7.00 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.06-7.12 (2H,m), 7.19-7.27 (1H,m), 8.22
(1H,d,J=8Hz), 8.39 (1H,s)

Example 16

15

Preparation of 4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

4-Hydroxyoleoylanilide (565 mg) and 393 mg of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 930 mg of the title
20 compound (yield: 99%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: $+18.8^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1760, 1662

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

25 Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 614.4294

Found : 614.4312

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.00 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 1.23-1.43 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.65-1.78 (2H,m),
30 1.93-2.09 (4H,m), 2.35 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.82 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.52-3.77 (2H,m), 3.70
(1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.11 (1H,s), 5.29-5.41 (2H,m), 6.98-7.07 (1H,m), 7.03 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.54 (2H,d,J=8Hz)
7.18 (1H,s)

35 Example 17

Preparation of 4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

4-Oleoylaminophenol (372 mg) and 259 mg of 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]-
propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 255 mg of the title compound
(yield: 39%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: $+19.4^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)

45 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1750, 1666

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$

Calculated : 658.4193

Found : 658.4191

50 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.08 (3H,s), 1.22-1.42 (20H,m), 1.66-1.78 (2H,m), 1.96-2.07 (4H,m), 2.01
(3H,s), 2.04 (3H,s), 2.35 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.77-2.82 (2H,m), 3.84 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.05 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.97
(1H,s), 5.27-5.42 (2H,m), 6.61 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.04 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.15 (1H,brs), 7.54 (2H,d,J=8Hz)

55

Example 18

Preparation of 4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,4-dibenzyloxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

3-[N-(2,4-Dibenzyloxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionic acid (200 mg) and 186 mg of 4-(Oleoylamino)phenol were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 312 mg of the title compound (yield: 97%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: +19.3° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1760, 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

10 Molecular formula: C₄₇H₅₆N₂O₆

Calculated : 754.4920

Found : 754.4890

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.20-1.41 (20H,m), 1.64 1.75 (2H,m), 1.95-2.09 (4H,m), 2.34 (3H,s), 2.75 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 3.23 (1H,t,J=9Hz), 3.61 (2H,dd,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.41 (1H,d,J=9Hz), 3.90 (1H,s), 4.34-4.55 (4H,m), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 6.95 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.03 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.23-7.39 (10H,m), 7.50 (2H,d,J=8Hz)

20 Example 19

Preparation of 4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

25 A solution of 500 mg of 4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate in a mixed solvent composed of 20 ml of acetic acid and 10 ml of water was stirred at room temperature for 15 hours. 20 ml of water was then added to the reaction mixture, which was then extracted with methylene chloride. The methylene chloride layer was washed with water, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removal of the solvent under vacuum evaporation, the residue obtained was subjected
30 to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 395 mg of the title compound (yield: 85%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: +14.3° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1758, 1662

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

35 Molecular formula: C₃₃H₅₄N₂O₆

Calculated : 574.3981

Found : 574.3952

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.93 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.21-1.43 (20H,m), 1.65-1.71 (2H,m), 1.71-2.18 (6H,m), 2.35 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.82 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.50 (1H,d,J=10Hz), 3.60-3.74 (2H,m), 3.54 (1H,d,J=10Hz), 4.04 (1H,s), 5.28-5.43 (2H,m), 7.15-7.26 (2H,m), 7.04 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.52 (2H,d,J=8Hz)

45 Example 20

Preparation of 4-(Linolenoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

50 4-Linolenoylaminoanilide (369 mg) and 259 mg of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 431 mg of the title compound (yield: 71%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: +20.6° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1760, 1662

55 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₅H₅₂N₂O₆

Calculated : 608.3825

Found : 608.3836

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.98 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.00 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 1.24-1.42 (8H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.64-1.78 (2H,m), 2.01-2.12 (4H,m), 2.35 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.72-2.86 (6H,m), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.52-3.77 (2H,m), 3.70 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.11 (1H,s), 5.28-5.44 (6H,m), 7.00 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.03 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.15 (1H,s), 7.54 (2H,d,J=8Hz)

Example 21

Preparation of N-[4-(Oleoylthio)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

S-4-Aminophenyl thiooleate (778 mg) and 518 mg of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 1.05 g of the title compound (yield: 83%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power [α]_D: +29.8° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1696, 1666

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₆H₅₈N₂O₅S

Calculated : 630.4066

Found : 630.4069

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.39 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.60-1.74 (2H,m), 1.92-2.09 (4H,m), 2.63 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.68 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.54-3.75 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,s), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 7.08 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.35 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.63 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 8.29 (1H,s)

Example 22

Preparation of N-[4-(Oleoylthio)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dihydro-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

N-[4-(Oleoylthio)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide (500 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 19 to obtain 406 mg of the title compound (yield: 87%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power [α]_D: +16.0° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1670

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₃H₅₄N₂O₅S

Calculated : 590.3753

Found : 590.3731

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.91 (3H,s), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.20-1.42 (20H,m), 1.65-1.77 (2H,m), 1.93-2.09 (4H,m), 2.57 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.66 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.25 (2H,brs), 3.48 (2H,brs), 3.50-3.69 (2H,m), 4.01 (1H,s), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 7.28 (2H,t,J=9Hz), 7.50 (2H,d,J=9Hz), 7.54 (2H,d,J=6Hz), 8.62 (1H,s)

Example 23

Preparation of S-4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanethioate

S-4-Aminophenyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanethioate (281 mg) and 229 mg oleoyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 6 to obtain 185 mg of the title compound (yield: 38%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +7.90° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1704, 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

5 Molecular formula: C₃₆H₅₈N₂O₅S

Calculated : 630.4066

Found : 630.4044

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.00 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.15-1.42 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.65-1.79 (2H,m),
10 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.37 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.82-3.01 (2H,m), 3.29 (1H,d,J= 6Hz), 3.47-3.69 (2H,m), 3.69
(1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.09 (1H,s), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 6.85-6.92 (1H,m), 7.16 (1H,s), 7.34 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.60
(2H,d,J=8Hz)

15 Example 24

Preparation of S-4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanethioate

20 S-4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanethioate (483 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 19 to obtain 404 mg of the title compound (yield: 89%).

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +8.80° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

25 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1698, 1670

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₃H₅₄N₂O₅S

Calculated : 590.3753

Found : 590.3762

30 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.91 (3H,s), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.19-1.43 (20H,m), 1.67-1.79 (2H,m), 1.87-2.17 (6H,m), 2.36
(2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.92 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.48 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.53 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.56-3.65 (2H,m), 4.01 (1H,s),
5.28-5.42 (2H,m), 7.12 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.26 (1H,brs), 7.34 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.59 (2H,d,J=8Hz)

35

Example 25

Preparation of S-4-(Oleoylamino)phenyl 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanethioate

40

S-4-aminophenyl 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanethioate (276 mg) and 196 mg of oleoyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 6 to obtain 304 mg of the title compound (yield: 69%).

Property: Oily

45 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +21.3° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1750, 1670

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: C₃₇H₅₈N₂O₇S

Calculated : 674.3964

50 Found : 674.3976

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.00 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 1.21-1.33 (20H,m), 1.62-1.77 (2H,m), 1.94-2.08 (4H,m), 2.06
(3H,s), 2.10 (3H,s), 2.37 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.89 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.44-3.68 (2H,m), 3.82 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.03
(1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.97 (1H,s), 5.29-5.41 (2H,m), 6.47 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.19-7.32 (2H,m), 7.17 (1H,s), 7.35
55 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.61 (2H,d,J=8Hz)

Example 26

Preparation of N-[2-(Oleoyloxy)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

N-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide (350 mg) and 282 mg of oleic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 411 mg of the title compound (yield: 67%).

property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: +32.3° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1768, 1668

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: C₃₆H₅₈N₂O₆

Calculated : 614.4294

Found : 614.4294

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.23-1.45 (20H,m), 1.40 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.71-1.83 (2H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.58-2.67 (4H,m), 3.27 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.56-3.64 (2H,m), 3.67 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 7.03-7.17 (3H,m), 7.19-7.29 (1H,m), 7.49 (1H,brs), 8.18 (1H,s,J=8Hz)

Example 27

Preparation of N-[4-(Oleoyloxy)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

N-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide (394 mg) and 301 mg of oleoyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 6 to obtain 530 mg of the title compound (yield: 81%).

property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: +14.9° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1746, 1666

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: C₃₇H₅₈N₂O₈

Calculated : 658.4193

Found : 658.4184

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.22-1.42 (20H,m), 1.68-1.79 (2H,m), 1.94-2.09 (4H,m), 2.07 (3H,s), 2.51-2.59 (4H,m), 3.54-3.71 (2H,m), 3.84 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.02 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.88 (1H,s), 5.28-5.42 (2H,m), 6.72 (1H,d,J=6Hz), 7.34 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.54 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.71 (1H,brs)

Example 28

Preparation of N-[4-(Oleoyloxy)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

N-[4-(Oleoyloxyphenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide (1.0 g) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 19 to obtain 830 mg of the title compound (yield: 89%).

property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: +21.0° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1760, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: C₃₃H₅₄N₂O₆

Calculated : 574.3981

Found : 574.3977

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.19-1.46 (20H,m), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.68-1.79 (2H,m), 1.93-2.09 (4H,m), 2.55 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.59 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.72 (2H,brs), 3.55-3.68 (2H,m), 3.48 (2H,s), 3.98 (1H,s), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 7.45-7.53 (1H,m), 7.00 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.52 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 8.35 (1H,s)

Example 29

Preparation of N-[4-(Oleoyloxy)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

- 5 N-(4-(Hydroxyphenyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide (1.44 g) and 1.20 g of oleoyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 6 to obtain 1.93 g of the title compound (yield: 79%).
 property: Oily
 10 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: +32.6° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)
 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1764, 1668
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Molecular Formula: C₃₆H₅₈N₂O₆
 Calculated : 614.4294
 15 Found : 614.4319
 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.23-1.45 (20H,m), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.66-1.70 (2H,m),
 1.93-2.09 (4H,m), 2.54 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.66 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.27 (1H,d,J =12Hz), 3.52-3.77 (2H,m), 3.68
 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,s), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 7.01-7.10 (1H,m), 7.01 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.57 (2H,d,J=8Hz),
 20 8.11 (1H,s)

Example 30

- 25 Preparation of N-[4-(Oleoythio)phenyl]-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

- S-p-aminophenyl thiooleate (799 mg) and 606 mg of 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)-amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 780 mg of the title
 30 compound (yield: 58%).
 property: Oily
 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: +14.5° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)
 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1748, 1672
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 35 Molecular Formula: C₃₇H₅₈N₂O₇S
 Calculated : 674.3964
 Found : 674.3991
 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 1.22-1.41 (20H,m), 1.64-1.75 (2H,m), 1.96-2.08 (4H,m), 2.05
 40 (3H,s), 2.08 (3H,s), 2.58 (2H,t,J =6Hz), 2.64 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.55-3.70 (2H,m), 3.85 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.02
 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.87 (1H,s), 5.28-5.43 (2H,m), 6.69 (1H,t,J= 6Hz), 7.34 (2H,d,J=8Hz), 7.60 (2H,d,J=8Hz),
 7.81 (1H,brs)

45 Example 31

Preparation of N-[2-(Oleoylaminoethyl)-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

- 50 A solution of 1.07 g of N-(2-aminoethyl)oleamide and 1.40 g of 4-nitrophenyl 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate in 40 ml of tetrahydrofuran was stirred at room temperature for 15 hours. The solvent was then distilled off under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate, and the solution was washed with aqueous potassium carbonate solution and then with water. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and the solvent was distilled off. The residue was
 55 subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 4.45 g of the refined title compound (yield: 75%).
 property: Oily
 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): 2980, 1740, 1650
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $C_{33}H_{59}N_3O_7$

Calculated : 609.4352

Found : 609.4342

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 5 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.09 (3H,s), 1.10-1.40 (18H,m), 1.54-2.42 (12H,m), 2.07 (3H,s), 2.16 (3H,s), 3.20-3.60 (6H,m), 3.86 (1H,t,J=11Hz), 4.05 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.86 (1H,s), 5.30-5.40 (2H,m), 6.14-6.22 (1H,brs), 6.52-6.60 (1H,brs), 7.04-7.12 (1H,brs)

10 Example 32

Preparation of N-[2-(Oleoylaminoethyl)-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

- 15 N-(2-Oleoylaminoethyl)-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide (200 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 3 to obtain 150 mg of the title compound (yield: 86%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{OH} 324, $\nu_{C=O}$ 1650

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

- 20 Molecular Formula: $C_{29}H_{53}N_3O_4$

Calculated : 507.4011

Found : 507.4044

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 25 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.00 (3H,s), 1.16-1.40 (17H,m), 1.50-1.64 (2H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.19 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.30-2.80 (6H,s), 3.20-3.54 (6H,m), 3.62-3.74 (1H,m), 4.02 (1H,s), 5.39-5.44 (2H,m), 6.40-6.50 (1H,m), 6.96-7.04 (1H,m), 7.45-7.53 (1H,m)

Example 33

30

Preparation of N-[3-N-(Oleoylaminoethyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

- 35 N-(3-Aminopropyl)oleamide (3.38 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 4.58 g of the title compound (yield: 81%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1650

- 40 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $C_{32}H_{59}N_3O_5$

Calculated : 565.4455

Found : 565.4454

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 45 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.23-1.40 (14H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (H,s), 1.52-1.86 (6H,m), 1.92-2.10 (4H,m), 2.18 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.46 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.38 (3H,brs), 3.44-3.62 (4H,m), 3.67 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 6.20-6.30 (1H,brs), 6.65-6.73 (1H,brs), 6.99-7.08 (1H,brs)

50

Example 34

- 55 Preparation of N-(3-(Oleoylaminoethyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

N-(3-Aminopropyl)oleamide (3.39 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 2.7 g of the title

compound (yield: 47%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

5 Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{51}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$

Calculated : 579.4611

Found : 579.4630

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.10-1.40 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.54-1.90 (5H,m),
10 1.90-2.10 (3H,m), 2.20 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.47 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.20-3.36 (5H,m), 3.48-3.66 (2H,m), 3.69
(1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 5.30-5.40 (2H,m), 6.15-6.25 (1H,m), 6.58-6.66 (1H,m), 7.02-7.10 (1H,m)

Example 35

15

Preparation of N-(3-(Oleoylamino)propyl)-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

N-(3-Oleoylamino)propyl)- 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide (0.58 g)
20 was reacted in the same manner as in Example 19 to obtain 0.48 g of the title compound (yield: 89%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1650

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{57}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$

25 Calculated : 539.4297

Found : 539.4291

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 1.01 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (20H,m), 1.55-1.68 (4H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.19
(2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.36-2.54 (2H,m), 3.16-3.40 (6H,m), 3.48 (2H,s), 3.42-3.56 (1H,m), 3.62-3.76 (1H,m), 4.00
30 (1H,s), 5.28-5.42 (2H,m), 6.18-6.24 (1H,m), 6.85-6.94 (1H,m), 7.42-7.52 (1H,m)

Example 36

35

Preparation of N-(3-(Oleoylamino)propyl)-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

Acetic anhydride (10 ml) was added to a solution N-(3-Oleoylamino)propyl)-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-
40 dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide (0.54 g) in 5 ml of pyridine was stirred for 15 hours. The solvent
was then distilled off under reduced pressure. The residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatog-
raphy to obtain 0.62 g of the refined title compound (yield: 99%).

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1738, 1658

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

45 Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{61}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$

Calculated : 623.4508

Found : 623.4499

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.08 (3H,s), 1.16-1.50 (23H,m), 1.56-1.72 (2H,m), 1.90-2.06 (2H,m), 2.07
50 (3H,s), 2.15 (3H,s), 2.19 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.46 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.32-2.48 (2H,m), 3.16-3.40 (5H,m), 3.48-3.62
(2H,m), 3.86 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.03 (1H,s), 4.90 (1H,s), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 5.59-6.06 (1H,m), 6.60-6.70 (1H,m),
7.18-7.28 (1H,m)

Example 37

Preparation of N-(4-Oleoylamino)butyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4 carbonyl)amino]propanamide

N-(4-Aminobutyl)oleamide (3.77 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 2.66 g of the title compound (yield: 45%).

Property: Oily

5 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1648

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{63}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$

Calculated : 593.4768

Found : 539.4797

10 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (18H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.50-1.70 (6H,m), 1.86-2.10 (6H,m), 2.16 (2H,t,J=8Hz), 2.45 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.20-3.32 (5H,m), 3.20-3.32 (5H,m), 3.42-3.66 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 5.26-5.42 (2H,m), 5.78-5.86 (1H,m), 6.35-6.45 (1H,m), 7.20-7.12 (1H,m)

15

Example 38

20 Preparation of N-(4-Oleoylaminobutyl)-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

N-(4-Oleoylaminobutyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide (1.19 g) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 19 to obtain 0.43 g of the title compound (yield: 39%).

property: Oily

25 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1650

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{59}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$

Calculated : 553.4455

Found : 553.4474

30 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 0.99 (3H,s), 1.18-1.40 (17H,m), 1.40-1.66 (6H,m), 1.92-2.10 (4H,m), 2.18 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.40-2.50 (2H,m), 2.70-3.32 (6H,m), 3.32-3.72 (6H,m), 4.00 (1H,s), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 6.04-6.10 (1H,m), 6.60-6.70 (1H,m), 7.42-7.52 (1H,m)

35

Example 39

40 Preparation of N-(4-Oleoylaminobutyl)-3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide

N-(4-Oleoylaminobutyl)-3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanamide (0.55 g) and 10 ml of acetic anhydride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 36 to obtain 0.52 g of the title compound (yield: 82%).

property: Oily

45 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1730, 1650

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{63}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$

Calculated : 637.4566

Found : 637.4584

50 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.07 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (18H,m), 1.50-1.70 (6H,m), 1.70-2.10 (6H,m), 2.07 (3H,s), 2.16 (3H,s), 2.16 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.38 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.20-3.30 (4H,m), 3.42-3.62 (2H,m), 3.85 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.20 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.93 (1H,s), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 5.76-5.86 (1H,m), 6.22-6.30 (1H,m), 7.00-7.08 (1H,m)

55

Example 40

Preparation of N-(5-Oleoylamino)pentyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

N-(5-Aminopentyl)oleamide (3.66 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 3.64 g of the title compound (yield: 60%).
 property: Oily
 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1660
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{65}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$
 Calculated : 607.4923
 Found : 607.4906
 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.74 (30H,m), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.48 (3H,s), 1.90-2.10 (4H,m), 2.16 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.44 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.24 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.44-3.66 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.32-5.44 (2H,m), 5.44-5.62 (1H,m), 6.05-6.12 (1H,m), 6.96-7.08 (1H,m)

Example 41

Preparation of N-(6-Oleoylamino)hexyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

N-(6-Aminohexyl)oleamide (3.81 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 2.92 g of the title compound (yield: 47%).
 property: Oily
 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1664, 1644
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{67}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$
 Calculated : 621.5080
 Found : 621.5057
 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.18-1.76 (32H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.92-2.10 (4H,m), 2.15 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.44 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.23 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 2.44-3.66 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 5.48-5.58 (1H,m), 5.96-6.06 (1H,m), 7.00-7.06 (1H,m)

Example 42

Preparation of N-(8-Oleoylamino)octyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

N-(8-Aminooctyl)oleamide (4.08 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 1.36 g of the title compound (yield: 21%).
 property: Oily
 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1664, 1644
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{71}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$
 Calculated : 649.5392
 Found : 649.53886
 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (27H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.56-1.72 (4H,m), 1.92-2.10 (4H,m), 2.15 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.43 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.18-3.26 (5H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.44-3.66 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.30-5.40 (2H,m), 5.40-5.48 (1H,m), 5.86-5.94 (1H,m), 6.98-7.08 (1H,m)

Example 43

Preparation of N-(2-Oleoyloxyethyl)-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanamide

2-Aminoethyl oleate (3.26 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 1.75 g of the title compound (yield: 31%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1742, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 566.4294

Found : 566.4304

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.16-1.40 (H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.52-1.70 (4H,m), 1.70-1.90 (2H,m), 1.96-2.08 (2H,m), 2.32 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.46 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.42-3.66 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.15 (2H,t,J=12Hz), 5.32-5.40 (2H,m), 6.08-6.18 (1H,m), 6.98-7.08 (1H,m)

Example 44

Preparation of 2-(N-Oleoylamino)ethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

N-(2-Hydroxyethyl)oleamide (0.97 g) and 0.78 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 1.50 g of the title compound (yield: 90%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1742, 1658

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 566.4254

Found : 566.4274

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.22-1.38 (18H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.50-1.72 (5H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.21 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.42-3.70 (4H,m), 3.66 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.18 (1H,s), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 6.27-6.38 (1H,brs), 6.88 6.96 (1H,brs)

Example 45

Preparation of 2-(N-Oleoylamino)ethyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

2-(N-oleoyl)amino)ethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid (880 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 19 to obtain 740 mg of the title compound (yield: 91%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3324, $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1650

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{54}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 526.3952

Found : 526.3961

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (20H,m), 1.52-1.68 (2H,m), 1.90-2.10 (3H,m), 2.20 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.49-2.58 (2H,m), 2.80-3.20 (3H,m), 3.38-3.76 (6H,m), 4.02 (1H,s), 4.05-5.42 (2H,m), 6.20-6.30 (1H,brs), 7.30-7.40 (1H,brs)

Example 46

Preparation of 2-(N-Methyl-N-oleoylamino)ethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

N-Methyl-(2-hydroxyethyl)oleamide (3.40 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 3.42 g of the title compound (yield: 59%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1658

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{50}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 580.4452

Found : 580.4478

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.22-1.42 (19H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.55-1.70 (3H,m), 1.90-2.10 (4H,m), 2.30 (2H,tt,J=7Hz,7Hz), 2.52-2.60 (2H,m), 3.05 (3H,s), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.42-3.60 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.24 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 6.98-7.08 (1H,m)

Example 47

Preparation of 3-(N-oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

N-(3-hydroxyethyl)oleamide (3.40 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 4.52 g of the title compound (yield: 59%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1654

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{50}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 580.4450

Found : 580.4449

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.10-1.50 (21H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.52-1.86 (2H,m), 1.84 (2H,tt,J=6Hz,7Hz), 1.90-2.10 (3H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.33 (2H,dd,J=6Hz,7Hz), 3.35-3.60 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.15 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 5.28-5.42 (2H,m), 5.92-6.02 (1H,brs), 6.90-7.00 (1H,brs)

Example 48

Preparation of 3-(N-oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-4-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate (0.58 g) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 19 to obtain 0.49 g of the title compound (yield: 90%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{55}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 540.4145

Found : 540.4138

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.93 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.18-1.40 (19H,m), 1.52-1.66 (2H,m), 1.83 (2H,tt,J=6Hz,7Hz), 1.92-2.06 (4H,m), 2.19 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.46-2.72 (2H,m), 3.00-3.56 (8H,m), 3.64-3.76 (1H,m), 3.98-4.10

(1H,m), 4.03 (1H,s), 4.19-4.30 (1H,m), 5.28-5.42 (2H,m), 5.86-5.98 (1H,m), 7.44-7.52 (1H,m)

Example 49

5

Preparation of 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-4-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate (540 mg) and 10 ml of acetic anhydride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 36 to obtain 500 mg of the title compound (yield: 80%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1650

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

15 Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{60}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$

Calculated : 624.4348

Found : 624.4323

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.07 (3H,s), 1.15-1.40 (21H,m), 1.55-1.72 (2H,m), 1.84 (2H,tt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 1.92-2.10 (3H,m), 2.07 (3H,s), 2.15 (3H,s), 2.16 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.54 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.20-3.68 (4H,m), 3.83 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.09 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.12 (2H,d,J=6Hz), 4.93 (1H,s), 5.30-5.38 (2H,m), 5.92-6.02 (1H,m), 6.70-6.80 (1H,m)

25 Example 50

Preparation of 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,4-dibenzyloxy-3,3-dimethyl-4-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate (270 mg) and 281 mg of benzoyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 36 to obtain 260 mg of the title compound (yield: 69%).

property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1722, 1650

35 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{64}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$

Calculated : 748.4662

Found : 748.4673

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

40 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.20-1.40 (25H,m), 1.52-1.84 (2H,m), 1.76 (2H,tt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 1.94-2.06 (4H,m), 2.11 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.51 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.18-3.40 (2H,m), 3.40-3.66 (2H,m), 4.02 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 4.28 (1H,d,J=10Hz), 4.33 (1H,d,J=10Hz), 5.30-5.40 (2H,m), 5.82-5.92 (1H,m), 6.78-6.86 (1H,m), 7.40-7.50 (4H,m), 7.52-7.64 (2H,m), 8.00-8.10 (4H,m)

45

Example 51

Preparation of 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(4-benzyloxy-2-hydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate (540 mg) and 140 mg of benzoyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 36 to obtain 318 mg of the title compound (yield: 51%).

55 property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1720, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{60}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 628.4449

Found : 628.4423

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.06 (3H,s), 1.18 (3H,s), 1.16-1.40 (17H,m), 1.48-1.62 (2H,m), 1.62-1.70 (3H,m), 1.81
 5 (2H,tt,J=7Hz,7Hz), 1.92-2.08 (3H,m), 2.11 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 2.42-2.70 (2H,m), 3.18-3.30 (1H,m), 3.34-3.48
 (2H,m), 3.64-3.76 (1H,m), 4.00-4.05 (2H,m), 4.12 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.14-4.24 (1H,m), 4.38 (1H,t,J=12Hz),
 4.64-4.68 (1H,brs), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 5.72-5.82 (1H,brs), 7.30-7.38 (1H,m), 7.44 (2H,dd,J=7Hz,7Hz), 7.56
 (1H,dd,J=7Hz,7Hz), 8.05 (2H,d,J=7Hz)

10

Example 52

Preparation of 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2-phenyl-5,5-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
 15 propionate

N-(3-hydroxypropyl)oleamide (3.40 g) and 3.07 g of 3-[N-(2-phenyl-5,5-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 5.34 g of the title compound (yield: 85%).

20 property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1738, 1662

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular Formula: $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{60}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 628.4452

25 Found : 628.4465

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.11 (3H,s), 1.20 (3H,s), 1.22-1.43 (13H,m), 1.52-1.72 (6H,m), 1.77 (2H,tt,J=7Hz,7Hz),
 1.90-2.06 (4H,m), 2.14 (2H,tt,J=7Hz,7Hz), 2.38 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.52 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.26 (1H,dt,J=6Hz,7Hz),
 3.46-3.62 (4H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,t,J=7Hz), 4.11 (1H,s), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 5.52 (1H,s), 5.82-
 30 5.92 (1H,m), 6.90-7.04 (1H,m), 7.38-7.44 (3H,m), 7.48-7.53 (2H,m)

Example 53

35

Preparation of 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(3,3-dimethyl-1,5-dioxaspiro[5,5]-3-carbonyl)amino]propionate

N-(3-hydroxypropyl)oleamide (3.40 g) and 2.99 g of 3-[N-(3,3-dimethyl-1,5-dioxaspiro[5,5]-3-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 5.46 g of the title compound (yield: 88%).

40 property: Oil

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{54}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

45 Calculated : 620.4763

Found : 620.4761

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.22-2.10 (36H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.26
 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,7Hz), 3.50-3.68 (4H,m), 3.71 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,s), 4.15
 50 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 5.90-5.98 (1H,m), 6.98-7.10 (1H,m)

Example 54

55

Preparation of 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2-hydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-4-(trimethyloxy-1-oxobutyl)amino)-propionate

3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate (540 mg) and 220 mg of pivaloyl chloride were reacted in the same manner as in Example 36 to obtain 139 mg of the title compound (yield: 22%).

property: Oil

5 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1660

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.20-1.38 (25H,m), 1.57 (9H,s), 1.52-1.70 (2H,m), 1.85 (2H,tt,J=7Hz, 7Hz), 1.94-2.06 (6H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56 (1H,t,J=7Hz), 3.28-3.40 (2H,m), 3.54-3.62 (2H,m), 4.07 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10-4.20 (2H,m), 4.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 5.11 (1H,s), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 5.70-5.80 (1H,m), 6.94-7.02 (1H,m)

10

Example 55

15 Preparation of 3-(N-Hexanoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)hexamide (1.75 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 1.90 g of the title

20 compound (yield: 46%)

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1658

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

25 Calculated : 414.2730

Found : 414.2741

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.90 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.22-1.36 (3H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.58-1.74 (1H,m), 1.85 (2H,tt,J=7Hz,7Hz), 2.18 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.33 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,7Hz), 3.46-3.66 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.16 (2H,t,J=12Hz), 5.94-6.02 (1H,m), 6.92-7.04 (1H,m)

30

Example 56

35

Preparation of 3-(N-Octanoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

40 N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)octamide (2.3 g) and 2.56 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 2.91 g of the title compound (yield: 66%)

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1738, 1658

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

45 Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{42}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated 442.3043

Found 442.3054

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.36 (5H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.56-1.74 (3H,m), 1.84 (2H,tt,J=7Hz,7Hz), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.33 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,7Hz), 3.46-3.66 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.15 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 5.94-6.02 (1H,m), 6.92-7.04 (1H,m)

50

Example 57

55

Preparation of 3-(N-Decanoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-

propionate

- 5 N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)decanamide (2.29 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 4.61 g of the title compound (yield: 98%)
- Property: Oily
- IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1662
- Mass Spectrometric Analysis
- Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$
- 10 Calculated 470.3356
- Found 470.3377
- NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
- 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.34 (6H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.56-1.78 (4H,m), 1.82-1.94 (3H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.36-2.44 (1H,m), 2.56 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.33 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,7Hz), 3.46-3.66 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.15 (2H,t,J=12Hz), 5.92-6.02 (1H,m), 6.08-6.18 (1H,m), 6.92-7.07 (1H,m)

Example 58

20

Preparation of 3-(N-Dodecanoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

- 25 N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)dodecanamide (2.57 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 3.19 g of the title compound (yield: 64%)
- Property: Oily
- IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1738, 1660
- 30 Mass Spectrometric Analysis
- Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{50}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$
- Calculated : 498.3668
- Found : 498.3676
- NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
- 35 0.87 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.18-1.36 (7H,m), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.56-1.76 (6H,m), 1.78-1.94 (4H,m), 2.16 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.36-2.42 (2H,m), 2.55 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=7Hz), 3.31 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,7Hz), 3.44-3.65 (4H,m), 3.67 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.06 (1H,s), 4.14 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 5.96-6.02 (1H,m), 6.90-7.04 (1H,m)

40

Example 59

- 45 Preparation of 3-(N-Tetradecanoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

- N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)tetradecanamide (2.87 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 4.63 g of the title compound (yield: 88%)
- 50 Property: Oily
- IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1656
- Mass Spectrometric Analysis
- Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{54}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$
- Calculated 526.3981
- 55 Found 526.3983
- NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
- 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.34 (15H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.52-1.64 (4H,m), 1.84 (2H,tt,J=7Hz,7Hz), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.36-2.44 (1H,m), 2.56 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.33

(2H,dt,J = 6Hz,7Hz), 3.48-3.66 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.16 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 5.92-5.96 (1H,m), 6.90-7.02 (1H,m)

5 Example 60

Preparation of 3-(N-Hexadecanoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

10

N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)hexadecanamide (3.13 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 5.48 g of the title compound (yield: 99%)

Property: Oily

15

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1658

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated 554.4294

Found 554.4301

20

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.36 (22H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.56-1.98 (6H,m), 1.84 (2H,tt,J = 7Hz,7Hz), 2.17 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.32 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,7Hz), 3.67 (2H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.16 (2H,t,J = 12Hz), 5.92-5.98 (1H,m), 6.92-7.04 (1H,m)

25

Example 61

30 Preparation of 3-(N-Octadecanoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)otadecanamide (3.42 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 3.90 g of the title compound (yield: 67%)

35

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1738, 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{62}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

40

Calculated 582.4608

Found 582.4619

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

45

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.36 (17H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.54-1.96 (10H,m), 2.17 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.28 (1H,t,J = 12Hz), 3.33 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,7Hz), 3.44-3.62 (4H,m), 3.67 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.16 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 5.96-6.02 (1H,m), 6.92-7.04 (1H,m)

Example 62

50

Preparation of 3-(N-Linoleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)linoleamide (3.38 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain of the title compound (yield: 67%)

55

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1654

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{58}N_2O_6$

Calculated 578.4294

Found 578.4291

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 5 0.89 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.44 (17H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.52-1.76 (4H,m), 1.84 (2H,t,J=7Hz,7Hz), 2.00-2.10 (6H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.36-2.44 (1H,m), 2.56 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.77 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32 (2H,dd,J=6Hz,7Hz), 3.46-3.64 (4H,m), 3.67 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.16 (2H,t,J=12Hz), 5.28-5.42 (4H,m), 5.92-6.00 (1H,m), 6.94-7.02 (1H,m)

10

Example 63

- 15 Preparation of 3-(N-Linolenoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)linolenamide (3.35 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 4.09 g of the title compound (yield: 67%)

- 20 Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1738, 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{56}N_2O_6$

Calculated 576.4138

- 25 Found 576.4126

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 0.97 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.26-1.44 (12H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.58-1.74 (6H,m), 1.80-1.92 (4H,m), 2.02-2.10 (2H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.34-2.42 (2H,m), 2.56 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 2.74-2.86 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32 (2H,dd,J=6Hz,7Hz), 3.42-3.66 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.15 (2H,t,J=12Hz), 5.26-5.44 (6H,m), 5.90-6.00 (1H,m), 6.92-7.06 (1H,m)

30

Example 64

35

Preparation of 3-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)oleamide (3.54 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 5.05 g of the title compound (yield: 85%)

40

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1740, 1662

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $C_{34}H_{62}N_2O_6$

45

Calculated 594.4608

Found 594.4618

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (23H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.50-1.80 (6H,m), 1.86-2.10 (3H,m), 2.17 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.40-3.66 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.12 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 5.30-5.40 (2H,m), 5.48-5.56 (1H,m), 6.90-7.00 (1H,m)

50

Example 65

55

Preparation of 4-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

4-(N-Oleoylamino)butyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate (0.59 g) was

reacted in the same manner as in Example 19 to obtain 0.50 g of the title compound (yield: 91%)

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1658

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

5 Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated 554.4293

Found 554.4291

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.01 (3H,s), 1.18-1.42 (21H,m), 1.50-1.80 (6H,m), 1.90-2.12 (3H,m), 2.18
10 (1H,d,J=7Hz), 2.45-2.57 (2H,m), 3.10-3.80 (8H,m), 4.02 (1H,m), 4.05-4.13 (1H,m), 4.18-4.26 (1H,m), 5.30-
5.41 (2H,m), 5.88-5.96 (1H,m), 7.34-7.44 (1H,m)

Example 66

15

Preparation of 5-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

N-(5-Hydroxypentyl)oleamide (3.68 g) and 2.59 of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
20 amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 4.99 g of the title
compound (yield: 82%)

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1738, 1658

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

25 Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{64}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated 608.4764

Found 608.4764

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.80 (26H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.84-2.10 (4H,m),
30 2.15 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.25 (1H,dt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.40-3.68 (4H,m), 3.68
(1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.10 (2H,t,J=12Hz), 5.30-5.40 (2H,m), 5.48-5.54 (1H,m), 6.90-7.02 (1H,m)

Example 67

35

Preparation of 6-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

N-(6-Hydroxypentyl)oleamide (3.82 g) and 2.59 of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
40 amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 2.80 g of the title
compound (yield: 45%)

Property: Oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1740, 1656

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

45 Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{66}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated 622.4920

Found 622.4923

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.54 (24H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.56-1.70 (6H,m),
50 1.90-2.10 (4H,m), 2.15 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.55 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.24 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz),
3.40-3.66 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.09 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 5.30-5.40 (2H,m), 5.40-5.50 (1H,m),
6.92-7.02 (1H,m)

55 Example 68

Preparation of S-2-(N-Oleoylamino)propyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-

propanethionate

- N-(2-Mercaptoethyl)oleamide (3.42 g) and 2.59 of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 4.77 g of the title compound (yield: 82%)
- Property: Oily
- IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1730, 1656
- Mass Spectrometric Analysis
- Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$
- Calculated 582.4123
- Found 582.4095
- NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
- 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (19H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.58-1.70 (2H,m), 1.84-2.10 (4H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.78-2.86 (2H,m), 3.05 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.29 (1H,dt,J=12Hz), 3.35-3.62 (5H,m), 3.67 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.34-5.41 (2H,m), 5.93-6.02 (1H,m), 6.83-6.92 (1H,m)

Example 69

- Preparation of S-2-(N-Oleoylamino)ethyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)aminopropanethionate
- S-2-(N-Oleoylamino)ethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanethionate (0.58 g) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 19 to obtain 0.16 g of the title compound (yield: 29%)
- Property: Oily
- IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1650
- Mass Spectrometric Analysis
- Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{54}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$
- Calculated 542.3753
- Found 542.3765
- NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
- 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.93 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.15-1.40 (16H,m), 1.50-1.70 (2H,m), 1.90-2.06 (4H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=8Hz), 2.25-2.60 (6H,m), 2.70-2.80 (1H,m), 2.82-2.98 (2H,m), 3.05-3.15 (1H,m), 3.30-3.75 (6H,m), 4.01 (1H,s), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 5.90-6.00 (1H,brs), 7.22-7.32 (1H,brs)

Example 70

- Preparation of N-[(1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane]-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propanamide
- 3-N-(2,2,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid (745 mg) and 800 mg of N-(2-aminocyclohexyl)-oleamide were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 504 mg of the title compound (yield: 34%)
- Property: Oily
- Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : -15.1^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)
- IR(cm^{-1} , neat): $\nu_{\text{C=O}}$ 1662, 1642
- Mass Spectrometric Analysis
- Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{65}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$
- Calculated 619.4924
- Found 619.4913
- NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
- 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.15-1.37 (24H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.50-1.62 (2H,m), 1.68-1.82 (2H,m), 1.90-2.08 (6H,m), 2.11 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.28-2.44 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.36-3.48 (1H,m), 3.55-3.68 (3H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 5.84 (1H,brs), 6.38 (1H,brs), 7.00 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 71

Preparation of N-[(1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane]-3-[(2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl] amino]propanamide

3-N-[(2R)-2,4-Diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]propionic acid (187 mg) and 1.72 mg of (1S,2S)-N-(2-aminocyclohexyl)oleamide were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1 to obtain 194 mg of the title compound (yield: 56%)

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: -3.10° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1750, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula: C₃₇H₆₅N₃O₇

Calculated 663.4822

Found 663.4833

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.08 (3H,s), 1.18-1.39 (24H,m), 1.07-1.83 (2H,m), 1.92-2.09 (6H,m), 2.08 (3H,s), 2.14 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.20 (3H,s), 2.32 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.28-3.40 (1H,m), 3.49-3.59 (2H,m), 3.61-3.74 (1H,m), 3.82 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.04 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.09 (1H,s), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 5.79 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.19 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.03 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 72

Preparation of N-[2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane]-3-[(2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl] amino]-propanamide

3-N-[(2,4-Diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo-butyl]amino]propionic acid (1.01 g) and 1.26 g of N-(2-aminocyclohexyl)oleamide were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1. The crude products was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain two diastereomers of the title compound, i.e., diastereomer A: N-[(1R,2R)-2-(oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]propanamide in an amount of 603 mg (yield: 28%) and diastereomer B: N-[(1S,2S)-2-(oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]propanamide in an amount of 714 mg (yield: 33%)

A

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: -32.0° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1750, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula: C₃₇H₆₅N₃O₇

Calculated 663.4822

Found 663.4834

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.08 (3H,s), 1.10 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (24H,m), 1.46-1.65 (2H,m), 1.69-1.79 (2H,m), 1.88-2.08 (6H,m), 2.08 (3H,s), 2.13 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.14-2.26 (1H,m), 2.16 (3H,s), 2.23-2.42 (1H,m), 3.06-3.16 (1H,m), 3.56-3.79 (3H,m), 3.90 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.07 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.80 (1H,s), 5.29-5.42 (1H,m), 5.69 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.56 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.41 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

B

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: -3.10° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1750, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula: C₃₇H₆₅N₃O₇

Calculated 663.4822

Found 663.4833

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.08 (3H,s), 1.18-1.39 (24H,m), 1.07-1.83 (2H,m), 1.92-2.09 (6H,m), 2.08 (3H,s), 2.14 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.20 (3H,s), 2.32 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.28-3.40 (1H,m), 3.49-3.59 (2H,m), 3.61-3.74 (1H,m), 3.82 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.04 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.09 (1H,s), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 5.79 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.19 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.03 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

5

Example 73

- 10 Preparation of N-[(1R,2R)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2R)-2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]propanamide

N-[(1R,2R)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2R)-2,4-diacetoxyl-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]-propanamide (380 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 3 to obtain 293 mg of the title compound (yield: 89%)

15 Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25} : +34.1^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1642

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

20 Molecular Formula : C₃₃H₆₁N₃O₅

Calculated 579.4611

Found 579.4596

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.17-1.38 (24H,m), 1.49-1.62 (2H,m), 1.73-1.82 (2H,m), 1.93-2.08 (6H,m), 2.14 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.31-2.45 (2H,m), 2.52-2.86 (2H,m), 3.44-3.73 (6H,m), 3.98 (1H,s), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 6.08 (1H,brs), 6.63 (1H,brs), 7.34 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

25

Example 74

30

Preparation of N-[(1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2R)-2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]propanamide

35 N-[(1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2R)-2,4-diacetoxyl-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]-propanamide (485 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 3 to obtain 410 mg of the title compound (yield: 97%)

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25} : -0.60^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

40 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1644

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₃H₆₁N₃O₅

Calculated 579.4611

Found 579.4603

45 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.16-1.38 (24H,m), 1.46-1.62 (2H,m), 1.71-1.82 (2H,m), 1.87-2.07 (6H,m), 2.12 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.32-2.44 (1H,m), 2.48-2.58 (1H,m), 2.63-3.05 (2H,m), 3.18-3.29 (1H,m), 3.46 (2H,d,J=11Hz), 3.51 (2H,d,J=11Hz), 3.86-3.99 (1H,m), 4.12 (1H,s), 5.29-5.41 (2H,m), 5.99 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.02 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 7.11-7.19 (1H,m)

50

Example 75

- 55 Preparation of N-[2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]-propanamide

dl-3-[N-2,4-Diacetoxyl-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]propionic (1.51 g) and 1.90 g of (1R,2R)-N-(2-

aminocyclohexyl)oleamide were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1. The crude products was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain two diastereomers of the title compound, diastereomer A: N-[(1R,2R)-2-(oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]-amino]propanamide in an amount of 0.848 g (yield: 28%) and diastereomer B: N-[(1R,2R)-2-(oleoylamino)-cyclo-hexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]propanamide in an amount of 1.00 g (yield: 33%)

A

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : -32.0^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

10 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1750, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₇H₆₅N₃O₇

Calculated 663.4822

Found 663.4834

15 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.08 (3H,s), 1.10 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (24H,m), 1.46-1.65 (2H,m), 1.69-1.79 (2H,m), 1.88-2.08 (6H,m), 2.08 (3H,s), 2.13 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.14-2.26 (1H,m), 2.16 (3H,s), 2.23-2.42 (1H,m), 3.06-3.16 (1H,m), 3.56-3.79 (3H,m), 3.90 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 4.07 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 4.80 (1H,s), 5.29-5.42 (1H,m), 5.69 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.56 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 7.41 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

20 B

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : +2.04^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1750, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

25 Molecular Formula : C₃₇H₆₅N₃O₇

Calculated 663.4822

Found 663.4833

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

30 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.08 (3H,s), 1.18-1.39 (24H,m), 1.07-1.83 (2H,m), 1.92-2.09 (6H,m), 2.08 (3H,s), 2.14 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.20 (3H,s), 2.32 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.28-3.40 (1H,m), 3.49-3.59 (2H,m), 3.61-3.74 (1H,m), 3.82 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.04 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.09 (1H,s), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 5.79 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.19 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 7.03 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

35 Example 76

Preparation of N-[2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]-propanamide

40

di-3-[N-2,4-Diacetox-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]propionic (1.44 g) and 1.80 g of (1S,2S)-N-(2-aminocyclohexyl)oleamide were reacted in the same manner as in Example 1. The crude products was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain two diastereomers of the title compound, diastereomer A: N-[(1S,2S)-2-(oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2R)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]-amino]propanamide in an amount of 0.859 g (yield: 29%) and diastereomer B: N-[(1S,2S)-2-(oleoylamino)-cyclo-hexane-1-yl]-3-[N-[(2S)-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl]amino]propanamide in an amount of 0.80 g (yield: 27%)

B

Property: Oily

50 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : -32.0^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1750, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₇H₆₅N₃O₇

Calculated 663.4822

55 Found 663.4834

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.08 (3H,s), 1.10 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (24H,m), 1.46-1.65 (2H,m), 1.69-1.79 (2H,m), 1.88-2.08 (6H,m), 2.08 (3H,s), 2.13 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.14-2.26 (1H,m), 2.16 (3H,s), 2.23-2.42 (1H,m), 3.06-3.16 (1H,m),

3.56-3.79 (3H,m), 3.90 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 4.07 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 4.80 (1H,s), 5.29-5.42 (1H,m), 5.69 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.56 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 7.41 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

5 Example 77

Preparation of (1R,2R)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

10

(1S,2S)-2-(N-Oleoylamino)cyclohexanol (3.79 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 3.52 g of the title compound (yield: 57%)

Property: Oily

15 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +26.2° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1736, 1654

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula: C₃₆H₆₄N₂O₆

Calculated 620.4764

20 Found 620.4759

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.99 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.07-1.39 (24H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.48 (3H,s), 1.50-1.83 (4H,m), 1.92-2.17 (6H,m), 2.10 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.51 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.32-3.43 (1H,m), 3.57-3.68 (1H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.83-3.95 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.64 (1H,td,J = 11Hz,5Hz), 5.28-5.40 (1H,m), 5.74 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.95 (1H,d,J = 6Hz)

25

Example 78

30

Preparation of (1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

35 (1S,2S)-2-(N-Oleoylamino)cyclohexanol (3.79 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 3.52 g of the title compound (yield: 57%)

Property: Oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +14.3° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1734, 1654

40 Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula C₃₆H₆₄N₂O₆

Calculation 620.4764

Found 620.4777

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

45 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.06-1.38 (24H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.48-1.80 (4H,m), 1.92-2.17 (6H,m), 2.10 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.51 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,t,J = 12Hz), 3.45-3.57 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.82-3.93 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.64 (1H,td,J = 11Hz,5Hz), 5.79 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.91 (1H,d,J = 6Hz)

50

Example 79

55 Preparation of (1R,2R)-2-(Stearoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

(1R,2R)-2-(N-Stearoylamino)cyclohexanol (3.81 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 2.82 g of the

- title compound (yield: 45%)
 Property: Oily
 Melting Point : 69.1 - 70.2
 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +25.8° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)
 5 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1734, 1660, 1646
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis
 Molecular Formula : C₃₆H₆₆N₂O₆
 Calculated 622.4920
 Found 622.4930
 10 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.99 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.11-1.34 (32H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.48 (3H,s), 1.50-1.82 (4H,m),
 1.95-2.18 (2H,m), 2.10 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.51 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J= 12Hz), 3.31-3.34 (1H,m), 3.57-3.68
 (1H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.83-3.95 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.64 (1H,td,J=11Hz,5Hz), 5.74 (1H,d,J=8Hz),
 6.95 (1H,d,J=6Hz)

15

Example 80

- 20 Preparation of (1S,2S)-2-(Linoleoylamino)cyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

- (1S,2S)-2-(N-Linoleoylamino)cyclohexanol (3.77 g) and 2.59 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 15 to obtain 2.72 g of the
 25 title compound (yield: 44%)
 Property: Oily
 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +13.5° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)
 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): $\nu_{C=O}$ 1736, 1654
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis
 30 Molecular Formula : C₃₆H₆₂N₂O₆
 Calculated 618.4607
 Formula 618.4612
 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.11-1.39 (18H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.51-1.81 (4H,m),
 35 1.95-2.18 (6H,m), 2.10 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.50 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.77 (2H,d,J= 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.46-
 3.57 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32-3.43 (1H,m), 4.09 (1H,s), 4.64 (1H,td,J=11Hz,5Hz), 5.28-5.43
 (4H,m), 5.80 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.91 (1H,d,J=6Hz)

In a similar manner as described above, the following compounds were synthesized.

40

Example 81

- (R)-1-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : C₃₃H₅₀N₂O₆
 45 Molecular Weight : 580.85
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 580.4451
 Found : 580.4448
 Melting Point (°C): Oil
 50 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +31.1° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)
 IR(ν neat, cm⁻¹) : 3332, 2932, 2860, 1740, 1660
 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.99 (3H,s), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (23H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.55-1.69 (2H,m),
 1.91-2.08 (4H,m), 2.28 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.44-2.62 (2H,m), 3.29 (1H,t,J= 12Hz), 3.30-3.53 (3H,m), 3.65-3.78
 55 (1H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (3H,s), 4.92-5.03 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 6.30-6.38 (1H,m), 6.91
 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 82

(S)-1-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{50}N_2O_6$

5 Molecular Weight : 580.85

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 580.4451

Found : 580.4458

Melting Point ($^{\circ}$ C): Oil

10 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 21.6^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 3332, 2932, 2860, 1738, 1662

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.37 (23H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.56-1.68 (2H,m),
1.91-2.08 (4H,m), 2.20 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.44-2.62 (2H,m), 3.26-3.35 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.42-3.58
15 (2H,m), 3.64-3.75 (1H,m), 3.70 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.93-5.03 (1H,m), 5.28-5.41 (2H,m), 6.27-6.34
(1H,m), 6.88-6.96 (1H,m)

Example 83

20

(1S,2S)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclopentane-1-yl-3-[N-2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl]amino]-propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{62}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 606.89

25 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 606.4607

Found : 606.4617

Melting Point ($^{\circ}$ C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 24.5^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

30 IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 3324, 2932, 2860, 1736, 1654

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.48 (22H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.52-2.09 (9H,m),
2.13 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.18-2.22 (1H,m), 2.54 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.48-3.59 (2H,m), 3.69
35 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.08-4.19 (1H,m), 4.92-5.01 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 5.72 (1H,d,J=7Hz), 6.98
(1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 84

40

(1R,2R)-2-(Oleoylamino)cyclopentane-1-yl-3-[N-2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl]amino]-propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{62}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 606.89

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

45 Calculated : 606.4607

Found : 606.4614

Melting Point ($^{\circ}$ C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 14.9^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 3328, 2932, 2860, 1740, 1656

50 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.99 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.47 (22H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.53-2.12 (9H,m),
2.13 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.18-2.31 (1H,m), 2.54 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.36-3.49 (1H,m), 3.58-3.69
55 (1H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.09-4.20 (1H,m), 4.95-5.02 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 5.72
(1H,d,J=7Hz), 7.02 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 85

(Z)-4-Oleoylamino-2-butenyl-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{34}H_{60}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 592.80

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

5 Calculated : 592.4451

Found : 592.4424

Melting Point ($^{\circ}$ C): OilSpecific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 22.2^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3336, 2932, 2860, 1740, 166010 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.38 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.54-1.69 (2H,m),
 1.91-2.08 (4H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.57 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.42-3.67 (2H,m), 3.69
 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.97 (2H,dd,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.70 (2H,d,J = 6Hz), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 5.59-5.80
 (3H,m), 6.88-6.96 (1H,m)

15

Example 86

(R)-2-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl 3-[N-(2,5,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

20 Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{60}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 580.85

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 580.4451

Found : 580.4458

25 Melting Point ($^{\circ}$ C): OilSpecific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 31.0^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3324, 2932, 2860, 1740, 1660NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.18 (3H,d,J = 6Hz), 1.23-1.39 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s),
 30 1.57-1.68 (2H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.16 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.58 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.57
 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.03-4.14 (2H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.26-4.37 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m),
 5.84 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.98 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

35 Example 87

(S)-2-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{60}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 580.85

40 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 580.4451

Found : 580.4442

Melting Point ($^{\circ}$ C): OilSpecific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 13.1^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)45 IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3320, 2932, 2860, 1744, 1654NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.16 (3H,d,J = 6Hz), 1.21-1.39 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s),
 1.54-1.68 (2H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.58 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.49-3.67
 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.05 (1H,dd,J = 11Hz, 4Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.13 (1H,dd,J = 11Hz,5Hz), 4.22-4.36
 50 (1H,m), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 5.92 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 5Hz)

Example 88

55 (E)-4-Oleoylamino-2-butenyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{34}H_{60}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 592.86

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 592.4451

Found : 592.4459

Melting Point (°C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 22.1^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

5 IR(ν_{neat} , cm⁻¹): 3328, 2932, 2860, 1740, 1660

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.56-1.69 (2H,m),
1.91-2.08 (4H,m), 2.18 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.58 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J= 12Hz), 3.41-3.68 (2H,m), 3.69
10 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.90 (2H,dd,J=6Hz,6Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.57 (2H,d,J=6Hz), 5.28-5.41 (2H,m), 5.52-5.62
(1H,m), 5.65-5.83 (2H,m), 6.95 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 89

15 4-Oleoylamino-2-phenylethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₄H₅₈N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 590.85

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 590.4294

20 Found : 590.4279

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 21.2^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm⁻¹): 3320, 2932, 2860, 1748, 1662

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.39 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.58-1.72 (2H,m),
25 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.18 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.61 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J= 12Hz), 3.42-3.68 (2H,m), 3.70
(1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.08-4.11 (2H,m), 4.69-4.72 (2H,m), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 5.68-5.78 (1H,m), 6.96
(1H,t,J=5Hz)

30 Example 90

(R)-2-Oleoylamino-2-phenylethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₈H₆₂N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 642.92

35 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 642.4607

Found : 642.4613

Melting Point (°C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{24} - 0.4^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

40 IR(ν_{neat} , cm⁻¹): 3320, 2932, 2864, 1744, 1654

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.44 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.57-1.70 (2H,m),
1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.25 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.52 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J= 12Hz), 3.46-3.65 (2H,m), 3.69
45 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.29-4.39 (2H,m), 5.29-5.42 (3H,m), 6.60 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.93 (1H,t,J=5Hz),
7.26-7.38 (5H,m)

Example 91

50 (S)-2-Oleoylamino-2-phenylethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₈H₆₂N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 642.92

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 642.4607

55 Found : 642.4613

Melting Point (°C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{26} + 40.2^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm⁻¹): 3320, 2932, 2860, 1742, 1660

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.21-1.39 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.57-1.74 (2H,m), 1.91-2.08 (4H,m), 2.25 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.51 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.42-3.67 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.05 (1H,s), 4.31 (1H,dd,J=12Hz,5Hz), 4.39 (1H,dd,J=12Hz,6Hz), 5.28-5.41 (3H,m), 6.59 (1H,d,J=8Hz) 6.91 (1H,t,J=5Hz), 7.25-7.38 (5H,m)

Example 92

(Trans)-2-(oleoylamino)cyclopentane-1-yl propionate 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{66}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Molecular Weight : 634.94

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 634.4920

Found : 634.4911

Melting Point ($^\circ\text{C}$): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{25}_D + 22.0^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3328, 2932, 2864, 1734, 1660

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.00 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.41-2.08 (16H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.09 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.50 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32-3.44 (1H,m), 3.57-3.68 (1H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.99-4.09 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.77-4.84 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 5.82 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.97 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 93

(Trans)-2-(oleoylamino)cyclopentane-1-yl propionate 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{66}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Molecular Weight : 634.94

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 634.4920

Found : 634.4904

Melting Point ($^\circ\text{C}$): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{25}_D + 13.1^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3324, 2932, 2864, 1734, 1650

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.40-2.08 (16H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.10 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.50 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.51 (2H,tt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.97-4.08 (1H,m), 4.09 (1H,s), 4.77-4.84 (1H,m), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 5.89 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 94

(S)-3-Methyl-2-oleoylaminoethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{64}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Molecular Weight : 608.91

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 608.4764

Found : 608.4741

Melting Point ($^\circ\text{C}$): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{25}_D + 4.9^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3324, 2932, 2860, 1734, 1652

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.93 (3H,d,J=6Hz), 0.95 (3H,d,J=6Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.21-1.39 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.56-1.86 (3H,s), 1.90-2.08 (4H,m), 2.20 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=

12Hz), 3.56 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.95-4.29 (3H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.29-5.41 (2H,m), 5.79 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.93 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

5 Example 95

(S)-2-Oleoylaminoethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{34}H_{62}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 594.88

10 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 594.4607

Found : 594.4597

Melting Point (°C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{25}_D + 6.2^\circ$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

15 IR(ν_{neat}, cm⁻¹): 3320, 2932, 2864, 1742, 1652

NMR(δ, $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.91 (3H,d,J = 7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.44-1.68 (4H,m), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.91-2.08 (4H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.58 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.57 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.03-4.24 (3H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.29-5.42 (2H,m), 5.84 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

Example 96

25 2-Oleoylamino-1-phenylethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{38}H_{62}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 642.92

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 642.4607

30 Found : 642.4606

Melting Point (°C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{25}_D + 24.3^\circ$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν_{neat}, cm⁻¹): 3324, 2932, 2864, 1744, 1660

NMR(δ, $CDCl_3$):

35 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.91 (3/2H,s), 0.99 (3/2H,s), 1.03 (3/2H,s), 1.04 (3/2H,s), 1.19-1.38 (20H,m), 1.41 (3/2H,s), 1.42 (3/2H,s), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.52-1.66 (2H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.12-2.22 (2H,m), 2.48-2.67 (2H,m), 3.26 (1/2H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.29 (1/2H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.42-3.85 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.06 (1/2H,s), 4.07 (1/2H,s), 5.29-5.41 (2H,m), 5.84 (1/2H,d,J = 8Hz), 5.86 (1/2H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.16-6.27 (1H,m), 6.88-6.97 (1H,m), 7.27-7.38 (5H,m)

40

Example 97

(S)-2-Oleoylamino-3-phenylpropyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

45 Molecular Formula : $C_{39}H_{64}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 656.95

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 656.4764

Found : 656.4740

50 Melting Point (°C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{25}_D + 18.3^\circ$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν_{neat}, cm⁻¹): 3316, 2932, 2860, 1742, 1660

NMR(δ, $CDCl_3$):

55 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.17-1.38 (20H,m), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.50-1.68 (2H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.16 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.59 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 2.78 (1H,dd,J = 13Hz,7Hz), 2.89 (1H,dd,J = 13Hz,6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.39-3.69 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.04-4.09 (2H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.37-4.44 (1H,m), 5.28-5.41 (2H,m), 6.07 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.93 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.16-7.32 (5H,m)

Example 98

(S)-4-Methyl-2-oleoylamino-1-pentyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{36}H_{66}N_2O_6$

5 Molecular Weight : 622.93

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 622.4920

Found : 622.4895

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): Oil10 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{25}_D + 7.6^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3320, 2932, 2864, 1742, 1652NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.91 (3H,t,J = 6Hz), 0.93 (3H,t,J = 6Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.19-1.41 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.53-1.77 (5H,m), 1.90-2.08 (4H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.57 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.56 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.07 (1H,dd,J = 11Hz,4Hz), 4.13 (1H,dd,J = 11Hz,4Hz), 4.21-4.35 (1H,m), 5.28-5.41 (2H,m), 5.72 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.94 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

Example 99

20

2-(1-Oleoylamino-2-cyclohexylethyl)ethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{37}H_{66}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 634.94

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

25 Calculated : 634.4920

Found : 634.4899

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): OilSpecific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{25}_D + 22.0^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3352, 2936, 2864, 1742, 166430 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.67 (32H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.91-2.13 (3H,m), 2.15 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.46-3.63 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.31 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 4.36 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 5.13 (1H,s), 5.28-5.42 (2H,m), 6.96 (1H,t,J = 5Hz)

35

Example 100

(S)-2-Oleoylamino-2-phenylethyl N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)aminopropionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{37}H_{60}N_2O_6$

40 Molecular Weight : 628.90

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 628.4451

Found : 628.4440

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): Oil45 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{25}_D + 46.9^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3320, 2932, 2864, 1760, 1662NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.04 (6H,s), 1.19-1.38 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.48 (3H,s), 1.51-1.69 (2H,m), 1.91-2.05 (4H,m), 2.24 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.30 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.98 (2H,d,J = 5Hz), 4.09 (1H,s), 4.39 (1H,dd,J = 11Hz,6Hz), 4.56 (1H,dd,J = 11Hz,5Hz), 5.28-5.40 (3H,m), 6.25 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 7.00 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.26-7.39 (5H,m)

Example 101

55

(S)-2-Oleoylamino-2-phenylethyl 4-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]butanoate

Molecular Formula : $C_{39}H_{64}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 656.95

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 656.4764

Found : 656.4770

Melting Point (°C): Oil

5 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{20}_D + 41.4^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)IR(ν neat, cm⁻¹): 3320, 2932, 2864, 1744, 1654NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.99 (6H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.44 (3H,s), 1.48 (3H,s), 1.56-2.07 (8H,m),
 2.26 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.32 (2H,d,J=6Hz), 3.16-3.38 (2H,m), 3.30 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.70 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.09
 10 (1H,s), 4.38 (1H,dd,J=11Hz,6Hz), 4.44 (1H,dd,J=11Hz,5Hz), 5.28-5.42 (3H,m), 6.64 (1H,d,J=5Hz), 6.76
 (1H,t,J=8Hz), 7.26-7.38 (5H,m)

Example 102

15

(S)-2-Oleoylamino-2-phenylethyl 5-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]pentanoate

Molecular Formula : C₄₀H₅₆N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 670.98

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

20 Calculated : 670.4920

Found : 670.4912

Melting Point (°C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{20}_D + 40.6^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)IR(ν neat, cm⁻¹): 3324, 2932, 2864, 1742, 165425 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.99 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.20-1.38 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.47-1.70 (6H,m),
 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.22 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.33 (2H,d,J=6Hz), 3.12-3.30 (2H,m), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.69
 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.28 (1H,dd,J=11Hz,5Hz), 4.43 (1H,dd,J=11Hz,6Hz), 5.28-5.40 (3H,m), 6.19
 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.68 (1H,t,J=5Hz), 7.26-7.39 (5H,m)

30

Example 103

(1S,2S)-2-(2,2-Dimethylstearoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-car-
 35 bonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₈H₇₀N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 650.99

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

40 Calculated : 650.5233

Found : 650.5244

Melting Point (°C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{25}_D + 10.6^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)IR(ν neat, cm⁻¹): 3380, 2932, 2860, 1734NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

45 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.09 (6H,s), 1.10-2.16 (38H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.42-
 2.62 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.39-3.63 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.81-3.93 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s),
 4.73 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.80 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

50 Example 104

(1S,2S)-2-(2,2-Dimethyloleoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
 amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₈H₅₈N₂O₆

55 Molecular Weight : 648.97

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 648.5077

Found : 648.5063

Melting Point (°C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{28} + 10.9^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν neat, cm⁻¹): 3380, 2936, 2864, 1734, 1672

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

- 5 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.00-2.18 (34H,m), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.08 (6H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.41-2.62 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.38-3.62 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.80-3.92 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.73 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.28-5.41 (2H,m), 5.79 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

10 Example 105

(1S,2S)-2-(2-Methyloleoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₇H₆₆N₂O₆

- 15 Molecular Weight : 634.94

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 634.4920

Found : 634.4950

Melting Point (°C): Oil

- 20 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{28} + 10.8^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν neat, cm⁻¹): 3324, 2936, 2864, 1734

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

- 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.06 (3/2H,d,J=7Hz), 1.08 (3/2H,d,J=7Hz), 1.09-2.18 (35H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.50 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.51 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.81-3.94 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.61-4.73 (1H,m), 5.28-5.42 (2H,m), 5.70-5.78 (1H,m), 6.91 (1H,t,J=6Hz)
- 25

Example 106

- 30 (1S,2S)-2-(2-Methylpalmitoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₄N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 608.91

- 35 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 608.4764

Found : 608.4754

Melting Point (°C): 77 - 79° C (benzene/hexane)

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{28} + 14.4^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

- 40 IR(ν KBr, cm⁻¹): 3312, 2932, 2860, 1742, 1652

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

- 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.39 (3H,d,J=7Hz), 1.10-2.18 (35H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.43-2.58 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.51 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.38-3.93 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.68 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.76 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.91 (1H,t,J=6Hz)
- 45

Example 107

- 50 (1S,2S)-2-(2-Methylpalmitoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₄N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 608.91

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 608.4764

- 55 Found : 608.4762

Melting Point (°C): 92 - 94° C (benzene/hexane)

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{19} + 6.7^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν KBr, cm⁻¹): 3284, 2928, 2860, 1736, 1652

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,d,J = 7Hz), 1.10-2.17 (35H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.50 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.51 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.82-3.95 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.67 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.73 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

5

Example 108

(1S,2S)-2-(2-Ethylmyristoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{62}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$
 Molecular Weight : 594.88
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 594.4607
 Found : 594.4621
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}\text{C}$): Oil
 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{19}_{\text{D}} + 10.1^{\circ}$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)
 IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3320, 2936, 2864, 1734, 1648
 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
 0.85 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.88 (3H,d,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.10-2.23 (33H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.42-2.59 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.51 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.38-3.95 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.68 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.85 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

Example 109

(1S,2S)-2-(2-Ethylmyristoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{62}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$
 Molecular Weight : 594.88
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 594.4607
 Found : 594.4591
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}\text{C}$): Calomel
 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}} + 9.6^{\circ}$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)
 IR(ν_{KBr} , cm^{-1}): 3288, 2928, 2860, 1736, 1680, 1648
 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
 0.82 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.88 (3H,d,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.09-2.18 (33H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.41-2.58 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.51 (2H,dd,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.85-3.98 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.68 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.79 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

Example 110

(1S,2S)-2-(2-Propylstearoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{72}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$
 Molecular Weight : 665.01
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 664.5390
 Found : 664.5395
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}\text{C}$): Calomel
 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{19}_{\text{D}} + 9.6^{\circ}$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)
 IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3288, 2932, 2860, 1730, 1670, 1644
 NMR(δ , CDCl_3):
 0.87 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.88 (3H,d,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.12-2.23 (43H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.42-2.58 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.51 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.83-3.95 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.68 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.82 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

Example 111

- (1S,2S)-2-(2-Propylstearoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate
- 5 Molecular Formula : $C_{39}H_{72}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 665.01
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 664.5390
 Found : 664.5390
- 10 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): 103 - 105 $^{\circ}C$ (benzene/hexane)
 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{20}_D + 8.0^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)
 IR(ν KBr, cm^{-1}): 3288, 2928, 2860, 1730, 1666, 1644
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.86 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.11-2.21 (43H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s),
 15 2.41 2.60 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.51 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.83-3.97 (1H,m), 4.08
 (1H,s), 4.68 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.77 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

Example 112

- 20 (1S,2S)-2-(1-Laurylcyclopentanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane -
 4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : $C_{36}H_{64}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 620.92
- 25 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 620.4764
 Found : 620.4775
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): Oil
 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{22}_D + 9.2^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)
- 30 IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 3360, 2932, 2864, 1732
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.11-2.18 (38H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.42-2.62 (2H,m),
 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.38-3.42 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.80-3.92 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.73 (1H,ddd,J =
 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.76 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 6Hz)

Example 113

- (1S,2S)-2-(1-Decylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane -4-
 carbonyl)amino]propionate
- 40 Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{58}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 578.84
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 578.4294
- 45 Found : 578.4285
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): Oil
 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{22}_D + 8.9^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)
 IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 3336, 2936, 2864, 1734
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 50 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.06-1.40 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.57-2.34 (12H,m),
 2.43-2.62 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.41-3.62 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.81-3.94 (1H,m), 4.07
 (1H,s), 4.71 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,5Hz), 5.59 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 7.92 (1H,t,J = 5Hz)

Example 114

(1S,2S)-2-(1-Oleylcyclopentanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane -4-
 carbonyl)amino]propionate

EP 0 421 441 A2

Molecular Formula : $C_{42}H_{74}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 701.05
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 702.5546
 5 Found : 702.5570
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): Oil
 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{20} + 8.6^{\circ}$ ($C=1.0$, $CHCl_3$)
 IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3368, 2932, 2864, 1734
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 10 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.09-2.17 (46H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.41-2.61 (2H,m),
 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.37-3.62 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.81-3.93 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.73
 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 5.75 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.93 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

15 Example 115

(1S,2S)-2-[(1-Methyl-8-heptadecenyl)carbamoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : $C_{37}H_{67}N_3O_6$
 20 Molecular Weight : 649.96
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 649.5029
 Found : 649.5029
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): Oil
 25 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{21} + 19.3^{\circ}$ ($C=1.0$, $CHCl_3$)
 IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3360, 2936, 2864, 1734, 1682, 1644
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.08 (3/2H,d,J=6Hz), 1.09 (3/2H,d,J=6Hz), 1.14-1.50 (24H,m),
 1.44 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.52-2.26 (11H,m), 2.37-2.59 (2H,m), 3.28-3.46 (1H,m), 3.58-3.80 (3H,m), 3.69
 30 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,s), 4.55 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.28-5.42 (2H,m), 6.86-6.96 (1H,m)

Example 116

(1S,2S)-2-[(1-Methylpentadecanyl)carbamoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{65}N_3O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 623.92
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 40 Calculated : 623.4873
 Found : 623.4852
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): Oil
 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{21} + 20.5^{\circ}$ ($C=1.0$, $CHCl_3$)
 IR(ν_{KBr} , cm^{-1}): 3360, 2932, 2860, 1738, 1682, 1642
 45 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.08 (3H,d,J=6Hz), 1.12-1.78 (32H,m), 1.44 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s),
 1.94-2.58 (4H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.34-3.79 (4H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,s), 4.55
 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

50

Example 117

(1S,2S)-2-(1-Octylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 55 Molecular Formula : $C_{31}H_{54}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 550.78
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 550.3981

Found : 550.4005

Melting Point (°C): Oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{20}_D + 13.1^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm⁻¹): 3336, 2932, 2860, 1732

5 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.06-1.58 (16H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.60-2.36 (12H,m), 3.43-2.63 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.39-3.63 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.81-3.94 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.72 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.60 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.93 (1H,t,J = 5Hz)

10

Example 118

(1S,2S)-2-(1-Isopropylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

15 Molecular Formula : C₃₃H₅₀N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 580.85

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 580.4451

Found : 580.4435

20 Melting Point (°C): wax

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{27}_D + 11.9^\circ$ (C = 0.9, CHCl₃)

IR(ν_{KBr} , cm⁻¹): 3288, 2932, 2860, 1730

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

25 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.88 (3H,d,J = 6Hz), 0.91 (3H,d,J = 6Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.00-1.82 (26H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.93-2.04 (1H,m), 2.15-2.26 (1H,m), 2.41-2.58 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.42-3.60 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.82-3.94 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.67 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.87 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.91 (1H,t,J = 5Hz)

30 Example 119

(1S,2S)-2-(1-Isopropylauroyl)aminocyclohexane -1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₃H₅₀H₂O₆

35 Molecular Weight : 580.85

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 580.4451

Found : 580.4458

Melting Point (°C): Calomel

40 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{30}_D + 10.6^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν_{KBr} , cm⁻¹): 3276, 2932, 2860, 1730

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

45 0.85 (3H,d,J = 6Hz), 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.89 (3H,d,J = 6Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.05-1.83 (26H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.92-2.04 (1H,m), 2.13-2.22 (1H,m), 2.40-2.58 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.45-3.58 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.85-3.97 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.68 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.78 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.90 (1H,t,J = 5Hz)

Example 120

50

(1S,2S)-2-(1-Hexylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₂₉H₅₀N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 522.73

55 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 522.3668

Found : 522.3668

Melting Point (°C): oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{30} + 13.8^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3336, 2936, 2864, 1732

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.87 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.07-1.58 (12H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.61-2.34 (12H,m),
 2.43-2.62 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.41-3.62 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.82-3.93 (1H,m), 4.07
 (1H,s), 4.71 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.60 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 5Hz)

Example 121

10

(1S,2S)-2-(1-Butylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Molecular Weight : 494.67

15 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 494.3355

Found : 494.3366

Melting Point ($^\circ\text{C}$): Calomel

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{30} + 15.2^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)

20 IR(ν_{KBr} , cm^{-1}): 3348, 2940, 2868, 1732

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.05-1.58 (8H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.62-2.33 (12H,m),
 2.44-2.61 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.41-3.63 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.81-3.94 (1H,m), 4.08
 (1H,s), 4.72 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.61 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.93 (1H,t,J = 5Hz)

25

Example 122

30 (1S,2S)-2-(1-Decylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{54}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Molecular Weight : 538.77

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 538.3981

35 Found : 538.3989

Melting Point ($^\circ\text{C}$): oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 10.6^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 2932, 2860, 1732

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

40 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.06-1.44 (20H,m), 1.46-2.28 (12H,m), 2.44-2.64 (2H,m), 2.77
 (2H,brs), 3.46-3.68 (2H,m), 3.49 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 3.56 (1H,d,J = 11Hz), 3.84-3.98 (1H,m), 4.05 (1H,s), 4.69
 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz, 11Hz,4Hz), 5.53 (1H,d,J = 9Hz), 7.37 (1H,t,J = 5Hz)

45 Example 123

(1S,2S)-2-(1-Methylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{56}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

50 Molecular Weight : 552.80

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 552.4138

Found : 552.4127

Melting Point ($^\circ\text{C}$): oil

55 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{31} + 15.8^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(ν_{KBr} , cm^{-1}): 3304, 2932, 2860, 1738

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.87 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.07 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 1.10-1.38 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s),

1.48-2.19 (7H,m), 2.42-2.57 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.51 (1H,dt,J= 6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.81-3.94 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.68 (1H,ddd,J=4Hz), 5.76 (1H,d,J= 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

5 Example 124

(1S,2S)-2-(1-Methylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{31}H_{56}N_2O_6$

10 Molecular Weight : 552.80

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 552.4138

Found : 552.4139

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): wax Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{30}_D + 7.6^{\circ}$ (C=1.0, $CHCl_3$)

15 IR(ν KBr, cm^{-1}): 3272, 2932, 2860, 1744

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,d,J=7Hz), 1.10-1.39 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.49-2.16 (7H,m), 2.50 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.51 (1H,dt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.82-3.96 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.67 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.73 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

20

Example 125

(1S,2S)-2-(2-Decyllauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{60}H_{74}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 679.04

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 678.5546

30 Found 678.5535

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): 70 - 71 $^{\circ}C$ (hexane)

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{28}_D + 10.3^{\circ}$ (C=1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν KBr, cm^{-1}): 3288, 2928, 2856, 1732

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

35 0.88 (6H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.08-2.22 (45H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.39-2.58 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.51 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.83-3.96 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.68 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz, 11Hz,4Hz), 5.82 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.90 (1H,t,J=8Hz)

40 Example 126

(1S,2S)-2-(N-Decyl-N-isopropylcarbamoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane - 4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{32}H_{59}N_3O_6$

45 Molecular Weight : 581.84

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 581.4403

Found : 581.4414

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): oil

50 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{27}_D + 30.1^{\circ}$ (C=0.5, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 2932, 2860, 1732

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

55 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.10 (6H,d,J=7Hz), 1.15-2.21 (24H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.47-2.62 (2H,m), 2.93 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.34-3.64 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.74-3.88 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.18-4.33 (1H,m), 4.38-4.46 (1H,m), 4.71 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 6.93 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

Example 127

(1S,2S)-2-[N-(2,2-Dimethylpropyl)-N-nonylcarbonyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

5 Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{51}N_3O_6$

Molecular Weight : 595.87

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.91 (9H,s), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.05-2.21 (22H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.43-2.62 (2H,m), 2.91 (1H,d,J=15Hz), 2.97-3.10 (1H,m), 3.05 (1H,d,J=15Hz), 3.16-3.27 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.37-3.64 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.71-3.86 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.52 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 4.70 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

Example 128

15 (1S,2S)-2-(2-Phenylmethycapryloyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{52}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 572.79

20 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 572.3825

Found : 572.3841

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): Calomel

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{21} -5.8^{\circ}$ (C=1.0, $CHCl_3$)

25 IR(ν KBr, cm^{-1}): 3304, 2936, 2864, 1734, 1662, 1646

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.87 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.05-1.95 (18H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.89-2.24 (1H,m), 2.37-2.54 (2H,m), 2.68 (1H,dd,J=13Hz,5Hz), 2.83 (1H,dd,J=13Hz,10Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.48 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.70-3.82 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.50 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.42 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.88 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 129

35 (1S,2S)-2-(2-Phenylmethycapryloyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{52}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 572.79

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

40 Calculated : 572.3825

Found : 572.3812

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): Calomel

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{21} +26.1^{\circ}$ (C=1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν KBr, cm^{-1}): 3320, 2940, 2864, 1734, 1652

45 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.87 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.05-1.47 (12H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.51-2.31 (9H,m), 2.61 (1H,dd,J=14Hz,5Hz), 2.94 (1H,dd,J=14Hz,9Hz), 3.22-3.28 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.70-3.84 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.55 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.93 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.81 (1H,t,J=5Hz), 7.12-7.30 (5H,m)

Example 130

55 (1S,2S)-2-(2-Phenyllauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{58}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 614.87

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 614.4294

Found : 614.4310

Melting Point (°C): oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{30}_D + 14.8^\circ$ (C = 0.9, CHCl₃)

5 IR(ν neat, cm⁻¹): 3312, 2932, 2860, 1734

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.87 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.11-1.39 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.48 (3H,s), 1.52-2.11 (6H,m),
2.32-2.51 (2H,m), 3.25 (1H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.38-3.56 (2H,m), 3.70 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.77-3.89
(1H,m), 4.09 (1H,s), 4.59 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.68 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.89 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.21-7.36
10 (5H,m)

Example 131

15 (1S,2S)-2-(2-Phenyl(1auroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₆H₅₈N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 614.87

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

20 Calculated : 614.4294

Found : 614.4311

Melting Point (°C): wax

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{30}_D + 34.4^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν KBr, cm⁻¹): 3308, 2932, 2860, 1730

25 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.87 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.35 (3H,s), 1.09-1.42 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.48 (3H,s), 1.52-2.15 (8H,m),
3.20-3.21 (3H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.76-3.89 (1H,m), 4.06 (1H,s), 4.59
(1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.75 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.71 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.19-7.34 (5H,m)

30

Example 132

(1S,2S)-2-(1-Benzylcyclopentanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-
4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

35 Molecular Formula : C₃₀H₄₄N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 528.69

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 528.3199

Found : 528.3193

40 Melting Point (°C): Calomel

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{30}_D + 11.9^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν KBr, cm⁻¹): 3356, 2944, 2868, 1732

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.84-1.55 (4H,m), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.58-2.67 (12H,m), 3.00 (1H,d,J = 14Hz),
45 3.03 (1H,d,J = 14Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.27-3.52 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.72-3.82 (1H,m), 4.06
(1H,s), 4.59 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.41 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.88 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.11-7.28 (5H,m)

Example 133

50 (1S,2S)-2-(1-Furfurylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-
4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₂₈H₄₂N₂O₇

Molecular Weight : 518.65

55 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 518.2992

Found : 518.2969

Melting Point (°C): oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{30}_D + 12.8^\circ$ (C = 0.5, CHCl₃)

IR(ν KBr, cm⁻¹): 3352, 2944, 2868, 1732

NMR (δ , CDCl₃):

0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.18-2.57 (16H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 3.03 (2H,s), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.33-3.58 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.67-3.90 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.63 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.49 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.03 (1H,d,J = 3Hz), 6.26 (1H,dd,J = 3Hz,1Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.29 (1H,d,J = 1Hz)

Example 134

10

(1S,2S)-2-(2-Benzylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₇H₆₀N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 628.90

15 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 628.4451

Found : 628.4442

Melting Point (°C): wax

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{23}_D - 5.9^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

20 IR(ν neat, cm⁻¹): 3320, 2932, 2860, 1732

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.62-1.50 (20H,m), 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.52-2.30 (7H,m), 2.38-2.55 (2H,m), 2.68 (1H,dd,J = 15Hz,6Hz), 2.83 (1H,dd,J = 15Hz,10Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.48 (2H,dt,J = 6Hz,6Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.70-3.83 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.50 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,5Hz), 5.91 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.88 (1H,t,J = 6Hz), 7.11-7.27 (5H,m)

Example 135

30 (1S,2S)-2-(2-Benzylauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₇H₆₂N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 628.90

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

35 Calculated : 628.4451

Found : 628.4478

Melting Point (°C): wax

Specific Rotary Power : $[\alpha]^{27}_D + 26.7^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν KBr, cm⁻¹): 3300, 2932, 2860, 1734

40 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.06-1.50 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.52-2.30 (9H,m), 2.61 (1H,dd,J = 15Hz,6Hz), 2.93 (1H,dd,J = 15Hz,10Hz), 3.20-3.30 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.71-3.83 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.55 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.91 (1H,d,J = 7Hz), 6.81 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.31-7.28 (5H,m)

45

Example 136

50 (1S,2S)-2-(1-Cinnamylcyclobutanecarbonyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₂H₄₆N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 554.73

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 554.3355

55 Found : 554.3361

Melting Point (°C): Calomel

Specific Rotary Power : $[\alpha]^{19}_D + 14.9^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν KBr, cm⁻¹): 3340, 2944, 2868, 1732

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.89-1.57 (4H,m), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.58-2.67 (12H,m), 2.59 (2H,d,J=7Hz),
3.27 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32-3.63 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.82-3.95 (1H,m), 4.06 (1H,s), 4.68
(1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz, 4Hz), 5.68 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.08 (1H,dt,J=16Hz, 7Hz), 6.44 (1H,d,J=16Hz), 6.88
(1H,t,J=5Hz), 7.17-7.38 (5H,m)

Example 137

(1S,2S)-2-[1-(3-Phenylpropyl)cyclobutanecarbonyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{48}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Molecular Weight : 556.74

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 556.3512

Found : 556.3516

Melting Point ($^{\circ}\text{C}$): Calomel

Specific Rotary Power : $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 12.5^{\circ}$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(ν KBr, cm^{-1}): 3352, 2940, 2868, 1732

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.95 (3H,s), 0.95-1.56 (6H,m), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.62-2.48 (14H,m), 2.51-2.66 (2H,m), 3.27
(1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.28-3.48 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.79-3.92 (1H,m), 4.06 (1H,s), 4.67
(1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.64 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.86 (1H,t,J=5Hz), 7.12-7.30 (5H,m)

Example 138

(1S,2S)-2-(2,2-Diphenyllauroyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{62}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Molecular Weight : 690.97

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 690.4607

Found : 690.4604

Melting Point ($^{\circ}\text{C}$): oil

Specific Rotary Power : $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 18.8^{\circ}$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 2932, 2860, 1730

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.87 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.00-1.49 (20H,m), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.52-2.38 (8H,m),
3.16-3.28 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.36-3.48 (1H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.82-3.94 (1H,m), 4.07
(1H,s), 4.49 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.52 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.82 (1H,t,J=5Hz), 7.18-7.37 (10H,m)

Example 139

(1S,2S)-2-(2,2-Benzylcapryloyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{48}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Molecular Weight : 532.72

Mass Spectrometric Analysis:

Calculated : 532.3512

Found : 532.3524

Melting Point ($^{\circ}\text{C}$): Calomel

Specific Rotary Power : $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 28.8^{\circ}$ (C=1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 2936, 2864, 1728

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.86 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.06-1.50 (12H,m), 1.52-2.35 (9H,m), 2.64 (1H,dd,J=14Hz,6Hz),
2.89 (1H,dd,J=14Hz,8Hz), 3.22-3.48 (2H,m), 3.48 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 3.51 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 3.72-3.87 (1H,m),

4.03 (1H,s), 4.54 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.88 (1H,brs), 7.12-7.29 (6H,m)

Example 140

- 5 (1S,2S)-2-(N-Benzyl-N-hexylcarbamoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : $C_{32}H_{51}N_3O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 573.78
 10 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 573.3777
 Found : 573.3752
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): oil
 Specific Rotary Power : $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 33.2^{\circ}$ (C=0.8, $CHCl_3$)
 15 IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3384, 2936, 2864, 1732
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.87 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 0.97-2.18 (16H,m), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.32-2.53 (2H,m),
 3.18 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.26-3.39 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.43-3.56 (1H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.72-3.85
 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.36 (1H,d,J = 17Hz), 4.46 (1H,d,J = 17Hz), 4.50 (1H,d,J = 6Hz), 4.62
 20 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz, 4Hz), 6.88 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.19-7.37 (5H,m)

Example 141

- 25 (1S,2S)-2-(N-Benzyl-N-octylcarbamoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : $C_{34}H_{55}N_3O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 601.83
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 30 Calculated : 601.4090
 Found : 601.4113
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): oil
 Specific Rotary Power : $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 29.7^{\circ}$ (C=0.5, $CHCl_3$)
 IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3368, 2932, 2864, 1732
 35 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.87 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 0.97-2.18 (20H,m), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.33-2.53 (2H,m),
 3.18 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.26-3.39 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,m), 3.43-3.56 (1H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.72-3.85 (1H,m),
 4.07 (1H,s), 4.37 (1H,d,J = 17Hz), 4.48 (1H,d,J = 17Hz), 4.49 (1H,d,J = 6Hz), 4.62
 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 6.88 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.19-7.36 (5H,m)
 40

Example 142

- 45 (1S,2S)-2-(N-Benzyl-N-decylcarbamoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : $C_{36}H_{59}N_3O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 629.88
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 629.4403
 50 Found : 629.4388
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): oil
 Specific Rotary Power : $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 26.1^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)
 IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 3384, 2932, 2860, 1732
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 55 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 0.79-2.19 (24H,m), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.32-2.53 (2H,m),
 2.18 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 3.23-3.38 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.32-3.55 (1H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.70-3.85
 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.36 (1H,d,J = 17Hz), 4.47 (1H,d,J = 17Hz), 4.48 (1H,d,J = 6Hz), 4.61
 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 6.89 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.20-7.39 (5H,m)

Example 143

- (1S,2S)-2-(2-Benzylundecanoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
- 5 Molecular Formula : $C_{36}H_{58}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 614.87
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 614.4294
 Found : 614.4295
- 10 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): wax
 Specific Rotary Power : $[\alpha]_D^{20} -7.7^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)
 IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 3320, 2932, 2860, 1732
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.62-1.49 (18H,m), 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.51-1.95 (6H,m),
 15 2.08-2.19 (1H,m), 2.37-2.56 (2H,m), 2.68 (1H,dd,J = 14Hz,6Hz), 2.83 (1H,dd,J = 14Hz,9Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.44-3.52 (2H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.70-3.82 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.51 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.42 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.88 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.11-7.30 (5H,m)

20 Example 144

- (1S,2S)-2-(2-Benzylundecanoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
- 25 Molecular Formula : $C_{36}H_{58}N_2O_7$
 Molecular Weight : 614.87
 Mass Spectrometric Analysis:
 Calculated : 614.4294
 Found : 614.4276
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): oil
- 30 Specific Rotary Power : $[\alpha]_D^{20} +27.4^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)
 IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 3304, 2932, 2860, 1734
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 0.98-1.49 (18H,m), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.52-2.30 (9H,m),
 2.61 (1H,dd,J = 14Hz,6Hz), 2.94 (1H,dd,J = 14Hz,9Hz), 3.22-3.29 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.69
 35 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.71-3.84 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.55 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz, 4Hz), 5.91 (1H,d,J = 8Hz), 6.81 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.12-7.28 (5H,m)

Example 145

- (1S,2S)-2-(3-Hexyl-2-nonenoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
- 40 Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{58}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 578.93
 IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 1660, 1736
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.87 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.10-1.50 (16H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s),
 1.57-1.88 (6H,m), 1.88-2.18 (4H,m), 2.43-2.64 (4H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.49 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.69
 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.84-4.02 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.64 (1H,ddd,J = 11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.42 (1H,s), 5.67 (1H,d,J =
 50 8Hz), 6.92 (1H,m)

Example 146

- (1S,2S)-2-(3-Phenylmethyl-4-phenyl-2-butenoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
- 55 Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{46}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 590.83

Melting Point (°C): wax

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.95 (3H,s), 1.00 (3H,s), 0.90-2.12 (8H,m), 1.39 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 2.24-2.54 (2H,m), 3.07 (2H,dd,J=15Hz,3Hz), 3.26 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.20-3.64 (2H,m), 3.53 (2H,dd,J=15Hz,5Hz), 3.67 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.80-3.94 (1H,m), 4.04 (1H,s), 4.60 (1H,ddd,J=10Hz,10Hz,4Hz), 5.76 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.60 (1H,s), 6.84 (1H,t,J=5Hz), 7.16-7.42 (10H,m)

Example 147

10 (1S,2S)-2-(3-Propyl-2-nonenoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : C₃₀H₅₂N₂O₆
 Molecular Weight : 536.84
 15 Melting Point (°C): wax
 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):
 0.80-0.96 (6H,m), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.06-2.21 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.40-2.67 (4H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.49 (2H,td,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.94 (1H,ddd,J=10Hz,8Hz,4Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.64 (1H,ddd,J=10Hz,10Hz,4Hz), 5.42 + 5.44 (1H,s), 5.67 + 5.70 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 148

25 (1S,2S)-2-(3-Methyl-2-tridecenoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : C₃₂H₅₆N₂O₆
 Molecular Weight : 564.80
 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=6Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.10-2.21 (26H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.12 (3H,s), 2.50 (2H,t,J=5Hz), 3.28 (1H,t,J=12Hz), 3.41-3.57 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.86-4.01 (1H,m), 4.09 (1H,s), 4.65 (1H,ddd,J=10Hz,10Hz,4Hz), 5.48 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

Example 149

35 (1S,2S)-2-(2,3-Dimethyl-2-tridecenoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : C₃₃H₅₈N₂O₆
 Molecular Weight : 578.93
 40 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=6Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.07-2.21 (26H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.63 (3H,s), 1.75 (3H,s), 2.53 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.36-3.64 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.88-4.04 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.68 (1H,ddd,J=10Hz,10Hz,4Hz), 5.23 + 5.58 (1H,d,J=9Hz), 6.92 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

Example 150

50 (1S,2S)-2-(3-Hexylnonanoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : C₃₃H₆₀N₂O₆
 Molecular Weight : 580.95
 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):
 0.87 (6H,t,J=6Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.10-2.20 (31H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.50 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.36-3.60 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.88 (1H,m), 4.09 (1H,s), 4.64 (1H,ddd,J=10Hz,10Hz,4Hz), 5.88 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.91 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 151

(1S,2S)-2-[(E)-3-Phenyl-2-dodecenoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{36}H_{56}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 612.94

5 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.55-0.73 (1H,m), 0.87 (3H,t,J=6Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.08-2.84 (21H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.30-2.43 (2H,m), 2.48 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.33-3.62 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.70-3.86 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.28 ((1H,ddd,J=10Hz,10Hz,4Hz), 5.06 (1H,d,J=9Hz), 5.85 (1H,s), 6.92 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

10

Example 152

(1S,2S)-2-[(Z)-3-Phenyl-2-dodecenoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

15 Molecular Formula : $C_{36}H_{56}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 612.94

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.86 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 0.99 (3H,s), 1.03-2.28 (22H,m), 1.39 (3H,s), 1.44 (3H,s), 2.40-2.6 (2H,m), 2.90 3.20 (2H,m), 3.25 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.36-3.63 (2H,m), 3.66 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.91-4.02 (1H,m), 4.06 (1H,s), 4.65 (1H,ddd,J=10Hz,10Hz,4Hz), 5.82 (1H,s), 6.04 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.91 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.29-7.44 (5H,m)

20

Example 153

(1S,2S)-2-[(Z)-3-Phenyl-2-nonenoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

25 Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{50}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 570.85

30 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.83 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 0.99 (3H,s), 1.08-2.60 (18H,m), 1.39 (3H,s), 1.44 (3H,s), 2.94-3.20 (2H,m), 3.25 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.38-3.61 (2H,m), 3.66 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.90-4.04 (1H,m), 4.06 (1H,s), 4.65 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.82 (1H,s), 6.01 (1H,d,J=6Hz), 6.91 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.29-7.44 (5H,m)

35

Example 154

(1S,2S)-2-[(E)-3-Phenyl-2-nonenoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

40 Molecular Formula : $C_{33}H_{50}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 570.85

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.55-0.72 (1H,m), 0.85 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 0.88-1.99 (15H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.29-2.34 (2H,m), 2.48 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32-3.61 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.71-3.84 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.28 (1H,ddd,J=10Hz,10Hz,4Hz), 5.07 (1H,d,J=9Hz), 5.85 (1H,s), 6.92 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.13-7.45 (5H,m)

45

Example 155

(1S,2S)-2-(2-Hexylideneoctanylo)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

50 Molecular Formula : $C_{32}H_{50}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 564.90

55 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.87 (3H,t,J=8Hz), 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.07-2.26 (26H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.40-2.66 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.37-3.64 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.90-4.06 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.70 (1H,ddd,J=10Hz,10Hz,4Hz), 5.38 (1H,t,J=7Hz), 5.61 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.91 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 156

(1S,2S)-2-(2-Hexylideneoctanyloxy)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 5 Molecular Formula : $C_{32}H_{56}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 564.90
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.89 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.06-2.33 (26H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s),
 2.40-2.66 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32-3.62 (2H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.86-4.02 (1H,m), 4.07
 10 (1H,s), 4.74 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.82 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.01 (1H,t,J=7Hz), 6.90 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 157

15 (1S,2S)-2-(N-Benzyl-N-nonylcarbamoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{57}N_3O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 615.86
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): oil
 20 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.05-2.23 (22H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.32-2.53 (2H,m),
 3.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 3.25-3.39 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.42-3.55 (1H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.71-3.83
 (1H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.36 (1H,d,J=16Hz), 4.46 (1H,d,J=16Hz), 4.47 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 4.62
 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 4.87 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.20-7.37 (5H,m)
 25

Example 158

30 (1S,2S)-2-(2-Benzylundecanoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{56}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 600.84
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): oil
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 35 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.08 (3H,s), 1.12-2.24 (25H,m), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.54 (3H,s), 2.61
 (1H,dd,J=13Hz,5Hz), 2.92 (1H,dd,J=13Hz,9Hz), 3.22 (1H,dd,J=18Hz,5Hz), 3.31 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.70-
 3.84 (1H,m), 3.71 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.94 (1H,dd,J=18Hz,7Hz), 4.13 (1H,s), 4.62 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz),
 5.51 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.64-6.72 (1H,m), 7.14-7.21 (3H,m), 7.23-7.32 (2H,m)

Example 159

40 (1S,2S)-2-(2-Heptylnonanoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 45 Molecular Formula : $C_{34}H_{52}N_2O_6$
 Molecular Weight : 594.88
 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$): wax
 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):
 0.87 (6H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.08-2.21 (33H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.41-2.58 (2H,m),
 50 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.51 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.82-3.95 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.68
 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.80 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.91 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 160

55 (1S,2S)-2-[(1-Heptyloctyl)carbamoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
 Molecular Formula : $C_{34}H_{53}N_3O_6$

Molecular Weight : 609.89

Melting Point (° C): wax

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.87 (6H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.08-2.28 (32H,m), 1.44 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 2.38-2.57 (2H,m),
 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.31-3.42 (1H,m), 3.54-3.82 (3H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.10 (1H,s), 4.48 (1H,brs),
 4.55 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 4.83 (1H,brs), 6.90 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 161

(1S,2S)-2-(2-Benzyl-3-phenylpropanoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₄H₄₆N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 578.75

Melting Point (° C): calomel

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.94 (3H,s), 0.95-2.23 (10H,m), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.43-2.56 (1H,m), 2.68-3.09 (4H,m),
 3.15-3.32 (2H,m), 3.27 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.59-3.69 (1H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.06 (1H,s), 4.35
 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.38 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.77 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.12-7.28 (10H,m)

Example 162

(1S,2S)-2-[(4-Phenyl-2-(3-phenylpropyl)pentanoyl)aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₃₈H₅₄N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 634.86

Melting Point (° C): calomel

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.93 (3H,s), 0.98-2.27 (19H,m), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.48-2.64 (4H,m), 3.12-3.28 (2H,m), 3.27
 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.67 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.78-3.91 (1H,m), 4.05 (1H,s), 4.59 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.87
 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.75 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.11-7.30 (10H,m)

Example 163

(1S,2S)-2-[5-Phenyl-2-(4-phenylpropyl)pentanoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₄₀H₅₈N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 662.91

Melting Point (° C): oil

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.84-2.14 (21H,m), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.01 (3H,s), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 2.32-2.61 (6H,m), 3.27 (1H,d,J=8Hz),
 3.37-3.53 (2H,m), 3.67 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 3.78-3.92 (1H,m), 4.06 (1H,s), 4.62 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.82
 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.86 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.11-7.29 (10H,m)

Example 164

(1S,2S)-2-[2-(p-tert-Butylbenzyl)-3-(4-tert-butylphenyl)-propanoyl]aminocyclohexane-1-yl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

Molecular Formula : C₄₂H₆₂N₂O₆

Molecular Weight : 690.97

Melting Point (° C): calomel

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.94 (3H,s), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.05-1.84 (8H,m), 1.28 (9H,s), 1.29 (9H,s), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.12-2.34
 (2H,m), 2.48-2.58 (1H,m), 2.66-3.04 (4H,m), 3.27 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.33 (2H,dt,J=6Hz,6Hz), 3.61-3.73 (1H,m),
 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.06 (1H,s), 4.38 (1H,ddd,J=11Hz,11Hz,4Hz), 5.32 (1H,d,J=8Hz), 6.83 (1H,t,J=6Hz),

7.06 (2H,d,J = 8Hz), 7.11 (2H,d,J = 8Hz), 7.26 (2H,d,J = 8Hz), 7.28 (2H,d,J = 8Hz)

Example 165

5

Preparation of (S)-2-Oleoylaminoethyl-1-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanoyl}pyrrolidine

10 1-Ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride (530 mg) was added to a solution of 910 mg of (S)-2-oleoylamino-methylpyrrolidine and 650 mg of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propionic acid in 10 ml of methylene chloride under ice cooling. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18 hours. The reaction mixture was washed with water and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, followed by removal of the solvent by vacuum evaporation. Then, the residue was purified by silica
15 gel column chromatography to obtain 1.05 g of the title compound (yield: 59 %).

Property : oily

Specific rotary power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: + 5.2° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3336, ν_{CO} 1656

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

20 Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₃N₃O₅

Calculated : 605.4746

Found : 605.4747

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.19-1.39 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.53-1.82 (3H,m),
25 1.85-2.09 (7H,m), 2.16 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.44-2.62 (2H,m), 3.13-3.23 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.39-3.60 (5H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.21-4.28 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 7.09 (1H,t,J = 6Hz), 7.24 (1H,brs)

30 Example 166

Preparation of (S)-2-(Oleoylamino)methyl-1-{3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]-propanoyl}pyrrolidine

35

A solution of 500 mg of (S)-2-(Oleoylamino)methyl-1-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-amino]propanoyl}pyrrolidine in a mixed solvent composed of 20 ml of acetic acid and 10 ml of water was stirred at room temperature for 16 hours. Then, 20 ml of ethyl acetate and 20 ml of water were added thereto, and the organic layer was separated. The organic layer was washed with water, and dried over
40 anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removing the solvent by evaporation, the residue obtained was subjected to silica gel column chromatography for purification to obtain 397 mg of the title compound (yield: 85 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: -5.8° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3324, ν_{CO} 1650

45 Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₃N₃O₅

Calculated : 565.4454

Found : 565.4449

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

50 0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.92 (3H,s), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.21-1.39 (20H,m), 1.71-1.84 (1H,m), 1.53-1.67 (2H,m), 1.85-2.09 (7H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.45-2.87 (4H,m), 3.13-3.75 (8H,m), 3.99 (1H,s), 3.39-3.68 (5H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.19-4.29 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 6.85-7.07 (1H,brs), 7.36-7.44 (1H,m)

55 Example 167

Preparation of (R)-2-Oleoylaminoethyl-1-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-

propanoyl}pyrrolidine

(R)-2-Oleoylaminoethylpyrrolidine (910 mg) and 650 mg of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 165 to obtain 1.24 g of the title compound (yield: 82 %).

Property : oily

Specific rotary power $[\alpha]_D : +41.5^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, ν neat): ν_{NH} 3336, ν_{CO} 1654,

Mass Spectrometric analysis

10 Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₃N₃O₅

Calculated : 605.4747

Found : 605.4787

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.39 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.55-1.82 (3H,m),
15 1.87-2.09 (7H,m), 2.17 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.53 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.12-3.21 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,t,J=12Hz), 3.39-3.68
(5H,m), 3.68 (1H,t,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.20-4.28 (1H,m), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 7.11 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.24
(1H,brs)

20 Example 168

Preparation of 3-Oleoylamino-1-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanoyl}piperidine

25

3-Oleoylamino-piperidine (1.02 g) and 0.78 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 165 to obtain 1.61 g of the title compound (yield: 89 %).

Property : oil

30 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : +25.3^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, ν neat): ν_{NH} 3316, ν_{CO} 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₃N₃O₅

Calculated : 605.4767

35 Found : 605.4749

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.18-1.39 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.49-2.08 (10H,m),
2.16 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.01-3.15 (1H,m), 3.16-3.66 (4H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.68
(1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.69-4.08 (2H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 7.01-7.11 (1H,d,J=6Hz)

40

Example 169

45 Preparation of 3-Oleoylamino-1-{3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propanoyl}piperidine

3-Oleoylamino-1-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl}piperidine (1.61 g) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 166 to obtain 1.1 g of the title compound (yield: 73 %).

Property : oil

50 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : +10.4^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3316, ν_{CO} 1650

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₅₉N₃O₅

Calculated : 565.4454

55 Found : 565.4446

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.93-0.95 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.48-2.09 (10H,m), 2.15 (2H,t,J=7Hz),
2.57 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.05-3.98 (7H,m), 3.47 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.51 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.95 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40

(2H,m), 5.61-5.86 (1H,brs), 7.23 (1H,brs)

Example 170

5

Preparation of 1-Oleoylamino-3-[3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo-butyl)amino]-propanoyl]aminopiperidines A and B

10 Oleoyl chloride (945 mg) was added to a solution of 942 mg of 3-[3-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo-butylamino)propanoyl]aminopiperidine and 1.06 g of sodium carbonate in a mixed solvent composed of 20 ml of water and 20 ml of ethyl acetate under ice cooling and the mixture was stirred for additional 30 minutes. Then the aqueous layer was removed. The organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removing the solvent by evaporation, the residue was purified by silica gel
15 column chromatography to obtain two diastereomers A and B, respectively, the title compound, in amount of 390 mg (yield: 22 %) and 409 mg (yield: 23 %), respectively.

A

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +22.5° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

20 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3324, ν_{CO} 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₂H₅₃N₃O₅

Calculated : 565.4453

Found : 565.4433

25 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.91 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.22-1.38 (20H,m), 1.52-2.09 (10H,m), 2.25-2.53 (4H,m), 2.65-3.70 (9H,m), 3.98 (1H,brs), 4.04-4.31 (2H,m), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 5.94 (1H,brs), 7.50 (1H,brs) B

Property : oil

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +7.6° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

30 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3320, ν_{CO} 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₂H₅₃N₃O₅

Calculated : 565.4453

Found : 565.4461

35 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.22-1.38 (20H,m), 1.52-2.09 (10H,m), 2.25-2.80 (6H,m), 3.10-4.05 (1H,s), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 6.23 (1H,brs), 7.50 (1H,brs)

40 Example 171

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-3-[3-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonylamino)propanoyl]aminopiperidine-A

45 To a solution of 180 mg of 1-oleoylamino-3-[3-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutylamino)propanoyl]aminopiperidine-A obtained in Example 170 in 10 ml of acetone was added 10 mg of p-toluenesulfonic acid, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 hours. After adding a saturated aqueous solution of sodium hydrogen carbonate thereto, the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic
50 layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, followed by removal of the solvent. The residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 176 mg of the title compound (yield: 91 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +30.6° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3312, ν_{CO} 1652, 1636

55 Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₅₃N₃O₅

Calculated : 605.4767

Found : 605.4789

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.49-1.77 (5H,m), 1.81-2.08 (5H,m), 2.34 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.36-2.49 (2H,m), 2.98-3.16 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32-3.72 (4H,m), 3.70 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.78-4.04 (2H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 5.99-6.16 (1H,m), 7.02 (1H,brs)

Example 172

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-3-[3-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonylamino)propanoyl]aminopiperidine-B

1-Oleoylamino-3-[3-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo-butylamino)propanoyl]aminopiperidine-B obtained in Example 170 (238 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 171 to obtain 206 mg of the title compound.

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{25}$: +16.0° (C=1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3312, ν_{CO} 1654

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{63}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$

Calculated : 605.4767

Found : 605.4776

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.18-1.38 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.49-2.08 (10H,m), 2.34 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.37-2.50 (2H,m), 2.90-3.07 (1H,m), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32-3.73 (4H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.76-4.11 (2H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 5.29-5.41 (2H,m), 5.97-6.11 (1H,m), 7.02 (1H,brs)

Example 173

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-4-piperidiny 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonylamino)propionate

A solution of 1.83 g of 1-oleoyl-4-hydroxy-piperidine, 1.3 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid, 1.03 g of dicyclohexylcarbodiimide and 0.61 g of 4-(N,N-dimethylamino)-pyridine in 60 ml of toluene was heated under reflux for one night. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was cooled and precipitates were removed. Then, the organic layer was washed sequentially with water, 1N hydrochloric acid and brine, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removing the solvent by evaporation, the residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 1.95 g of the title compound (yield: 65 %).

Property : oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{CO} 1740, 1660

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{62}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 606.4606

Found : 606.4587

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.16-1.40 (19H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.50-1.77 (6H,m), 1.76-2.04 (6H,m), 3.32 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 2.58 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.29 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.26-3.70 (4H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.88-4.00 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.96-5.06 (1H,m), 5.30-5.42 (2H,m), 6.88-6.96 (1H,m)

Example 174

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-4-piperidiny 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

1-Oleoyl-4-piperidine 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate (1.51 g) was

reacted in the same manner as in Example 166 to obtain 1.37 g of the title compound (yield: 97 %).

Property : oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3436, ν_{CO} 1740, 1658

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

5 Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 566.4294

Found : 566.4318

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.92 (3H,s), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (21H,m), 1.56-1.72 (4H,m), 1.80-2.10
10 (5H,m), 2.32 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.59 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.20-4.10 (10H,m), 4.96-5.06 (1H,m), 4.96-5.06 (1H,m), 5.30-
5.42 (2H,m), 7.14-7.24 (1H,m)

Example 175

15

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-4-piperidinyl 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

Acetic anhydride (10 ml) was added to a solution of 530 mg of 1-oleoyl-4-piperidine 3-[N-(2,4-
20 dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo-butyl)amino]propionate in 5 ml of pyridine, and the mixture was stirred at
room temperature for 15 hours. The reaction mixture was poured into ice water, and extracted with ethyl
acetate. The organic layer was washed sequentially with a saturated aqueous sodium hydrogen carbonate
solution, with water and then with brine, followed by drying over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removing
the solvent by vacuum evaporation, the residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to
25 obtain 610 mg of the title compound.

Property : oily

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{CO} 1746, 1642

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{62}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$

30 Calculated : 650.4505

Found : 650.4502

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.07 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (20H,m), 1.56-1.70 (5H,m), 1.80-2.08 (6H,m), 2.07
(3H,s), 2.15 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.26-3.70 (6H,m), 3.83 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 3.82-3.94 (1H,m), 4.04 (1H,d,J=11Hz),
35 4.96 (1H,s), 4.93-5.02 (1H,m), 5.30 (2H,m), 6.52-6.60 (1H,m)

Example 176

40

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-3-piperidinyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionate

1-Oleoyl-3-hydroxypiperidine (3.30 g) and 2.33 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)-
45 amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 173 to obtain crude 1-oleoyl-3-
piperidinyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate. This compound was reacted
in the same manner as in Example 166 to obtain two diastereomers-A and -B of the title compound in
amount of 1.25 g (45 %) and 1.36 g (yield: 49 %).

A

Property : oily

50 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +19.5° (C=1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3312, ν_{CO} 1740, 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$

Calculated : 566.4294

55 Found : 566.4297

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 1.07 (3H,s), 1.22-1.39 (20H,m), 1.45-2.09 (10H,m), 2.31 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.33-
3.18 (6H,m), 3.29-3.58 (3H,m), 3.70-3.89 (3H,m), 4.02 (1H,brs), 4.81-4.93 (2H,m), 5.29-5.41 (2H,m), 7.38

(1H,brs),

B

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: + 32.8° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

5 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3312, ν_{CO} 1740, 1650

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₂H₅₈N₂O₆

Calculated : 566.4294

Found : 566.4394

10 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.00 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 1.22-1.38 (20H,m), 1.52-2.08 (10H,m), 2.15-2.63 (4H,m), 2.92-3.84 (7H,m), 4.00 (1H,s), 4.47-4.58 (1H,m), 4.96 (1H,brs), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 7.42 (1H,brs)

15 Example 177

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-3-piperidinyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate-A

20 1-Oleoyl-3-piperidinyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo-butyl)amino]propionate-A (568 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 171 to obtain 479 mg of the title compound (yield: 79 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: + 18.8° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3312, ν_{CO} 1740, 1678, 1650

25 Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₂N₂O₆

Calculated : 606.4607

Found : 606.4635

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

30 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.40-2.09 (10H,m), 2.30 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.45-2.63 (2H,m), 3.27 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32-3.70 (6H,m), 3.66 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.81 (1H,brs), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 6.79-7.02 (1H,brs)

35 Example 178

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-3-piperidinyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate-B

40 1-Oleoyl-3-piperidinyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo-butyl)amino]propionate-B (567 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 171 to obtain 490 mg of the title compound (yield: 81 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: + 22.8° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3312, ν_{CO} 1740, 1680, 1652

45 Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₂N₂O₆

Calculated : 606.4607

Found : 606.4607

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

50 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.98 (3H,s), 1.05 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.50-2.05 (10H,m), 2.30 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.54 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.24 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.32-3.72 (6H,m), 3.66 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.06 (1H,s), 4.75-4.85 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 7.81-7.93 (1H,m)

55 Example 179

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-2-(2S)-pyrrolidinylmethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-

propionate

(S)-1-Oleoyl-2-pyrrolidinemethanol (1.83 g) and 1.30 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 173 to obtain 2.24 g of the title compound (yield: 74 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : +0.5^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3312, ν_{CO} 1740, 1680, 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₂N₂O₆

Calculated : 606.4607

Found : 606.4589

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.20-1.40 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.56-1.72 (2H,m), 1.75-2.09 (8H,m), 2.25 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.57 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.35-3.64 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.05-4.28 (3H,m), 4.31-4.41 (1H,m), 5.29-5.41 (2H,m), 6.90-7.04 (1H,m)

Example 180

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-2-(2R)-pyrrolidinylmethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

(R)-1-Oleoyl-2-pyrrolidinemethanol (1.46 g) and 1.04 g of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 173 to obtain 1.62 g of the title compound (yield: 67 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : +44.9^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3312, ν_{CO} 1742, 1682, 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₂N₂O₆

Calculated : 606.4607

Found : 606.4605

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.19-1.39 (20H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.55-2.09 (10H,m), 2.26 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.57 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.22 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.36-3.70 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.09-4.24 (2H,m), 4.30-4.43 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 6.92-7.05 (1H,m)

Example 181

Preparation of 1-Stearoyl-2-(2S)-pyrrolidinylmethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

(S)-1-Stearoyl-2-pyrrolidinemethanol (367 mg) and 259 mg of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 173 to obtain 470 mg of the title compound (yield: 77 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : -5.10^\circ$ (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{CO} 1742, 1650

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₆₄N₂O₆ Calculated : 608.4764 Found : 608.4760

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.18-1.37 (24H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.53-2.10 (10H,m), 2.25 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.35-3.62 (4H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.12 (1H,dd,J=11Hz,4Hz), 4.23 (1H,dd,J=11Hz,4Hz), 4.32-4.40 (1H,m), 6.08 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 182

Preparation of 1-Linoleoyl-2-(2S)-pyrrolidinylmethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-
5 propionate

(S)-1-Linoleoyl-2-pyrrolidinemethanol (363 mg) and 259 mg of 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 173 to obtain 433 mg of the title compound (yield: 70 %).

10 Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: + 2.30° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3312, ν_{CO} 1680, 1652

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₅H₅₀N₂O₆

15 Calculated : 604.4451

Found : 604.4452

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.89 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.22-1.41 (14H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.56-2.09 (10H,m),
2.25 (2H,t,J = 7Hz), 2.56 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 2.77 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.37-3.63 (4H,m), 4.08
20 (1H,s), 4.11 (1H,dd,J = 11Hz,4Hz), 4.23 (1H,dd,J = 11Hz,4Hz), 4.31-4.40 (1H,m), 5.28-5.43 (4H,m), 6.98
(1H,t,J = 6Hz)

Example 183

25

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-2-(2S)-pyrrolidinylmethyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]-
propionate

30 1-Oleoyl-2-(2S)-pyrrolidinylmethyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
(1.5 g) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 166 to obtain 1.27 g of the title compound (yield: 91
%).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: + 13.4° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

35 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3312, ν_{CO} 1742, 1650

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₂H₅₈N₂O₆

Calculated : 566.4294

Found : 566.4301

40 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.40 (20H,m), 1.54-1.68 (2H,m), 1.69-1.86 (1H,m), 1.88-2.09
(7H,m), 2.10-2.38 (3H,m), 2.40-2.63 (2H,m), 3.33-3.71 (6H,m), 4.00 (1H,m), 4.03-4.15 (2H,m), 4.38-4.50
(1H,m), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 7.30-7.52 (1H,m)

45

Example 184

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-2-(2S)-pyrrolidinylmethyl 3-[N-(2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]-
50 propionate

1-Oleoyl-2-(2S)-pyrrolidinylmethyl 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutylamino)amino]propionate
(556 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 175 to obtain 463 mg of the title compound (yield:
71 %).

55 Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: -0.40° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} , ν_{CO} 2748, 1646

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $C_{36}H_{52}N_2O_8$

Calculated : 650.4506

Found : 650.4500

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 5 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.07 (3H,s), 1.22-1.38 (20H,m), 1.55-1.67 (2H,m), 1.70-1.85 (1H,m), 1.88-2.08 (7H,m), 2.07 (3H,m), 2.14 (3H,s), 2.26 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.43-2.59 (2H,m), 3.35-3.68 (4H,m), 3.84 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.04 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.15 (2H,d,J=6Hz), 4.37-4.45 (1H,m), 4.97 (1H,s), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 6.89-6.96 (1H,m)

10

Example 185

- 15 Preparation of (S)-1-Oleoyl-2-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino-1-oxopropyl]-aminomethyl}pyrrolidine

- Pyridine (1 ml) was added to a solution of 321 mg of (S)-2-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino-1-oxopropyl]aminomethyl}pyrrolidine in 20 ml of methylene chloride. Under ice cooling, a solution of 271 mg of oleoyl chloride in 5 ml of methylene chloride was added portion-wise to the mixture, and the mixture thus formed was stirred for 3 hours as it was. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was washed with water, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removal of the solvent by evaporation, the residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 166 mg of the title compound (yield: 30 %).

Property : oily

- 25 Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +3.90° (C=1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3324, ν_{CO} 1676

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{53}N_3O_5$

Calculated : 605.4767

- 30 Found : 605.4778

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

- 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.99 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.18-1.39 (20H,m), 1.42 (4H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.57-1.80 (3H,m), 1.88-2.09 (7H,m), 2.27 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.23-2.45 (2H,m), 3.13-3.23 (1H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 3.40-3.64 (5H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=11Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.23-4.31 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 7.12 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.50-7.62 (1H,m)

35

Example 186

40

- Preparation of (R)-1-Oleoyl-2-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino-1-oxopropyl]-aminomethyl}pyrrolidine

- Triethylamine (2 ml) was added to a solution of 821 mg of (R)-2-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino-1-oxopropyl]aminomethyl}pyrrolidine in 40 ml of methylene chloride. Under ice cooling, a solution of 697 mg of oleoyl chloride in 10 ml of methylene chloride was added portion-wise to the mixture, and the mixture thus formed was stirred for 3 hours at it was. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was washed with water, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removal of the solvent by evaporation, the residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 1.20 g of the title compound (yield: 87 %).

50

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +40.7° (C=1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3328, ν_{CO} 1656

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

- 55 Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{53}N_3O_5$

Calculated : 605.4767

Found : 606.4757

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.39 (20H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.47 (3H,s), 1.56-1.80 (3H,m), 1.88-2.09 (7H,m), 2.27 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.40 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.12-3.20 (1H,m), 3.27 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.41-3.64 (5H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.24-4.33 (1H,m), 5.29-5.40 (2H,m), 7.12 (1H,t,J=6Hz), 7.60 (1H,brs)

Example 187

1-(2-Methylauroyl)-4-piperidinyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate

10 Molecular Formula : $C_{30}H_{54}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 538.77

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Calculated: 538.3981

Found : 538.3966

15 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$) : oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{28}_D + 25.7^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 2932 2860, 1736

NMR(, $CDCl_3$) :

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.10 (3H,d,J=7Hz), 1.17-1.33 (16H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.52-1.97 (6H,m), 2.58 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 1.60-1.76 (1H,m), 3.28 (2H,d,J=12Hz), 3.31-4.03 (6H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.98-5.08 (1H,m), 6.93 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

Example 188

1-(1-Decylcyclobutanecarbonyl)-4-piperidinyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

30 Molecular Formula : $C_{32}H_{56}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 564.81

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Calculated: 564.4138

35 Found : 564.4119

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$) : oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{28}_D + 23.7^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 2932, 2860, 1738

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

40 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.16-1.37 (16H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.52-1.98 (10H,m), 2.42-2.54 (2H,m), 2.58 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.11-3.98 (6H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.96-5.05 (1H,m), 6.92 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

Example 189

1-(1-Decylcyclobutanecarbonyl)-3-piperidinyl 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{32}H_{56}N_2O_6$

50 Molecular Weight : 564.81

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Calculated: 564.4138

Found : 564.4153

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$) : oil

55 Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]^{27}_D + 21.4^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν_{neat} , cm^{-1}): 2932, 2860, 1740

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.97 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.12-1.35 (16H,m), 1.43 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.50-2.02 (10H,m),

2.39-2.60 (4H,m), 2.90-3.75 (6H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.65-4.92 (1H,m), 6.92-7.08 (1H,m)

5 Example 190

1-(2-Benzylundecanoyl)-4-piperidiny 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propionate
Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{56}N_2O_6$

Molecular Weight : 600.84

10 Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Calculated: 600,4138

Found : 600,4122

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$) : oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{28} + 22.6^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

15 IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 2932, 2860, 1734

NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

55 $^{\circ}C$

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.95 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.19-1.85 (20H,m), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.44 (3H,s) 2.51 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 2.66-2.77 (1H,m), 2.85-3.64 (8H,m), 3.27 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.66 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.05 (1H,s), 4.78-4.88 (1H,m),

20 4.78-6.87 (1H,m), 7.13-7.28 (5H,m)

Example 191

25 1-(1-Benzyldecyl)carbamoyl-4-piperaziny 3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propionate

Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{57}N_3O_6$

Molecular Weight : 615.86

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

30 Calculated: 615,4247

Found : 615,4222

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$) : wax

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{28} + 21.8^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 2932, 2860, 1734

35 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J = 7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.16-1.38 (16H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s) 1.48-1.89 (4H,m), 2.57 (2H,t,J = 6Hz), 2.72-2.87 (2H,m), 3.05-3.21 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 3.41-3.66 (4H,m), 3.69 (1H,d,J = 12Hz), 4.01-4.07 (1H,m), 4.08 (1H,s), 4.15-4.23 (1H,m), 4.91-4.99 (1H,m), 6.92 (1H,t,J = 5Hz), 7.14-7.32 (5H,m)

40

Example 192

45 Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-4-{1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl}piperazine

1-Ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride (530 mg) was added to a solution of 980 mg of 1-oleylamino-piperazine and 836 mg of 3-[N-(2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutyl)amino]propionic acid in 10 ml of methylene chloride with stirring under ice cooling. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18 hours. The reaction mixture was washed with water and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, followed by removal of the solvent by vacuum evaporation. Then, the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 900 mg of the title compound (yield: 51 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : +20.2^{\circ}$ (C = 1.0, $CHCl_3$)

55 IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} 3336, ν_{CO} 1748, 1644

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $C_{35}H_{61}N_3O_7$

Calculated : 635.4509

Found : 635.4517

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 1.23-1.38 (20H,m), 1.58-1.68 (2H,m), 1.95-2.08 (4H,m), 2.05 (3H,s), 2.11 (3H,s), 2.31 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.42-2.59 (2H,m), 3.35-3.69 (10H,m), 3.83 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.02 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.88 (1H,s), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 6.73 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 193

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-4-{1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl}piperazine

An aqueous 1N NaOH solution (2 ml) was added to a solution of 635 mg of 1-Oleoyl-4-{1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl}piperazine in 5 ml of methanol, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 minutes. After adding methylene chloride and water to the reaction mixture, the organic layer was separated, which then was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, followed by removal of the solvent. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 482 mg of the title compound (yield: 87 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : +16.1^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} , ν_{CO} 1646

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{57}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$

Calculated : 605.4767

Found : 605.4787

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.92 (3H,s), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.22-1.41 (20H,m), 1.57-1.68 (2H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.33 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.54 (2H,brs), 3.12-3.21 (1H,m), 2.59 (2H,t,J=6Hz), 3.41-3.68 (10H,m), 3.99 (1H,s), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 7.30-7.39 (1H,m)

Example 194

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-4-{1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy 3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl}tetrahydro-1,4-diazepine

1-Oleoylhomopiperazine (919 mg) and 755 mg of 3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propionic acid were reacted in the same manner as in Example 192 to obtain 930 mg of the title compound (yield: 57 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D : +27.3^\circ$ (C = 1.0, CHCl_3)

IR(cm^{-1} , neat): ν_{NH} , ν_{CO} 1748, 1644

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{63}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$

Calculated : 649.4665

Found : 649.4652

NMR(δ , CDCl_3):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.06 (3H,s), 1.23-1.40 (20H,m), 1.56-1.70 (2H,m), 1.78-1.91 (2H,m), 1.92-2.06 (4H,m), 2.04 (3H,s), 2.11 (3H,s), 2.28 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.42-2.56 (2H,m), 3.35-3.76 (1H,m), 3.84 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.03 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.91 (1H,brs), 5.27-5.40 (2H,m), 6.74-6.83 (1H,m)

Example 195

Preparation of 1-Oleoyl-4-{1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-dihydroxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl}tetrahydro-1,4-diazepine

1-Oleoyl-4-{1-oxo-3-[N-(1-oxo-2,4-diacetoxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)amino]propyl}tetrahydro-1,4-diazepine (649 mg) was reacted in the same manner as in Example 193 to obtain 515 mg of the title compound.

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +14.0° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

5 IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} , ν_{CO} 1642

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₂H₅₃N₃O₅

Calculated : 565.4454

Found : 565.4440

10 NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.92 (3H,s), 1.02 (3H,s), 1.21-1.39 (20H,m), 1.55-1.68 (2H,m), 1.72-1.88 (2H,m), 1.92-2.08 (4H,m), 2.12-2.62 (6H,m), 3.25-3.85 (10H,m), 3.96 (1H,brs), 5.28-5.40 (2H,m), 7.12-7.22 (1H,m)

15 Example 196

Preparation of 1-Stearoyl-4-[3-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonylamino)propanyl]piperazine

20 Sodium carbonate (106 mg) was suspended in a solution of 326 mg of 1-[3-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonylamino)propanyl]piperazine and 303 mg of stearoyl chloride in 20 ml of methylene chloride, and the mixture was allowed to react for 2 hours. After removing insoluble matters by filtration, the solvent was distilled off. The residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 498 mg of the title compound (yield: 84 %).

25 Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +28.9° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{NH} 3408 ν_{CO} 1656, 1638

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₄H₆₃N₃O₅

30 Calculated : 593.4767

Found : 593.4776

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.19-1.39 (28H,m), 1.56-1.73 (2H,m), 2.33 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.56-2.66 (2H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.39-3.68 (5H,m), 3.37-3.71 (10H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s),
35 7.05-7.14 (1H,m)

Example 197

40

Preparation of 1-Linoleoyl-4-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanyl]piperazine

1-[3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl]piperazine (489 mg) and linoleoyl chloride (421 mg) were reacted in the same manner as in Example 192 to obtain 496 mg of the title
45 compound (yield: 56 %).

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D$: +26.7° (C=1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{CO} 1646

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

50 Molecular Formula : C₃₄H₅₉N₃O₅

Calculated : 589.4454

Found : 589.4431

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.89 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.22-1.42 (14H,m), 1.98-2.09 (2H,m), 2.33 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 2.52-2.63 (2H,m), 2.77 (2H,d,J=12Hz), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.36-3.72 (10H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07
55 (1H,s), 5.29-5.44 (4H,m), 7.05-7.13 (1H,m)

Example 198

Preparation of 1-(8-Heptadecenyl)carbamoyl-4-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanoyl}piperazine

Heptadecenyl isocyanate (419 mg) was added to a solution of 489 mg of 1-{3 [N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl}piperazine (489 mg) in methylene chloride (30 ml) with stirring under ice cooling. Then the solvent was distilled off, and the residue obtained was subjected to silica gel column chromatography to obtain 900 mg of the title compound.

Property : oily

Specific Rotary Power $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: +27.0° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(cm⁻¹, neat): ν_{CO} 1648

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Molecular Formula : C₃₄H₆₂N₄O₅ Calculated : 606.4820

Found : 606.4719

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.90 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.21-1.38 (20H,m), 1.40-1.57 (2H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.33 (2H,t,J=7Hz), 1.92-2.04 (4H,m), 2.49-2.65 (2H,m), 3.17-3.73 (14H,m), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.43 (1H,brs), 5.29-

5.40 (2H,m), 7.08 (1H,t,J=6Hz)

Example 199

1-(2-Methylauroyl)4-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane)amino]propanoyl}piperazine

Molecular formula : C₂₉H₅₃N₃O₅

Molecular weight : 523.76

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Calculated: 523.3985

Found : 523.3974

Melting Point (°C) : oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +30.3° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν neat, cm⁻¹): 2928, 2860, 1646

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.11 (3H,d,J=7Hz), 1.15-1.34 (16H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.54-1.62 (2H,m), 2.54-2.72 (3H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.38-3.70 (10H,m), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 7.15-7.23 (1H,m)

Example 200

1-(1-Decylcyclobutanecarbonyl)-4-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]-propanoyl}piperazine

Molecular Formula : C₃₁H₅₅N₃O₅

Molecular Weight : 549.80

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Calculated: 549.4141

Found : 549.4119

Melting Point (°C) : oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ +29.6° (C = 1.0, CHCl₃)

IR(ν neat, cm⁻¹): 2932, 2860, 1642

NMR(δ , CDCl₃):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.16-1.35 (16H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 1.68-1.98 (6H,m), 2.42-2.60 (4H,m), 3.26-3.68 (10H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 7.08 (1H,t,J=5Hz)

Example 201

1-(2-Benzylundecanoyl)-4-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl}piperazine
 Molecular Formula : $C_{34}H_{55}N_3O_5$

Molecular Weight : 585.83

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

5 Calculated: 585.4141

Found : 585.4130

Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$) : oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 25.0^{\circ}$ ($C = 1.0$, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν , cm^{-1}): 2928, 2860, 1648

10 NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.94 (3H,s), 1.03 (3H,s), 1.16-1.35 (14H,m), 1.41 (3H,s), 1.45 (3H,s), 1.49-1.78 (2H,m), 2.24-2.58 (3H,m), 2.27-3.93 (14H,m), 4.06 (1H,s), 7.03 (1H,t,J=5Hz), 7.13-7.29 (5H,m)

15 Example 202

1-(1-Benzyldecyl)carbamoyl-4-{3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propanoyl}piperazine

20 To a solution of 553 mg of 2-benzylundecanoic acid and 550 mg of diphenylphosphoryl azide in 3 ml of anhydrous toluene was added portion-wise a solution of 223 mg of triethylamine in 3 ml of anhydrous toluene with stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at $80^{\circ}C$ for additional 2 hours. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature. Then, a solution of 655 mg of 1-{1-oxo-3-[N-(2,2,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxane-4-carbonyl)amino]propyl}piperazine in 2 ml of chloroform was added thereto. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18 hours. After washing it with a saturated aqueous sodium hydrogen carbonate solution and then with brine, the reaction mixture was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and the solvent was removed by evaporation. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 599 mg of the title compound (yield: 50 %).

30 Molecular Formula : $C_{34}H_{55}N_4O_5$

Molecular Weight : 600.85

Mass Spectrometric Analysis

Calculated: 600.4250

Found : 600.4244

35 Melting Point ($^{\circ}C$) : oil

Specific Rotary Power: $[\alpha]_D^{25} + 25.8^{\circ}$ ($C = 1.0$, $CHCl_3$)

IR(ν neat, cm^{-1}): 2932, 2860, 1636

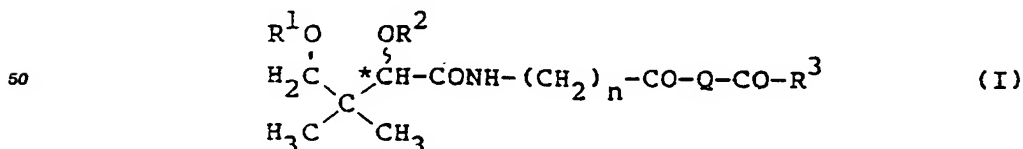
NMR(δ , $CDCl_3$):

40 0.88 (3H,t,J=7Hz), 0.96 (3H,s), 1.04 (3H,s), 1.17-1.40 (16H,m), 1.42 (3H,s), 1.46 (3H,s), 2.47-2.64 (2H,m), 2.72-2.88 (2H,m), 3.15-3.65 (11H,m), 3.28 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 3.68 (1H,d,J=12Hz), 4.07 (1H,s), 4.08-4.17 (1H,m), 7.18 (1H,t,J=5Hz), 7.12-7.33 (5H,m)

Claims

45

1. Compounds represented by general formula (I) below



55 wherein R^1 and R^2 , which are the same or different, each represent a hydrogen atom or a protective group for a hydroxyl group;

R^3 represents a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent C_5 - C_{25} -aliphatic hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, or a group of formula



5

where R^4 represents a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent C_5-C_{25} -aliphatic hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, and R^5 represents a hydrogen atom, or a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group;

10 Q represents

(a) a group of formula $-X^1-A-Y^1-$,

where A represents a saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic divalent C_2-C_{16} -aliphatic hydrocarbon group which may be substituted with an aromatic group, a divalent aromatic hydrocarbon group or a divalent aromatic heterocyclic group; one of X^1 and Y^1 represents

15



20

and the other represents $-O-$, $-S-$ or



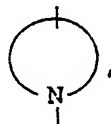
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in which R^6 and R^7 each represent a hydrogen atom or a lower alkyl group;

(b) a group of formula $-X^2-(CH_2)_t-Y^2-$,

where one of X^2 and Y^2 represents a group of formula

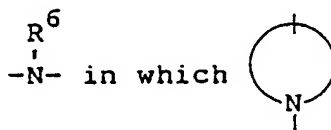
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and the other represents $-O-$, $-S-$ or

40

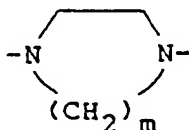


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represents a 4 ~ 7-membered, divalent nitrogen-containing aromatic heterocyclic group, and R^6 has the same meaning as defined above, and t is 0, 1 or 2; or

(c) a group of formula

50



55

where m is 2 or 3;

n is an integer of from 1 to 4.

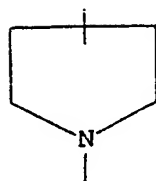
2. The compounds of Claim 1, wherein R^1 and R^2 , which are the same or different, each represent a hydrogen atom; a lower alkyl group; a benzyl group which may optionally be substituted with a halogen atom, a lower alkoxy group, a nitro group or a cyano group; a 5- or 6-membered saturated heterocyclic group containing as hetero atoms N, S or O; or an acyl group; or R^1 and R^2 combine to form a ylidene group selected from a 1-t-butylethylidene group, a 1-phenylethylidene group, an isopropylidene group, a butylidene group, a cyclopentylidene group, a cyclohexylidene group, a cycloheptylidene group, a benzylidene group, a p-methoxybenzylidene group, a 2,4-dimethoxybenzylidene group, a p-dimethylamino benzylidene group, and an o-nitrobenzylidene group.
3. The compounds of Claim 1, wherein said saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group represented by R^3 , R^4 or R^5 is selected from the class consisting of an alkyl group, an alkenyl group, an alkynyl group, a cycloalkyl group, a cycloalkenyl group, a cycloalkylalkyl group, a cycloalkenylalkyl group, an alkylcycloalkyl group, an alkenylcycloalkyl group, an alkylcycloalkenyl group and alkynylcycloalkyneyl group.
4. The compounds of Claim 1, wherein said saturated or unsaturated, linear, branched or cyclic, monovalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group which is substituted with an aromatic group, represented by R^3 , R^4 or R^5 , is selected from the class consisting of an alkyl group, an alkenyl group, an alkynyl group, a cycloalkyl group, a cycloalkenyl group, a cycloalkylalkyl group, a cycloalkenylalkyl group, an alkylcycloalkyl group, an alkenylcycloalkyl group, an alkylcycloalkenyl group and alkenylcycloalkenyl group, each being substituted with an aromatic group.
5. The compounds of Claim 1, wherein R^3 represents a C_8 - C_{22} -monovalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group.
6. The compounds of Claim 1, wherein R^3 represents a C_8 - C_{22} -monovalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group substituted with an aromatic group.
7. The compounds of Claim 1, wherein R^4 represents a C_8 - C_{22} -monovalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group; and R^5 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_{10} -monovalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group.
8. The compounds of Claim 5, wherein R^4 and R^5 have 5 to 25 carbon atoms in total.
9. The compounds of Claim 1, wherein R^3 represents a group selected from the class consisting of a C_5 - C_{25} -alkyl group which is linear or has a branched chain at the 1-position thereof; a C_{12} - C_{18} -alkenyl group which is linear or has a branched chain at the 1-position thereof; a C_8 - C_{18} -alkyl- C_4 - C_6 -cycloalkyl group; a monosubstituted amino group substituted with a C_8 - C_{20} -alkyl group or a C_8 - C_{20} -alkenyl group; and an amino group which is substituted with an alkyl group or an alkenyl group and has from 8 to 20 carbon atoms in total.
10. The compounds of Claim 1, wherein Q represents a group of formula: $-X^1-A-Y^1-$ wherein X^1 , Y^1 and A are as defined in Claim 1.
11. The compounds of Claim 10, wherein A represents a group selected from the class consisting of a C_2 - C_{10} -alkylene group which is linear or branched; a C_5 - C_7 -cycloalkyl- C_2 - C_5 -alkylene group; a C_5 - C_7 -cycloalkylene group; a C_4 - C_8 -alkenylene group; a C_4 - C_8 -alkynylene group; a C_5 - C_7 -cycloalkylene- C_1 - C_5 -alkylene group; a C_2 - C_5 -alkylene group substituted with an aryl group or a heteroaryl group; and a phenylene group.
12. The compounds of Claim 10, wherein one of X^1 and Y^1 represents $-NH-$ or



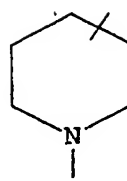
and another represents $-O-$, $-S-$, $-NH-$ or



13. The compounds of Claim 1, wherein Q represents a group of formula: $-X^2-(CH_2)_n-Y^2-$ wherein X^2 , Y^2 and n are as defined in Claim 1.
14. The compounds of Claim 13, wherein one of X^2 and Y^2 represents a group of formula:



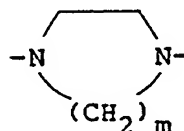
or



and the other represents -O-, -S- or



15. The compounds of Claim 1, wherein Q represents a group of formula

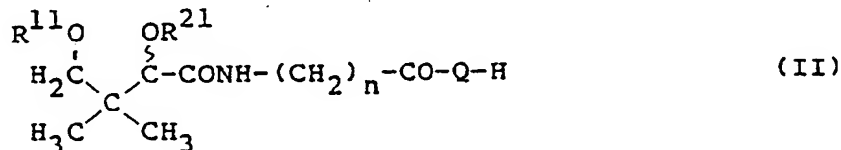


where m is as defined in Claim 1.

16. The compounds of Claim 1 as pharmaceutically active substances.

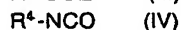
17. The compounds of Claim 1 as ACAT inhibitors.

18. A process for preparing the compounds represented by formula (I) of Claim 1, which comprises
(a) reacting a compound of formula (II) below



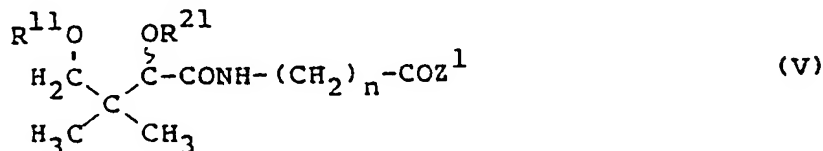
wherein R^{11} and R^{21} , which are the same or different, each represent a protected hydroxyl group; and Q and n are as defined in Claim 1;

with a compound of formula (III) or (IV) below

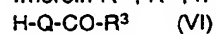


wherein Z^1 represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, an alkoxy group, or a substituted or unsubstituted phenyloxy group; and R^3 and R^4 are as defined in Claim 1; or

(b) reacting a compound of formula (V) below

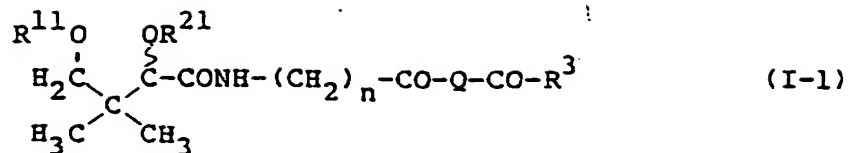


wherein R^{11} , R^{21} , n and Z^1 are as defined above; with a compound of formula (VI) below



wherein R^3 and Q are as defined above; or

(c) eliminating said protective group for said hydroxyl groups in resulting compound of formula (I-1) below



wherein R¹¹, R²¹, n and Z¹ are as defined above.

19. Medicament containing at least one compound represented by formula (I) of Claim 1.

20. Pharmaceutical composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of at least one compound represented by formula (I) of Claim 1 and a pharmaceutical adjuvant.

21. ACAT inhibiting agent containing at least one compound represented by formula (I) of Claim 1 as an active ingredient.

22. A method for treating or preventing hyperlipemia, arteriosclerosis, angina pectoris, myocardial infarction or thrombosis, comprising administering to a patient a therapeutically effective amount of at least one compound represented by formula (I) of Claim 1.

23. Use of the compounds represented by formula (I) of Claim 1 for preparing medicaments for treating or preventing hyperlipemia, arteriosclerosis, angina pectoris, myocardial infarction or thrombosis.